

## **APPENDIX B - BRIDGE INSPECTION REPORTS**

- 2017 Bridge Inspection Report
- 2018 Load Capacity Evaluation Report

# The Regional Municipality of Niagara

## 2017 Municipal Bridge Appraisal - Rehabilitation/Replacement

<b>Structure Name</b>	St. Paul West CNR Bridge		
<b>ID Number</b>	081215		
<b>Classification</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Bridge	<input type="checkbox"/> Culvert	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Structure <input type="checkbox"/> Municipal
<b>Location</b>	081 St. Paul Street West, 0.50 km E of 072 Louth Street		
<b>Load Posting</b>	15, 30, 40	<b>Span Lengths</b>	16.8 m
		<b>Board Order / Agreement</b>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<b>Structure Type</b>	SOSG		
<b>Yr Constructed</b>	1910		
<b>Yr Rehabilitated</b>	N/A		
<b>Inspection Date</b>	10-Nov-17	<b>Current AADT</b>	7950
<b>Previous Inpsection</b>	21-Aug-15	<b>Date AADT</b>	1992
<b>Next Inspection:</b>	2019	<b>Previous ID Number</b>	

### Effects of Deterioration

There are load posting signs at the east and west approaches. The east approach load posting sign is situated behind a tree, restricting visibility for trucks. The approaches to the structure are steep and there is poor visibility over the structure. The asphalt roadway on the approaches is in fair condition with areas of wide transverse cracking and isolated areas of alligator cracking and settlement. The asphalt roadway over the structure is in poor condition with wide transverse and longitudinal cracks throughout the deck and severe potholes with exposed portions of the concrete bridge deck. The sidewalks on the approaches have settled and are uneven. Voids under the sidewalks on the approaches have been filled with concrete grout. There are areas of severe concrete disintegration along the curbs. The sidewalks over the bridge are in poor condition. The north sidewalk is sloping off the structure to the north and the south sidewalk is sloping off the structure to the south. There are longitudinal cracks in the north and south sidewalks indicating rotation of both sidewalks. Asphalt and concrete patch repairs have been completed on sections of the south sidewalk. However, there are light to medium delaminations and spalls on the south sidewalk. As a result of the settlement on the approaches, there are steep sidewalks connecting the bridge sidewalk to the approach sidewalk which may limit pedestrian accessibility over the bridge. The steel pedestrian railings over the bridge are in poor condition and are leaning outwards. The connections at the base of the pedestrian rail posts are deformed due to crevice corrosion and several of the connections are loose. The through-plate girders above the bridge deck are in poor condition. There is severe corrosion and section loss of the through-plate girders along the sidewalks and curbs. There is an area of severe corrosion and web perforation (approx. 600mm long and up to 25mm wide) at the curb line of the south girder of the west span near the west column. Other areas along the curb line indicate severe corrosion of the web. However, the full extent of deterioration is not visible. Several of the stiffeners are perforated at the sidewalk level. There is severe crevice corrosion between the built-up plates that has warped the plates and caused several rivets to fail. The east end of the south through-plate girder has rotated to the west. The connection between the top of the north west column and the west span north through-plate girder is beginning to separate (25mm) and has caused several rivets to fail. These rivets have been replaced with bolts. The longitudinal through-plate girders below the bridge deck are in poor condition with areas of severe corrosion and significant loss of cross-sectional area and loss of rivet heads at the abutments. There is severe section loss and perforations through the bottom flange next to all the bearings. The transverse 'I' beam girders of the bridge deck have been filled with concrete. Only the bottom flanges could be inspected. The bottom flanges of the transverse deck beams are generally in fair condition, with areas of severe corrosion at the connections with the through-plate girders. The steel piers are generally in fair condition. There are areas of severe corrosion at the gusset plates at the bases of the columns. The gusset plates connecting the lateral cross bracing have buckled likely due to deformation from severe crevice corrosion. The abutment walls and wingwalls are in poor condition with areas of severe cracking and concrete disintegration. At the east abutment there is a wide vertical crack with severe spalling next to the south girder. There is a void in the roadway and ballast wall at this location. At the west abutment a temporary support has been installed under the second transverse girder from the west. Concrete patch repairs have been completed next to the temporary support. There is severe leakage through the bridge deck as evident on the abutment walls. The bridge deck soffit is in very poor condition with extensive areas of severe spalling with exposed corroding reinforcing steel, delaminations, and leakage.

### Recommendation

We recommend completing an updated load capacity evaluation (LCE) NOW. Based on the poor roadway geometry and the level of deterioration throughout the structure, we recommend scheduling the structure for replacement NOW. We recommend inspecting the structure every six months for further evidence of deterioration and loss of load carrying capacity. Notify Rail Company that the bridge is their responsibility.

### Recommended Rehabilitation

RSL - Replace Bridge same location of other Components

LCE - Load Capacity Evaluation

<b>Priority Rating</b>	NOW	<b>Implementation Ranking</b>	High		
<b>Estimated Total Cost</b>	\$9,010,000.00	<b>General Overall Condition</b>	Poor	<b>BCI</b>	42

January-16-18

# The Regional Municipality of Niagara

## 2017 Municipal Bridge Appraisal - Rehabilitation/Replacement

**Structure Name** St. Paul West CNR Bridge  
**ID Number** 081215  
**Classification**  Bridge  Culvert  Structure  Municipal  
**Location** 081 St. Paul Street West, 0.50 km E of 072 Louth Street

**Recommended Rehabilitation**

RSL - Replace Bridge same location of other Components      LCE - Load Capacity Evaluation

*Engineering Cost*

Engineering	\$1,000,000.00
LCE	\$10,000.00
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>\$1,010,000.00</b>

*Construction Cost*

RSL	\$8,000,000.00
	\$0.00
	\$0.00
	\$0.00
	\$0.00
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>\$8,000,000.00</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$9,010,000.00</b>

The Regional Municipality of Niagara  
2017 Municipal Bridge Appraisal - Rehabilitation/Replacement

St. Paul West CNR Bridge

081215



Photograph No. 1: 0530: South elevation



Photograph No. 2: 0465: Very severe concrete spalling on bridge deck soffit.

The Regional Municipality of Niagara  
2017 Municipal Bridge Appraisal - Rehabilitation/Replacement

St. Paul West CNR Bridge

081215



Photograph No. 3: 0430: Perforation in the through-plate girder web



Photograph No. 4: 0541: Section loss of the bottom flange of the through plate girder at the south east bearing

**LOAD CAPACITY EVALUATION OF  
ST. PAUL STREET WEST CNR BRIDGE  
(STRUCTURE NO. 081215)  
IN THE CITY OF ST. CATHARINES  
MILE 11.68 GRIMSBY SUBDIVISION**

**November 2018**



**ELLIS Engineering Inc.**  
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**ELLIS**  
Engineering Inc.

# ***THE REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY OF NIAGARA***

## **LOAD CAPACITY EVALUATION OF ST. PAUL STREET WEST CNR BRIDGE (STRUCTURE NO. 081215) IN THE CITY OF ST. CATHARINES MILE 11.68 GRIMSBY SUBDIVISION**

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#### **APPENDICES**

Appendix ‘A’	Photographs (No. 1-6)
Appendix ‘B’	S-FRAME Finite Element Model Screenshots
Appendix ‘C’	Structural Steel Section Properties Report
Appendix ‘D’	1922 Original Construction Drawings (13 Pages)
	1977 Rehabilitation Drawings (5 Pages)



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November 23, 2018

**The Regional Municipality of Niagara**  
1815 Sir Isaac Brock Way  
Thorold, Ontario  
L2V 4T7

**Attention: Mr. Frank Tassone, C.E.T.**  
**Associate Director, Transportation Engineering**

**Reference: Load Capacity Evaluation (LCE) for the St. Paul Street West CNR**  
**Bridge, Region Structure No. 081215, Mile 11.68 Grimsby Subdivision.**  
**Our File No.: 848.**

We are pleased to submit a copy of the load capacity evaluation for the St. Paul Street West CNR Bridge (Structure No. 081215), conducted in accordance with the Canadian Highway Bridge Design Code (CHBDC CAN/CSA-S6-14). The report reviews the present condition of the existing three-span concrete slab on steel girder bridge.

The primary task was to determine the load carrying capacity of the structure, in view of posting a revised load limit. To accomplish this task, work included a visual inspection of the bridge to confirm structural dimensions and the effects of deterioration, and a structural analysis using load factors for evaluation. The conclusive results of the inspection and load capacity evaluation (LCE) are included in this report.

We thank you for giving us the opportunity to provide our services for this project. Should you have any questions concerning the report, please contact the undersigned.

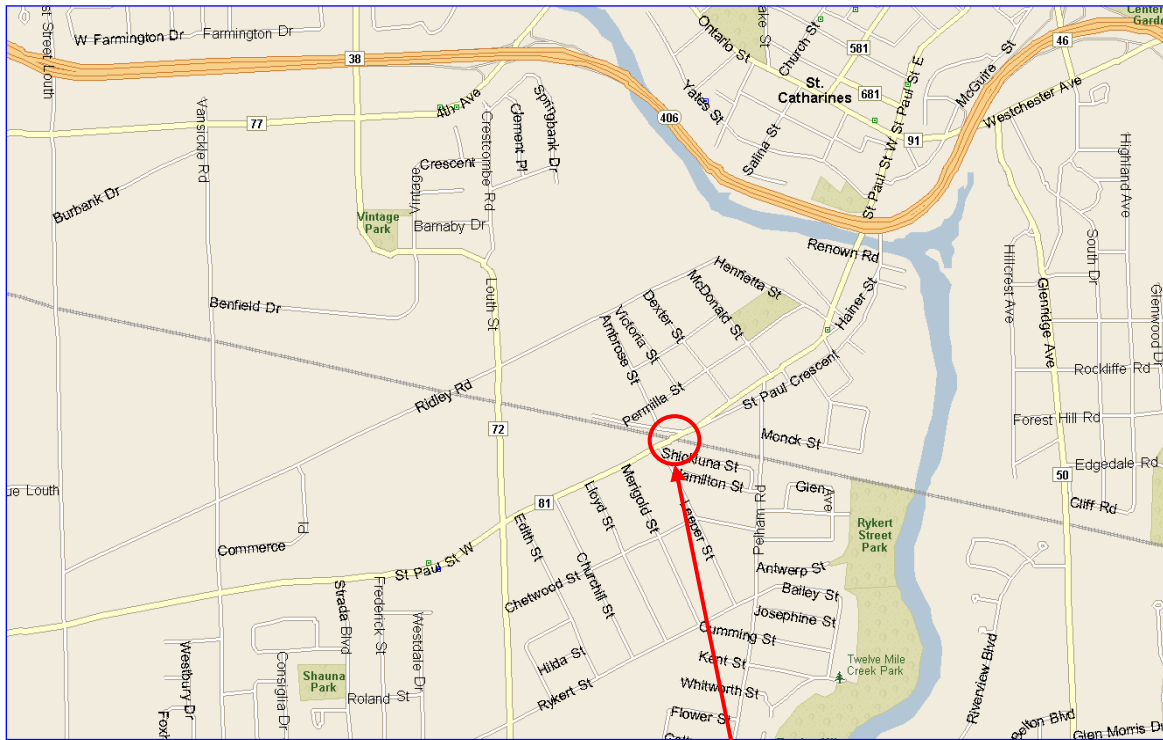
Yours truly,  
**ELLIS Engineering Inc.**

Duane VanGeest, P.Eng.  
ELLIS Engineering Inc.

Darryl Bakker, E.I.T.  
ELLIS Engineering Inc.



## SITE LOCATION – KEY PLAN



St. Paul Street West CNR Bridge  
Structure No. 081215  
Mile 11.68 Grimsby Subdivision

## **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

The St. Paul Street West CNR Bridge, constructed circa 1922, is a two lane, three-span concrete slab on steel girder structure. The structure crosses over the CNR rail tracks at Mile 11.68 Grimsby Subdivision. The bridge is located in the City of St. Catharines, on St. Paul Street West between Great Western Street and Shickluna Street.

The existing bridge is in poor condition and has a triple load limit posting of 15, 30, and 40 tonnes. There is also a posted speed warning sign of 20km/hr at the bridge as the approach roadways are very steep, limiting the sight lines over the bridge.

A visual inspection of the structure was completed on September 11, 2018 to verify the bridge geometry and dimensions on the existing drawings, to determine the effects of deterioration, and to identify components with poor service performance.

A load capacity evaluation was conducted in accordance with the Canadian Highway Bridge Design Code. The load capacity evaluation results in a triple load posting of 16, 26, and 38 tonnes. As the findings of the structural analysis are similar to the current load posting, we recommend maintaining the current load posting of 15, 30, and 40 tonnes.

There are no immediate concerns with fatigue-prone areas on the bridge.

Due to severe deterioration and section loss, we recommend inspecting the structure for further deterioration and displacements every six months until the structure is replaced. The structural steel shall be checked for any increase in section loss or perforations, particularly at the bottom flanges and the webs of the main girders. If further deterioration is found, an updated load capacity evaluation may be required.

We agree with the 2017 inspection report that, due to the deteriorated state of the bridge and poor roadway geometry, the structure should be replaced NOW.

# 1. INTRODUCTION

## 1.1 Brief Description of the Bridge

The existing concrete slab on steel girder structure was built circa 1922. The three-span, two lane bridge spans over the CNR rail tracks at Mile 11.68 Grimsby Subdivision. The bridge is located on St. Paul Street West between Great Western Street and Shickluna Street in the City of St. Catharines.

The existing bridge is 13.9m wide and 41.5m long with span lengths of 14.8m, 17.4m, and 9.3m. The superstructure consists of two longitudinal steel through-plate girders, supporting transverse steel stringers, a reinforced concrete deck, and two reinforced concrete sidewalks. The transverse steel stringers are encased in concrete. The substructure consists of concrete abutments and structural steel piers. The bridge has a skew of approximately 51°.

As per the 1977 rehabilitation drawings, work was done on the structure including:

- Full depth replacement of portions of the reinforced concrete bridge deck;
- Replacement of concrete on portions of the transverse stringers;
- Replacement of both reinforced concrete sidewalks;
- Repairs to the north end of the east abutment;
- Waterproofing and asphalt paving;
- Removal of stairs and construction of a new reinforced concrete retaining wall at the northwest corner.

In 2015, a temporary support was installed at the west abutment to support one of the transverse stringers, where there was an area of severe concrete deterioration.

A portion of the original 1922 construction drawings and the 1977 rehabilitation drawings were available, and are included in Appendix 'D'. There are no available drawings of the main girders and there is evidence that the girders may have been salvaged from a previous structure.

Currently, the structure is posted with a triple load limit of 15, 30, and 40 tonnes on both approaches. This posting was installed between 2011 and 2013. This posting is based on a load capacity evaluation completed by CNR. However, CNR has not provided this report to the Niagara Region.

There is a 20km/h posted warning speed at the bridge as the approaches have steep grades (7.3% and 7.74%) which limit visibility.

There is a board order for this structure, outlining the agreements between the railway company and the local municipalities.

## **2. INSPECTION**

### **2.1 Verification of Bridge Drawings**

It appears that the structure was generally constructed as per the original 1922 drawings and rehabilitated as per the 1977 rehabilitation drawings. Drawings of the main girders were not available, and the girders were therefore measured on site. There are conflicting details on the original drawings for the steel overhang supports. The dimensions of the steel supports were measured on site. The configuration of the pier cross-bracing is different from what is shown on the drawings. The true cross-bracing configuration was measured and used in the analysis.

### **2.2 Effects of Deterioration**

We have reviewed the “2017 Municipal Bridge Appraisal, Rehabilitation/Replacement Needs” report (2017, ELLIS Engineering Inc.). According to the report, the bridge is in poor condition. The inspection report recommended that the structure be replaced NOW.

We completed a visual inspection of the structure on September 11, 2018 to quantify the extent of deterioration and areas of structural concern. Several structural components could not be fully inspected due to limited access over the railway and due to concrete encasement. Photographs showing the effects of deterioration throughout the structure are included in Appendix ‘A’.

#### **Roadway and Sidewalks**

The approaches to the structure are steep and there is poor visibility over the structure. The asphalt roadway on the approaches is in fair condition with areas of wide transverse cracking and isolated areas of alligator cracking and settlement. The asphalt roadway over the structure is in poor condition with wide transverse and longitudinal cracks throughout the deck and severe potholes with exposed portions of the concrete bridge deck.

The sidewalks on the approaches have settled and are uneven. There are areas of severe concrete disintegration along the curbs. The sidewalks over the bridge are in poor condition. The north sidewalk is sloping off the structure to the north and the south sidewalk is sloping off the structure to the south. There are longitudinal cracks in the north and south sidewalks indicating rotation of both sidewalks. Asphalt and concrete patch repairs have been completed on sections of the south sidewalk. However, there are light to medium delaminations and spalls on the south sidewalk. As a result of the settlement on the approaches, there are steep sidewalks connecting the bridge sidewalk to the approach sidewalk which may limit pedestrian accessibility over the bridge.

The steel pedestrian railings over the bridge are in poor condition and are leaning outwards. The connections at the base of the pedestrian rail posts are deformed due to crevice corrosion and several of the connections are loose.

### Steel Through-Plate Girders

The main steel through-plate girders above the bridge deck are in poor condition. There is severe corrosion and section loss of the webs along the sidewalks and curbs. There is an area of severe corrosion and web perforation (approximately 600mm long and up to 25mm wide) at the curb line of the south girder of the west span near the west column. Several of the stiffeners are perforated at the sidewalk level. There is severe crevice corrosion between the built-up flange plates that has warped the plates and caused several rivets to fail. The east end of the south through-plate girder has rotated to the west.

The connection between the top of the northwest pier column and the west span north through-plate girder is beginning to separate (25mm) and has caused several rivets to fail. These rivets have been replaced with bolts.

The longitudinal through-plate girders below the bridge deck are in poor condition with areas of severe corrosion and significant loss of cross-sectional area and loss of rivet heads at the abutments. There is severe section loss and perforations through the bottom flange next to all the bearings.

### Transverse Stringers

The transverse 'I' beam stringers of the bridge deck have been filled with concrete. Only the bottom flanges could be inspected. The bottom flanges of the transverse stringers are generally in fair condition, with areas of severe corrosion at the connections with the through-plate girders.

### Substructure

The steel piers are generally in fair condition. There are areas of severe corrosion at the gusset plates at the bases of the columns. The gusset plates connecting the lateral cross bracing have buckled likely due to deformation from severe crevice corrosion.

The abutment walls and wingwalls are in poor condition with areas of severe cracking and concrete disintegration. At the east abutment there is a wide vertical crack with severe spalling next to the south girder. There is a void in the roadway and ballast wall at this location.

At the west abutment a temporary support has been installed under the second transverse stringer from the west. Concrete patch repairs have been completed next to the temporary support.

### Bridge Deck Soffit

The bridge deck soffit is in very poor condition with extensive areas of severe spalling with exposed corroding reinforcing steel, delaminations, and leakage. There is severe leakage through the bridge deck as evident on the abutment walls.

### 3. LOAD CAPACITY EVALUATION

#### 3.1 Structural Evaluation

The load capacity evaluation was conducted in accordance with the Canadian Highway Bridge Design Code (CHBDC, CAN/CSA-S6-14). The unbraced lengths of the main girders were evaluated considering U-Frame action described in the British Standard BS 5400-3 “Steel, concrete and composite bridges.”

The structural analysis was performed utilizing hand calculations and S-FRAME, a structural finite element analysis program. The live load capacity factors and the load limit postings were then calculated based on the results of the analysis.

S-CALC, a section properties calculator program, was used to determine the section properties of the structural steel members. A report of the section properties is included in Appendix ‘C’.

The remaining fatigue life evaluation was performed utilizing hand calculations from the CHBDC. The following AADT values were used for the evaluation: 7950 (1992), 9300 (2013), and 9200 (2016). For the evaluation, the ADTT was 10% of the AADT for all years of the structure’s life.

##### 3.1.1 Material Properties

The following material properties were used for the load capacity evaluation:

###### Structural Steel

- Bridge Constructed Prior to 1905 (CHBDC Table 14.1) (Used for main girders)
  - Specified Yield Strength of Original Structural Steel,  $F_y = 180$  MPa
  - Specified Ultimate Strength of Original Structural Steel,  $F_u = 360$  MPa
- Bridge Constructed Between 1905 and 1932 (CHBDC Table 14.1) (Used for remaining steel)
  - Specified Yield Strength of Original Structural Steel,  $F_y = 210$  MPa
  - Specified Ultimate Strength of Original Structural Steel,  $F_u = 420$  MPa

###### Concrete

- Specified Compressive Strength of Reinforced Concrete Deck = 20 MPa (CHBDC Clause 14.7.4.3)

###### Reinforcing Steel

- Specified Yield Strength of Deck Reinforcing Steel = 230 MPa (CHBDC Table 14.2, bridge constructed circa 1922)

### 3.1.2 Loads

The transitory (live) loads used were Level 1 Evaluation Loads (CL1-625-ONT Truck), Level 2 Evaluation Loads (CL2-625-ONT Truck) and Level 3 Evaluation Loads (CL3-625-ONT Truck) for a Class ‘A’ Highway.

The following dead loads are applicable:

- Bridge deck concrete (200mm thick);
- Structural steel self-weight;
- Asphalt (90mm thickness).

### 3.1.3 Finite Element Analysis

Several finite element models of the bridge were developed in S-FRAME for analysis. In general, two types of S-FRAME models were generated. The first type was a beam model, where each member was modelled as a beam. The second type was a mesh model, where the longitudinal main girders, stringers, and concrete deck were modelled with shell elements.

A screenshot of the south side of the beam model is shown in Figure 1.

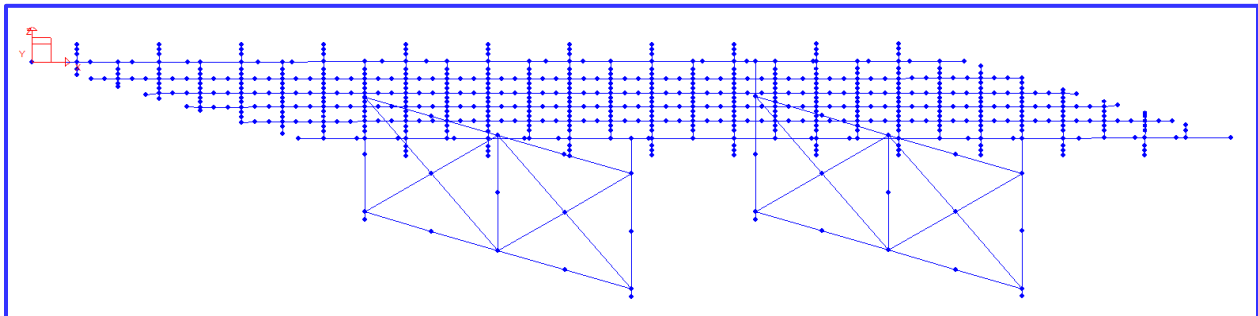


Figure 1: Finite Element Beam Model

A screenshot of the south side of the mesh model is shown in Figure 2.

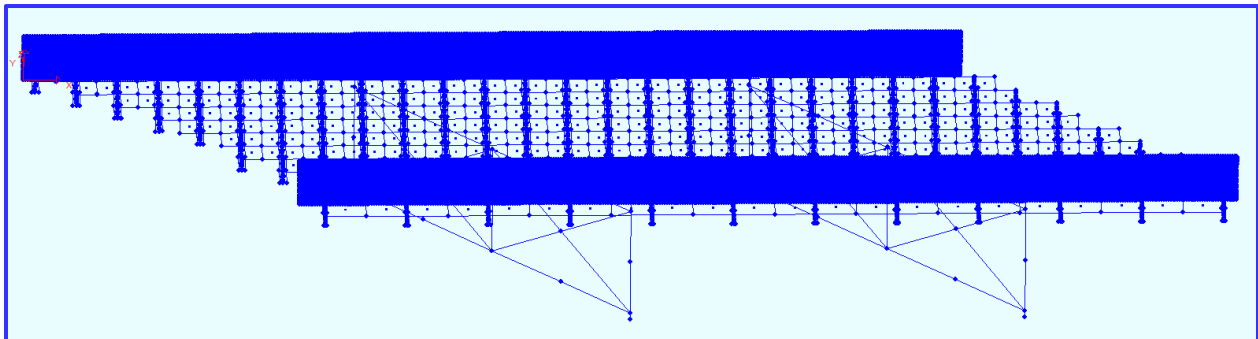


Figure 2: Finite Element Mesh Model

Additional screenshots of the S-FRAME finite element models are included in Appendix ‘B’.

With the beam model, various end conditions of the main girders were investigated (pinned and fixed). It was also assumed that the compression flanges of the main girders were laterally restrained by U-frame behaviour of the web stiffeners and transverse stringers (British Standard – Steel, concrete and composite bridges - BS 5400-3).

The mesh model was used to analyze the stresses in the girders at critical locations and to confirm the results of the beam model. The mesh model was also used to investigate the effects of web perforations on the stresses within the girders.

The girders and transverse stringers were analyzed for maximum bending moment and shear. The pier columns were analyzed for axial compression and bending moment. The concrete deck was analyzed for punching shear.

A section loss of 20% was assumed for all structural steel elements to represent the effects of deterioration.

### 3.2 Structural Capacity

The live load capacity factors, summarized in Table 1, were determined using the properties of the deteriorated members as measured on site (September 2018).

The live load capacity factors for the deteriorated structural elements at Evaluation Level 1 are included in Table 1.

*Table 1: Live Load Capacity Factors, F, at Evaluation Level 1*

Member	Live Load Capacity Factor, F	Governing Load Effect
Main Girder, East Span	2.69	Bending Moment
Main Girder, Centre Span	2.72	Shear
Main Girder, West Span	<b>0.62</b>	Bending Moment
Stringers	1.88	Bending Moment
Sidewalk Overhangs	>>1	Bending Moment
Deck	1.98	Punching Shear
Piers	1.92	Axial Compression

The live load capacity factor for the main girders at the west span governs with a value of 0.62 at Evaluation Level 1. The same location governs for Evaluation Level 2 and Evaluation Level 3, with live load capacity factors of 0.61 and 0.69, respectively.

The live load capacity factors are sensitive to the effective length of the main girders, as the girder moment capacity is governed by lateral torsional buckling. U-frame behaviour of the main girders was assumed in order to obtain effective lengths that are representative for each span.



The structural steel girders were checked with the properties of steel fabricated prior to 1905 and of steel fabricated between 1905 and 1932. The different steel properties produce the same live load capacity factor at the critical location for the governing member (Main Girder, West Span).

From the finite element beam model, the location of the governing bending moment was found in the west span near the west abutment. This location was investigated further with the finite element mesh model, where the stresses in the webs and flanges were further analyzed.

From the results of this analysis, it was determined that there is a high stress concentration at the bottom of the main girder web near the west abutment from combined dead loads and live loads. However, the stresses at this location were determined to be less than the yield strength of the steel. The stresses at this location are shown in Figure 3.

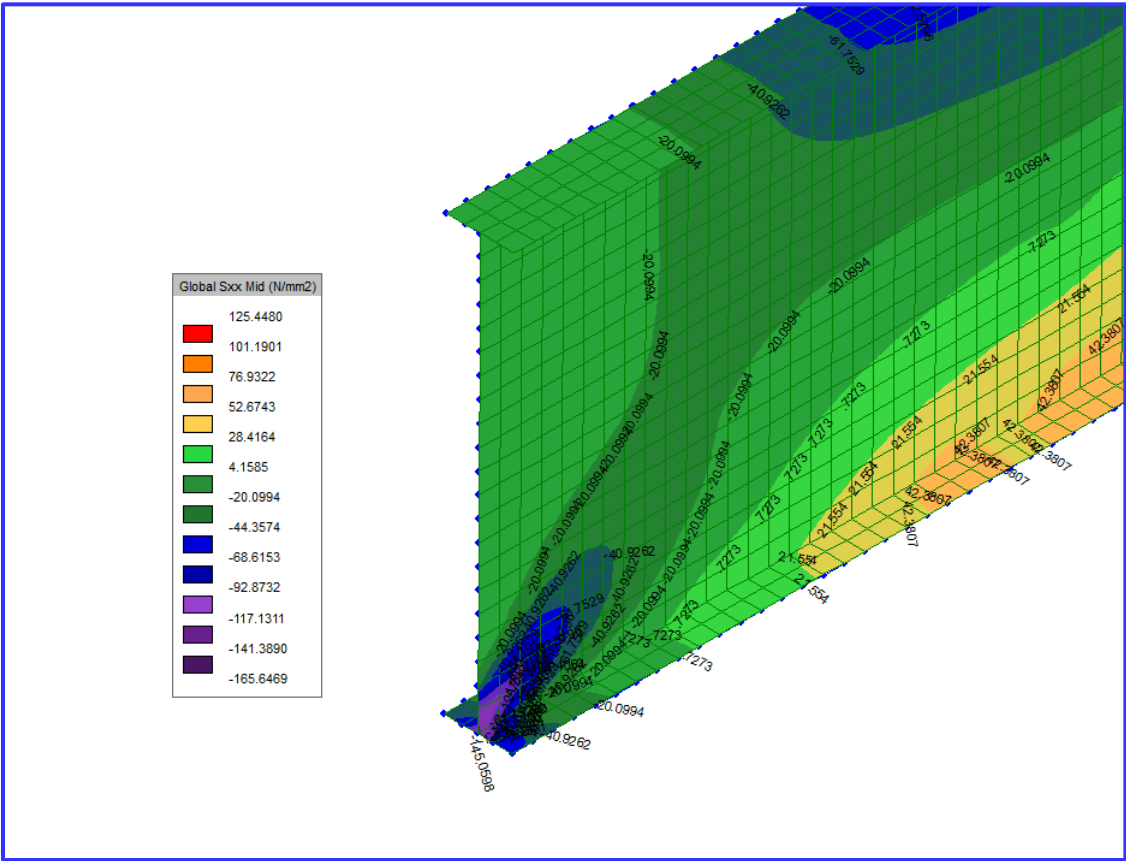


Figure 3: ULS Stresses in South Girder at West Abutment

The finite element mesh model confirmed the results of the finite element beam model. By modelling and analyzing the web perforations in the finite element mesh model, it was determined that there is no significant reduction in the structural capacity of the girders at the locations of the web perforations. However, any significant increase in the size or number of perforations may require re-analysis of the girders.

The riveted connections of the girders to the pier columns were analyzed for live load capacity. It was determined that the rivets at the top of the connection do not have sufficient structural capacity to carry live loads. This confirms the observations from the site inspection, where the top rivets of the northwest column have failed and the west span north through-plate girder is beginning to separate (Appendix 'A', Photograph 3). The failed rivets at this location have been replaced with bolts.

Due to the deterioration of the structure, the governing live load capacity factor is 0.62 and the following triple load limit posting is required:

- Level 3 – 16 tonnes. (Single Unit Vehicles)
- Level 2 – 26 tonnes. (Two Unit Vehicles - Tractor-trailer, Semi-trailer or Single Unit Vehicle-trailer)
- Level 1 – 38 tonnes. (Vehicle Trains - Tractor with more than one trailer)

The current load posting of 15, 30, and 40 tonnes is similar to the results from this load capacity evaluation.

The concrete deck was analyzed for punching shear in accordance with the bridge code. No immediate concerns were found for live load punching through the deck. However, with the severe spalling of the underside of the concrete deck, continued deterioration may result in small holes developing in the deck.

### **3.3 Remaining Fatigue Life**

An evaluation of the remaining fatigue life was completed on areas of the bridge with fatigue-prone details. These areas include the riveted connections of the built-up steel plate girders and the riveted connections between the stringers and the girders.

From the evaluation, it was determined that the riveted connections between the stringers and the girders are the most critical for fatigue. The remaining fatigue life of these connections is approximately 20-30 years. However, this greatly exceeds the expected residual life of the bridge.

#### **4. CONCLUSION & RECOMMENDATIONS**

The results of our analysis conclude that the main girders are the most over-utilized members with governing live load capacity factors of 0.62, 0.61, and 0.69 at Evaluation Level 1, Evaluation Level 2, and Evaluation Level 3, respectively.

The load capacity evaluation results in a triple load posting of 16, 26, and 38 tonnes. As the findings of the structural analysis are similar to the current load posting, we recommend maintaining the current load posting of 15, 30, and 40 tonnes.

There are no immediate concerns with fatigue-prone areas on the bridge.

Due to severe deterioration and section loss, we recommend inspecting the structure for further deterioration and displacements every six months until the structure is replaced. The structural steel shall be checked for any increase in section loss or perforations, particularly at the bottom flanges and the webs of the main girders. The concrete deck shall be inspected for punch holes. If further deterioration is found, an updated load capacity evaluation may be required.

We agree with the 2017 inspection report that, due to the deteriorated state of the bridge and poor roadway geometry, the structure should be replaced NOW.

***THE REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY OF NIAGARA***

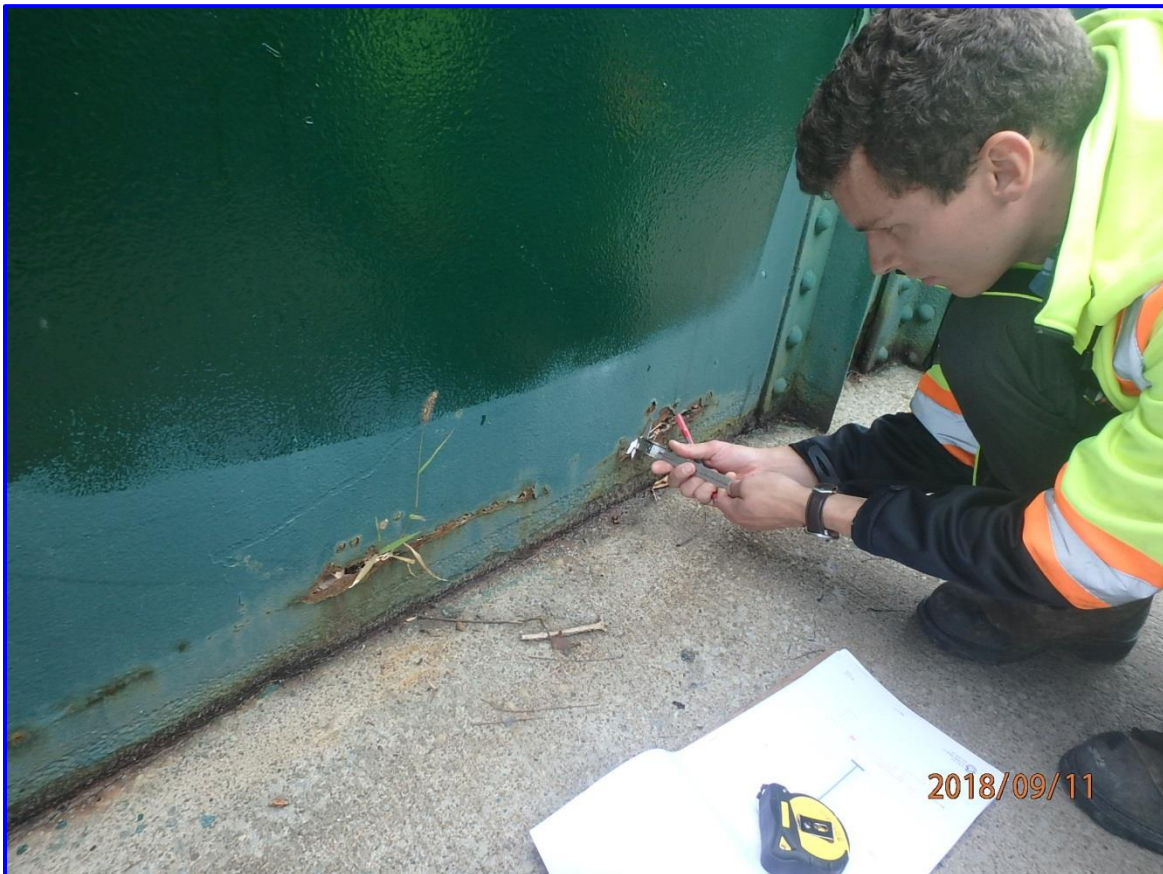
**LOAD CAPACITY EVALUATION OF  
ST. PAUL STREET WEST CNR BRIDGE  
(STRUCTURE NO. 081215)  
IN THE CITY OF ST. CATHARINES  
MILE 11.68 GRIMSBY SUBDIVISION**

**APPENDIX 'A'**

**Photographs (No. 1-6)**



*Photograph 1 – East end of the north through-plate girder*



*Photograph 2 – Perforations through the web of the south through-plate girder*



*Photograph 3 – Failed rivets and separation of girder at northwest pier column*



*Photograph 4 – Underside of structure looking southwest*



*Photograph 5 – Severe corrosion on underside of main girder bottom flanges*



*Photograph 6 – Deterioration in concrete bridge deck soffit (typical)*

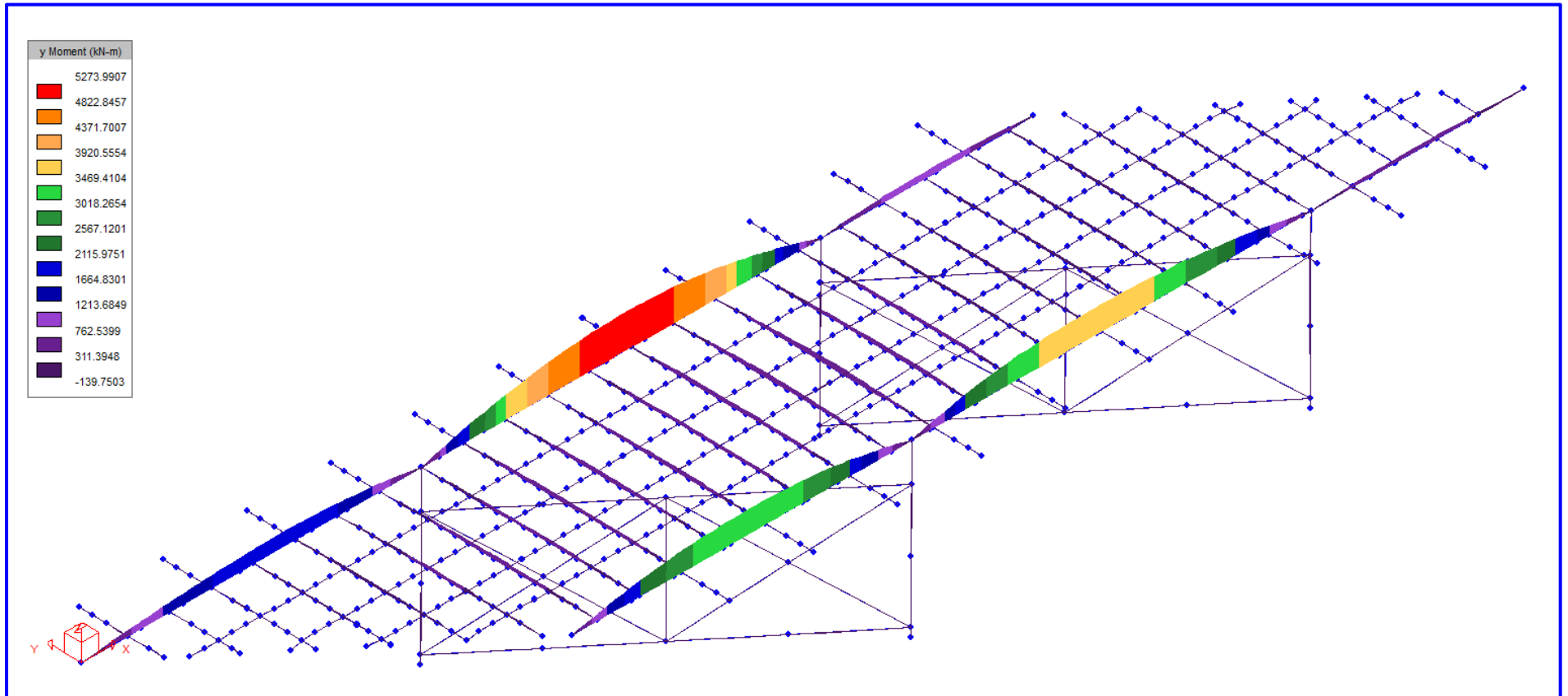
***THE REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY OF NIAGARA***

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ST. PAUL STREET WEST CNR BRIDGE  
(STRUCTURE NO. 081215)  
IN THE CITY OF ST. CATHARINES  
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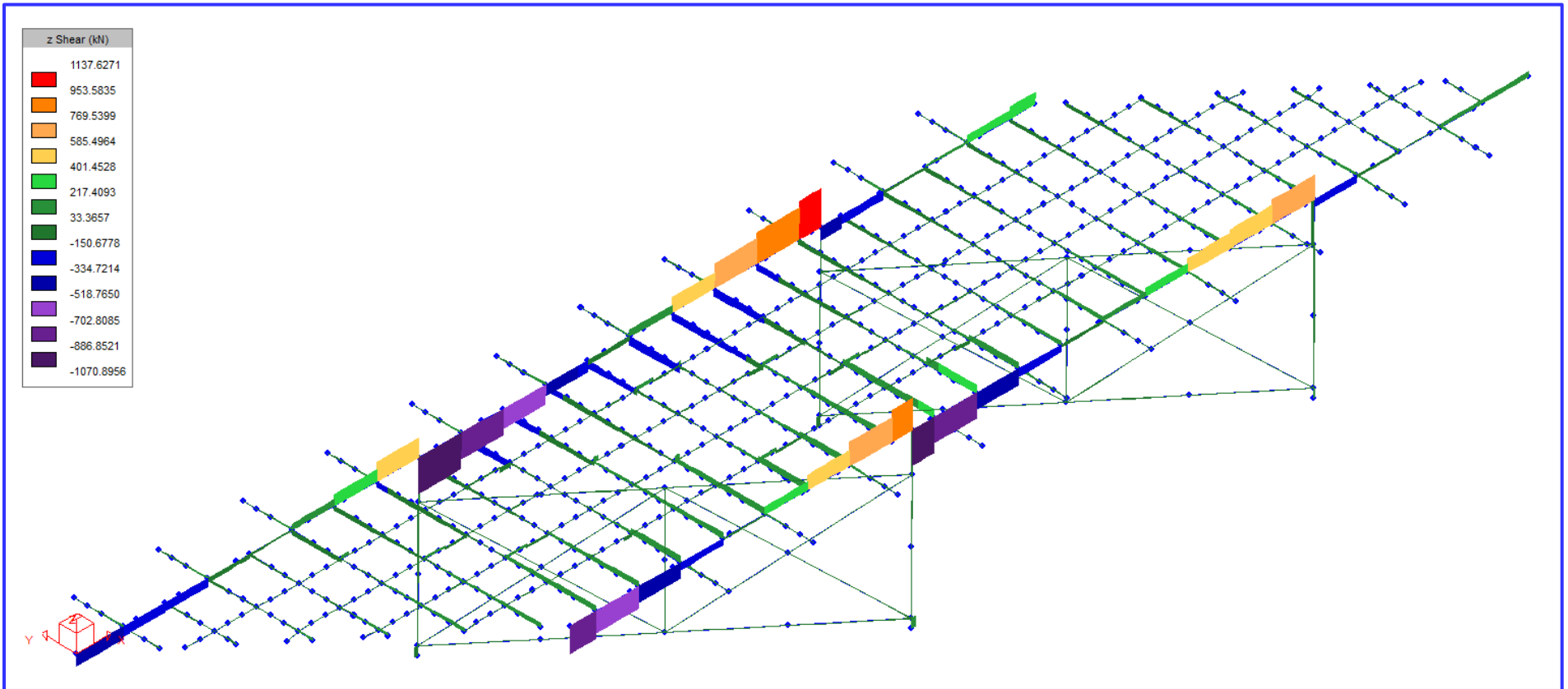
**APPENDIX 'B'**

**S-FRAME Finite Element Model Screenshots**

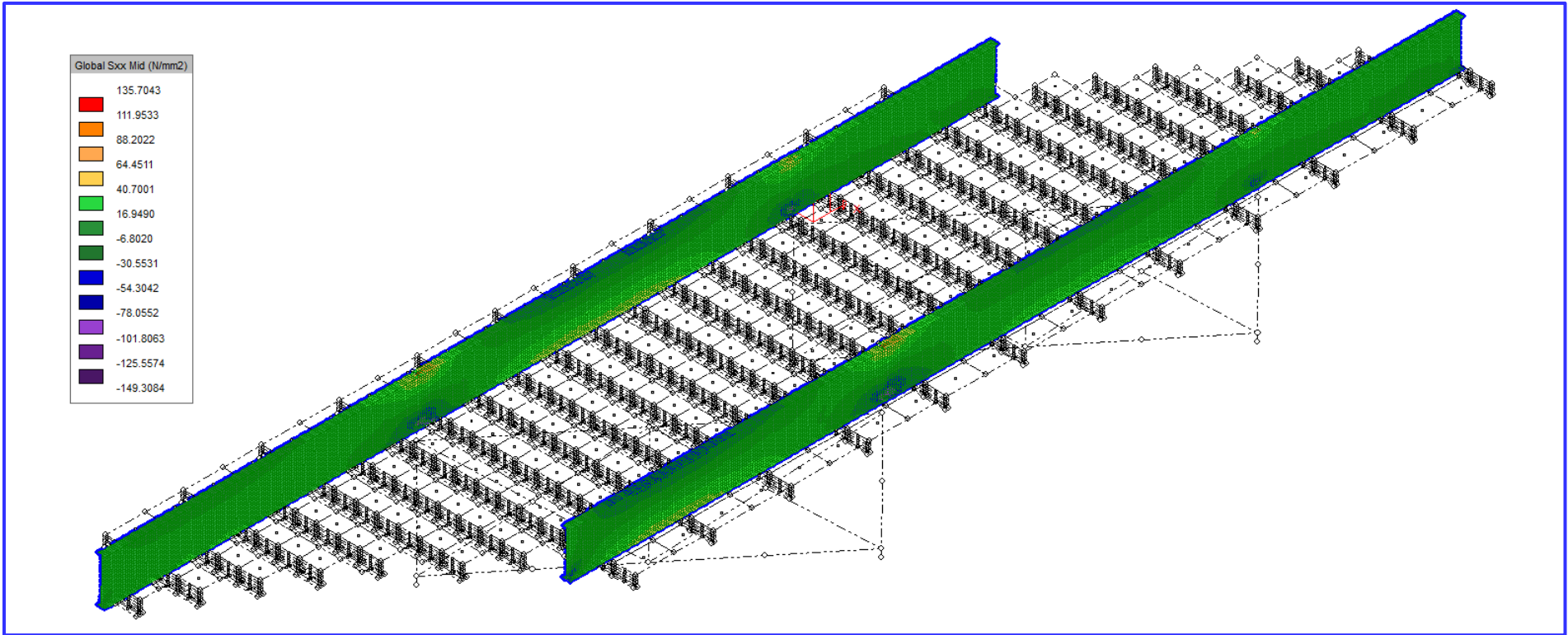




*Screenshot 1 – ULS Total Bending Moments on Finite Element Beam Model*



Screenshot 2 – ULS Total Shear on Finite Element Beam Model



*Screenshot 3 – SLS Stresses on Main Girders in the Finite Element Mesh Model*

***THE REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY OF NIAGARA***

**LOAD CAPACITY EVALUATION OF  
ST. PAUL STREET WEST CNR BRIDGE  
(STRUCTURE NO. 081215)  
IN THE CITY OF ST. CATHARINES  
MILE 11.68 GRIMSBY SUBDIVISION**

**APPENDIX 'C'**

**Structural Steel Section Properties Report**

# St. Paul Street West CNR Bridge LCE

## Section Properties

Load Capacity Evaluation

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Checked By:     DV    

Sections - 1					
ID	Name	Geometric Perimeter (mm)	Geometric Area (A) (mm <sup>2</sup> )	Geometric Mass (kg/m)	Geometric Elastic Neutral Axis Centroid Offset (Bottom Left Corner) X (mm)
1	Stringer (26"x150lb/ft)	2,507.996	2.8332e+4	1.5443e+9	152.4
4	Overhang (20"x65lb/ft)	1,600.2	1.2161e+4	6.6286e+8	76.2
5	Pier Column (14.5"x130.5lb/ft)	2,141.22	2.4761e+4	1.3497e+9	179.832
6	Pier Diagonal (2-L6"x4"x3/8")	1,004.644	4,737.8938	2.5825e+8	114.3039
7	Pier Strut (2-C12"x25lb/ft)	1,776.9288	9,596.5305	5.2308e+8	114.3039
11	Main Girder (15" x 1 Plate)	8,270.388	4.9355e+4	2.6902e+9	190.5
12	Main Girder (15" x 2 Plates)	9,832.488	5.6613e+4	3.0858e+9	190.5
13	Main Girder (15" x 3 Plates)	1.1395e+4	6.3871e+4	3.4814e+9	190.5
14	Main Girder (15" x 4 Plates)	1.2957e+4	7.1129e+4	3.8770e+9	190.5
15	Main Girder (13" x 1 Plate)	7,355.988	4.0151e+4	2.1885e+9	165.1
16	Main Girder (13" x 2 Plates)	8,714.888	4.6441e+4	2.5314e+9	165.1
17	Main Girder (13" x 3 Plates)	1.0074e+4	5.2732e+4	2.8743e+9	165.1
18	Main Girder (13" x 4 Plates)	1.1433e+4	5.9022e+4	3.2171e+9	165.1
19	Main Girder (13" x 5 Plates)	1.2792e+4	6.5312e+4	3.5600e+9	165.1

Sections - 2				
Geometric Elastic Neutral Axis Centroid Offset (Bottom Left Corner) Y (mm)	Geometric Elastic Neutral Axis Moment of Inertia X (Ix) (mm <sup>4</sup> )	Geometric Elastic Neutral Axis Moment of Inertia Y (Iy) (mm <sup>4</sup> )	Geometric Elastic Neutral Axis Product Of Inertia (Ixy) (mm <sup>4</sup> )	Geometric Elastic Neutral Axis Radius of Gyration X (Rx) (mm)
330.2	2.1461e+9	1.4535e+8	0	275.2266
254	4.7825e+8	1.2135e+7	0	198.3095
184.15	6.1057e+8	2.0939e+8	0	157.0298
103.7292	1.1320e+7	4.2985e+7	0	48.8792
152.4	1.2288e+8	9.1910e+7	0	113.1557
1,076.325	3.4384e+10	1.5723e+8	0	834.6719
1,085.85	4.2867e+10	2.4502e+8	0	870.1726
1,095.375	5.1500e+10	3.3282e+8	0	897.9526
1,104.9	6.0285e+10	4.2062e+8	0	920.6207
1,076.325	2.4904e+10	8.2948e+7	0	787.5657
1,085.85	3.2256e+10	1.4010e+8	0	833.3976
1,095.375	3.9738e+10	1.9726e+8	0	868.0937
1,104.9	4.7351e+10	2.5441e+8	0	895.6909
1,114.425	5.5097e+10	3.1156e+8	0	918.471

Sections - 3						
Geometric Elastic Neutral Axis Radius of Gyration Y (Ry) (mm)	Geometric Elastic Neutral Axis Section Modulus Bottom X (Sx) (mm <sup>3</sup> )	Geometric Elastic Neutral Axis Section Modulus X (Sx) (mm <sup>3</sup> )	Geometric Elastic Neutral Axis Section Modulus Y (Sy) (mm <sup>3</sup> )	Principal Theta (deg)	Principal Moment of Inertia Major (mm <sup>4</sup> )	Principal Moment of Inertia Minor (mm <sup>4</sup> )
71.6266		6.4994e+6	9.5375e+5	0	2.1771e+9	1.3094e+8
31.5886		1.8829e+6	1.5925e+5	0	4.8991e+8	1.0700e+7
91.9579		3.3156e+6	1.1643e+6	0	6.1979e+8	2.0316e+8
95.2497	1.0913e+5	2.3258e+5	3.7605e+5	-90	4.2985e+7	1.1320e+7
97.8643		8.0627e+5	8.0408e+5	0	1.2288e+8	9.1910e+7

Checked By:     DV    

Sections - 3						
Geometric Elastic Neutral Axis Radius of Gyration Y (Ry) (mm)	Geometric Elastic Neutral Axis Section Modulus Bottom X (Sx) (mm^3)	Geometric Elastic Neutral Axis Section Modulus X (Sx) (mm^3)	Geometric Elastic Neutral Axis Section Modulus Y (Sy) (mm^3)	Principal Theta (deg)	Principal Moment of Inertia Major (mm^4)	Principal Moment of Inertia Minor (mm^4)
56.4412		3.1946e+7	8.2533e+5	0	3.4384e+10	1.5723e+8
65.788		3.9478e+7	1.2862e+6	0	4.2867e+10	2.4502e+8
72.1864		4.7016e+7	1.7471e+6	0	5.1500e+10	3.3282e+8
76.8994		5.4561e+7	2.2080e+6	0	6.0285e+10	4.2062e+8
45.4522		2.3138e+7	5.0241e+5	0	2.4904e+10	8.2948e+7
54.9249		2.9706e+7	8.4859e+5	0	3.2256e+10	1.4010e+8
61.1616		3.6278e+7	1.1948e+6	0	3.9738e+10	1.9726e+8
65.6538		4.2856e+7	1.5409e+6	0	4.7351e+10	2.5441e+8
69.0678		4.9440e+7	1.8871e+6	0	5.5097e+10	3.1156e+8

Sections - 4					
Principal Radius of Gyration Major (Rxp) (mm)	Principal Radius of Gyration Minor (Ryp) (mm)	Principal Section Modulus Major Bottom (Sx) (mm^3)	Principal Section Modulus Major Top (Sx) (mm^3)	Principal Section Modulus Minor Left (Sy) (mm^3)	Principal Section Modulus Minor Right (Sy) (mm^3)
275.263	67.5054	6.5933e+6	6.5933e+6	8.5917e+5	8.5917e+5
198.7342	29.3695	1.9288e+6	1.9288e+6	1.4041e+5	1.4041e+5
156.9147	89.8373	3.3657e+6	3.3657e+6	1.1297e+6	1.1297e+6
95.2497	48.8792	3.7605e+5	3.7605e+5	2.3258e+5	1.0913e+5
113.1557	97.8643	8.0627e+5	8.0627e+5	8.0408e+5	8.0408e+5
834.6719	56.4412	3.1946e+7	3.1946e+7	8.2533e+5	8.2533e+5
870.1726	65.788	3.9478e+7	3.9478e+7	1.2862e+6	1.2862e+6
897.9526	72.1864	4.7016e+7	4.7016e+7	1.7471e+6	1.7471e+6
920.6207	76.8994	5.4561e+7	5.4561e+7	2.2080e+6	2.2080e+6
787.5657	45.4522	2.3138e+7	2.3138e+7	5.0241e+5	5.0241e+5
833.3976	54.9249	2.9706e+7	2.9706e+7	8.4859e+5	8.4859e+5
868.0937	61.1616	3.6278e+7	3.6278e+7	1.1948e+6	1.1948e+6
895.6909	65.6538	4.2856e+7	4.2856e+7	1.5409e+6	1.5409e+6
918.471	69.0678	4.9440e+7	4.9440e+7	1.8871e+6	1.8871e+6

Sections - 5			
Principal Plastic Section Modulus X (Zx) (mm^3)	Principal Plastic Section Modulus Y (Zy) (mm^3)	Plastic Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis) X (mm)	Plastic Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis) Y (mm)
7.4491e+6	1.3818e+6	0	0
2.2645e+6	2.4088e+5	0	0
3.7946e+6	1.7402e+6	0	0
4.2926e+5	1.9687e+5	0	20.628
9.8144e+5	9.1510e+5	0	0
3.7595e+7	1.5102e+6	0	0
4.5442e+7	2.2015e+6	0	0
5.3358e+7	2.8928e+6	0	0
6.1342e+7	3.5841e+6	0	0
2.8268e+7	9.1628e+5	0	0
3.5068e+7	1.4355e+6	0	0



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Sections - 5			
Principal Plastic Section Modulus X (Zx) (mm^3)	Principal Plastic Section Modulus Y (Zy) (mm^3)	Plastic Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis) X (mm)	Plastic Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis) Y (mm)
4.1928e+7	1.9548e+6	0	0
4.8848e+7	2.4741e+6	0	0
5.5829e+7	2.9933e+6	0	0

Sections - 6					
Plastic Section Modulus X (Zx) (mm^3)	Plastic Section Modulus Y (Zy) (mm^3)	Polar Source	Polar Moment of Inertia (mm^4)	Polar Radius of Gyration (mm)	Shear Center Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis) X (Xo) (mm)
7.3372e+6	1.4670e+6	Polygon	2.3081e+9	283.4196	0
2.2112e+6	2.5614e+5	Polygon	5.0061e+8	200.8926	0
3.7331e+6	1.7682e+6	Polygon	8.2294e+8	180.812	0
1.9687e+5	4.2926e+5	Polygon	5.4304e+7	107.0592	
9.8144e+5	9.1510e+5	Polygon	2.1479e+8	149.6049	
3.7595e+7	1.5102e+6	Polygon	3.4542e+10	836.5781	
4.5442e+7	2.2015e+6	Polygon	4.3112e+10	872.656	
5.3358e+7	2.8928e+6	Polygon	5.1833e+10	900.8495	
6.1342e+7	3.5841e+6	Polygon	6.0705e+10	923.8268	
2.8268e+7	9.1628e+5	Polygon	2.4987e+10	788.8762	
3.5068e+7	1.4355e+6	Polygon	3.2396e+10	835.2056	
4.1928e+7	1.9548e+6	Polygon	3.9935e+10	870.2456	
4.8848e+7	2.4741e+6	Polygon	4.7606e+10	898.0939	
5.5829e+7	2.9933e+6	Polygon	5.5408e+10	921.0642	

Sections - 7					
Shear Center Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis) Y (Yo) (mm)	Shear Area Area X (Asx) (mm^2)	Shear Area Area Y (Asy) (mm^2)	Torsional Constant Torsional Constant (J) (mm^4)	Stress Points Source	Stress Points Top Left X (mm)
0	1.5624e+4	1.0568e+4	6.3815e+6	Closed Form Solution	-152.4
0	5,190.3122	6,451.6	1.1211e+6	Closed Form Solution	-76.2
0	1.6177e+4	6,267.7294	5.0326e+6	Closed Form Solution	-179.832
	1,935.48	2,903.22	1.4084e+5	Closed Form Solution	-39.9063
	3,943.347	5,992.2461	3.8429e+5	Closed Form Solution	-39.9063
	3.6371e+4	3.6371e+4	2.4652e+6	Closed Form Solution	-220.6625
	4.2419e+4	4.2419e+4	2.6812e+6	Closed Form Solution	-220.6625
	4.8468e+4	4.8468e+4	2.8972e+6	Closed Form Solution	-220.6625
	5.4516e+4	5.4516e+4	3.1133e+6	Closed Form Solution	-220.6625
	3.0645e+4	3.1855e+4	1.7768e+6	Closed Form Solution	-195.2625
	3.5887e+4	3.7097e+4	1.9636e+6	Closed Form Solution	-195.2625
	4.1129e+4	4.2339e+4	2.1503e+6	Closed Form Solution	-195.2625
	4.6371e+4	4.7581e+4	2.3371e+6	Closed Form Solution	-195.2625
	5.1613e+4	5.2822e+4	2.5239e+6	Closed Form Solution	-195.2625

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Sections - 8							
Stress Points Top Left Y (mm)	Stress Points Top Right X (mm)	Stress Points Top Right Y (mm)	Stress Points Bottom Left X (mm)	Stress Points Bottom Left Y (mm)	Stress Points Bottom Right X (mm)	Stress Points Bottom Right Y (mm)	Reference Axis Properties Elastic Centroid Offset X (mm)
330.2	152.4	330.2	-152.4	-330.2	152.4	-330.2	0
254	76.2	254	-76.2	-254	76.2	-254	0
184.15	179.832	184.15	-179.832	-184.15	179.832	-184.15	0
-113.7959	188.7015	-113.7959	-39.9063	-266.1959	188.7015	-266.1959	74.3976
-113.7959	188.7015	-113.7959	-39.9063	-418.5959	188.7015	-418.5959	74.3976
879.475	160.3375	879.475	-220.6625	-1,273.175	160.3375	-1,273.175	-30.1625
889	160.3375	889	-220.6625	-1,282.7	160.3375	-1,282.7	-30.1625
898.525	160.3375	898.525	-220.6625	-1,292.225	160.3375	-1,292.225	-30.1625
908.05	160.3375	908.05	-220.6625	-1,301.75	160.3375	-1,301.75	-30.1625
879.475	134.9375	879.475	-195.2625	-1,273.175	134.9375	-1,273.175	-30.1625
889	134.9375	889	-195.2625	-1,282.7	134.9375	-1,282.7	-30.1625
898.525	134.9375	898.525	-195.2625	-1,292.225	134.9375	-1,292.225	-30.1625
908.05	134.9375	908.05	-195.2625	-1,301.75	134.9375	-1,301.75	-30.1625
917.575	134.9375	917.575	-195.2625	-1,311.275	134.9375	-1,311.275	-30.1625

Sections - 9				
Reference Axis Properties Elastic Centroid Offset Y (mm)	Reference Axis Properties Moment of Inertia X (Ix) (mm^4)	Reference Axis Properties Moment of Inertia Y (Iy) (mm^4)	Reference Axis Properties Radius of Gyration X (Rx) (mm)	Reference Axis Properties Radius of Gyration Y (Ry) (mm)
0	2.1461e+9	1.4535e+8	275.2266	71.6266
0	4.7825e+8	1.2135e+7	198.3095	31.5886
0	6.1057e+8	2.0939e+8	157.0298	91.9579
-162.4667	1.3638e+8	6.9209e+7	169.6603	120.8615
-266.1959	8.0289e+8	1.4503e+8	289.2481	122.9326
-196.85	3.6297e+10	2.0213e+8	857.5705	63.9952
-196.85	4.5061e+10	2.9653e+8	892.1605	72.3729
-196.85	5.3975e+10	3.9093e+8	919.2762	78.2346
-196.85	6.3041e+10	4.8533e+8	941.431	82.6032
-196.85	2.6460e+10	1.1948e+8	811.7941	54.5498
-196.85	3.4056e+10	1.8235e+8	856.3303	62.662
-196.85	4.1781e+10	2.4523e+8	890.1329	68.1947
-196.85	4.9638e+10	3.0811e+8	917.0671	72.2509
-196.85	5.7628e+10	3.7098e+8	939.329	75.3667

Sections - 10				
Analysis Factors Area	Analysis Factors Mass	Analysis Factors Moment of Inertia	Analysis Factors Shear Area	Analysis Factors Torsional Constant
1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1

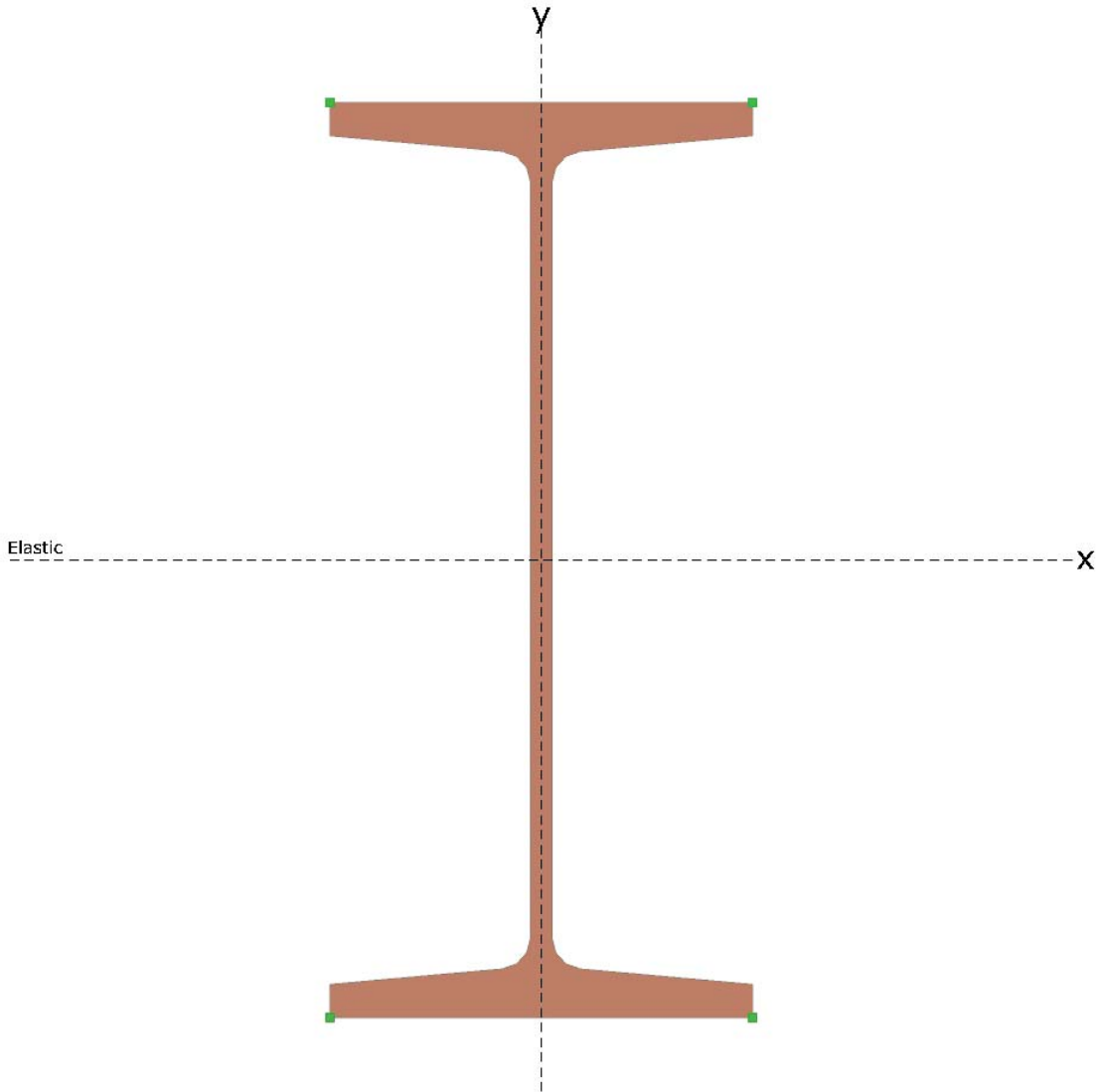
Checked By:   DV  

Sections - 10				
Analysis Factors Area	Analysis Factors Mass	Analysis Factors Moment of Inertia	Analysis Factors Shear Area	Analysis Factors Torsional Constant
1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1

Checked By:   DV  

Materials - 1							
ID	Name	Youngs Modulus (MPa)	Shear Modulus (MPa)	Poisson's Ratio	Density (kg/m <sup>3</sup> )	Strength (MPa)	Thermal Expansion Coeff. (C*1.0E+6)
1	Steel	2.00e+5	75,842.33	0.318	7,849.047	344.738	11.7
2	Concrete	26,889.553	11,031.612	0.219	2,402.77	29.992	10.08
3	Timber	5,791.596	361.975	7	368.425	4.482	11.7
4	Iron	68,947.573	27,579.029	0.25	7,368.493	129.966	12
5	Aluminum	68,947.573	26,200.078	0.316	2,723.139	413.685	21.96

Materials - 2	
Max Aggregate Size (mm)	Cost (\$/m <sup>3</sup> )
	0.00
25.4	0.00
	0.00
	0.00
	0.00



Stringer (26"x150lb/ft)



Checked By:  DV

Summary		
Name	I-beam, Sloped Flange	
Material	Steel	
Area (A)	2.8332e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Moment of Inertia		
X (Ix)	2.1461e+9	mm <sup>4</sup>
Y (Iy)	1.4535e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Theta	0	deg
Torsional Constant (J)	6.3815e+6	mm <sup>4</sup>

Dimensions		
Width	304.8	mm
Depth	660.4	mm
Web Thickness	16.002	mm
Flange		
Slope	0.09	
Thickness	30.755	mm
Min Thickness	24.257	mm
Max Thickness	37.253	mm
Fillet		
Type	Fillet	
Radius X	20.32	mm
Radius Y	12.7	mm

Geometric Properties		
Perimeter	2,507.996	mm
Area (A)	2.8332e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Mass	1.5443e+9	kg/m
Elastic Neutral Axis		
Centroid Offset (Bottom Left Corner)		
X	152.4	mm
Y	330.2	mm
Moment of Inertia		
X (Ix)	2.1461e+9	mm <sup>4</sup>
Y (Iy)	1.4535e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Product Of Inertia (Ixy)	0	mm <sup>4</sup>
Radius of Gyration		
X (Rx)	275.2266	mm
Y (Ry)	71.6266	mm
Section Modulus		
Bottom X (Sx)	6.4994e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
X (Sx)	6.4994e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Left Y (Sy)	9.5375e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Sy)	9.5375e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>

Principal Properties		
Theta	0	deg
Moment of Inertia		
Major	2.1771e+9	mm <sup>4</sup>
Minor	1.3094e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Radius of Gyration		
Major (Rxp)	275.263	mm
Minor (Ryp)	67.5054	mm
Section Modulus		
Major Bottom (Sx)	6.5933e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Major Top (Sx)	6.5933e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Minor Left (Sy)	8.5917e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Minor Right (Sy)	8.5917e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Plastic Section Modulus		
X (Zx)	7.4491e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Zy)	1.3818e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>

Plastic Properties		
Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis)		
X	0	mm
Y	0	mm
Section Modulus		
X (Zx)	7.3372e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Zy)	1.4670e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>

Shear Area Properties		
Area		
X (Asx)	1.5624e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Y (Asy)	1.0568e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>

Shear Center Properties		
Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis)		

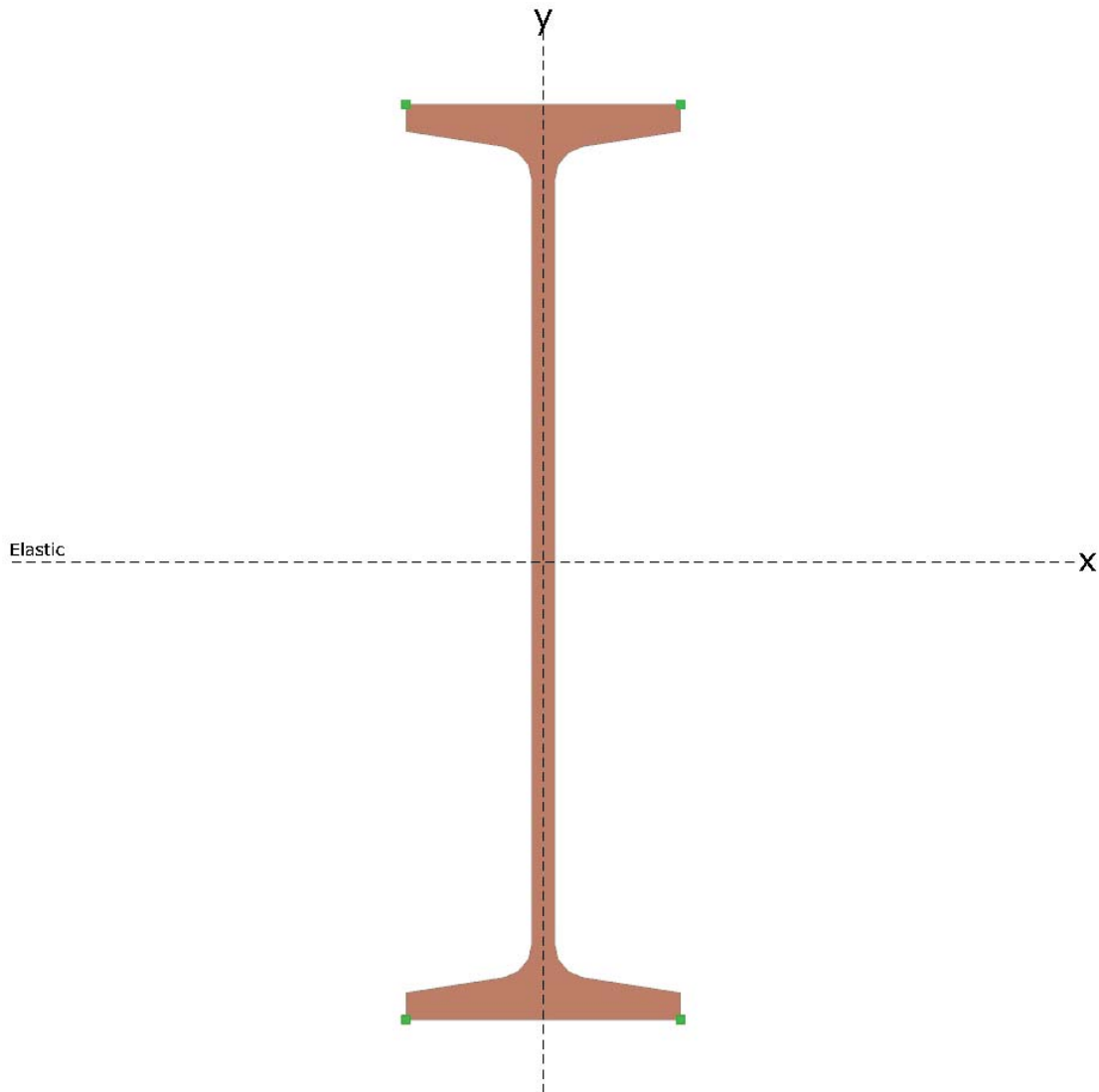
Checked By: DV

Shear Center Properties		
X (Xo)	0	mm
Y (Yo)	0	mm
Center Offset (Principal Axis)		
X (Xop)	0	mm
Y (Yop)	0	mm

Torsional Constant		
Torsional Constant (J)	6.3815e+6	mm <sup>4</sup>

Warping Constant		
Warping Constant (Cw)	0	mm <sup>6</sup>





Overhang (20"x65lb/ft)





Checked By:     DV    

Summary		
Name	I-beam, Sloped Flange	
Material	Steel	
Area (A)	1.2161e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Moment of Inertia		
X (Ix)	4.7825e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Y (Iy)	1.2135e+7	mm <sup>4</sup>
Theta	0	deg
Torsional Constant (J)	1.1211e+6	mm <sup>4</sup>

Dimensions		
Width	152.4	mm
Depth	508	mm
Web Thickness	12.7	mm
Flange		
Slope	0.156	
Thickness	20.434	mm
Min Thickness	14.986	mm
Max Thickness	25.883	mm
Fillet		
Type	Fillet	
Radius X	16.002	mm
Radius Y	12.7	mm

Geometric Properties		
Perimeter	1,600.2	mm
Area (A)	1.2161e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Mass	6.6286e+8	kg/m
Elastic Neutral Axis		
Centroid Offset (Bottom Left Corner)		
X	76.2	mm
Y	254	mm
Moment of Inertia		
X (Ix)	4.7825e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Y (Iy)	1.2135e+7	mm <sup>4</sup>
Product Of Inertia (Ixy)	0	mm <sup>4</sup>
Radius of Gyration		
X (Rx)	198.3095	mm
Y (Ry)	31.5886	mm
Section Modulus		
Bottom X (Sx)	1.8829e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
X (Sx)	1.8829e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Left Y (Sy)	1.5925e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Sy)	1.5925e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>

Principal Properties		
Theta	0	deg
Moment of Inertia		
Major	4.8991e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Minor	1.0700e+7	mm <sup>4</sup>
Radius of Gyration		
Major (Rxp)	198.7342	mm
Minor (Ryp)	29.3695	mm
Section Modulus		
Major Bottom (Sx)	1.9288e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Major Top (Sx)	1.9288e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Minor Left (Sy)	1.4041e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Minor Right (Sy)	1.4041e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Plastic Section Modulus		
X (Zx)	2.2645e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Zy)	2.4088e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>

Plastic Properties		
Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis)		
X	0	mm
Y	0	mm
Section Modulus		
X (Zx)	2.2112e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Zy)	2.5614e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>

Shear Area Properties		
Area		
X (Asx)	5,190.3122	mm <sup>2</sup>
Y (Asy)	6,451.6	mm <sup>2</sup>

Shear Center Properties		
Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis)		

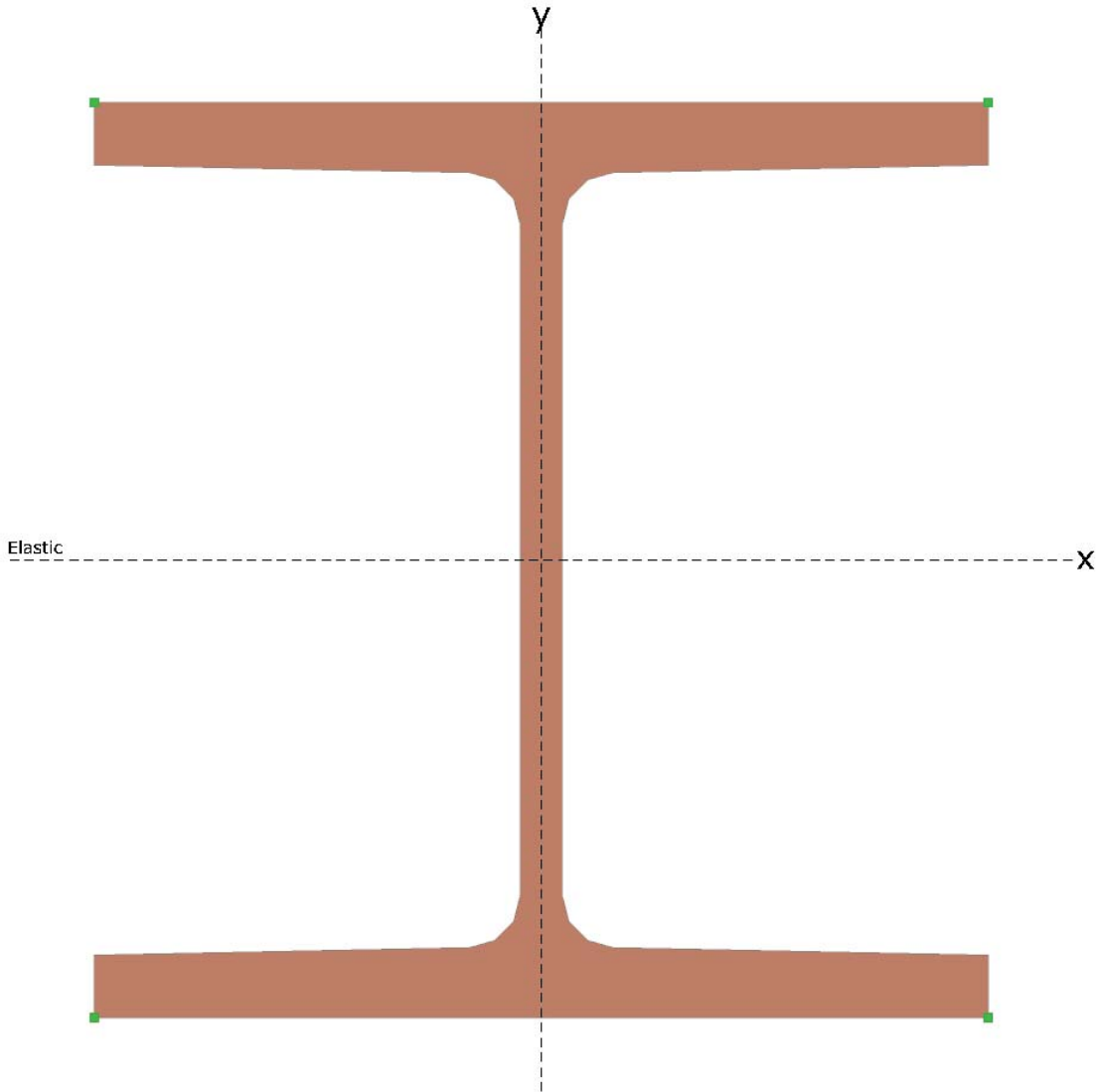
Checked By:     DV    

Shear Center Properties		
X (Xo)	0	mm
Y (Yo)	0	mm
Center Offset (Principal Axis)		
X (Xop)	0	mm
Y (Yop)	0	mm

Torsional Constant		
Torsional Constant (J)	1.1211e+6	mm <sup>4</sup>

Warping Constant		
Warping Constant (Cw)	0	mm <sup>6</sup>





Pier Column (14.5"x130.5lb/ft)



Checked By:     DV    

Summary		
Name	I-beam, Sloped Flange	
Material	Steel	
Area (A)	2.4761e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Moment of Inertia		
X (Ix)	6.1057e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Y (Iy)	2.0939e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Theta	0	deg
Torsional Constant (J)	5.0326e+6	mm <sup>4</sup>

Dimensions		
Width	359.664	mm
Depth	368.3	mm
Web Thickness	17.018	mm
Flange		
Slope	0.02	
Thickness	26.986	mm
Min Thickness	25.273	mm
Max Thickness	28.699	mm
Filletlets		
Type	Fillet	
Radius X	20.32	mm
Radius Y	12.7	mm

Geometric Properties		
Perimeter	2,141.22	mm
Area (A)	2.4761e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Mass	1.3497e+9	kg/m
Elastic Neutral Axis		
Centroid Offset (Bottom Left Corner)		
X	179.832	mm
Y	184.15	mm
Moment of Inertia		
X (Ix)	6.1057e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Y (Iy)	2.0939e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Product Of Inertia (Ixy)	0	mm <sup>4</sup>
Radius of Gyration		
X (Rx)	157.0298	mm
Y (Ry)	91.9579	mm
Section Modulus		
Bottom X (Sx)	3.3156e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
X (Sx)	3.3156e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Left Y (Sy)	1.1643e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Sy)	1.1643e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>

Principal Properties		
Theta	0	deg
Moment of Inertia		
Major	6.1979e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Minor	2.0316e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Radius of Gyration		
Major (Rxp)	156.9147	mm
Minor (Ryp)	89.8373	mm
Section Modulus		
Major Bottom (Sx)	3.3657e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Major Top (Sx)	3.3657e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Minor Left (Sy)	1.1297e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Minor Right (Sy)	1.1297e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Plastic Section Modulus		
X (Zx)	3.7946e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Zy)	1.7402e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>

Plastic Properties		
Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis)		
X	0	mm
Y	0	mm
Section Modulus		
X (Zx)	3.7331e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Zy)	1.7682e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>

Shear Area Properties		
Area		
X (Asx)	1.6177e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Y (Asy)	6,267.7294	mm <sup>2</sup>

Shear Center Properties		
Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis)		

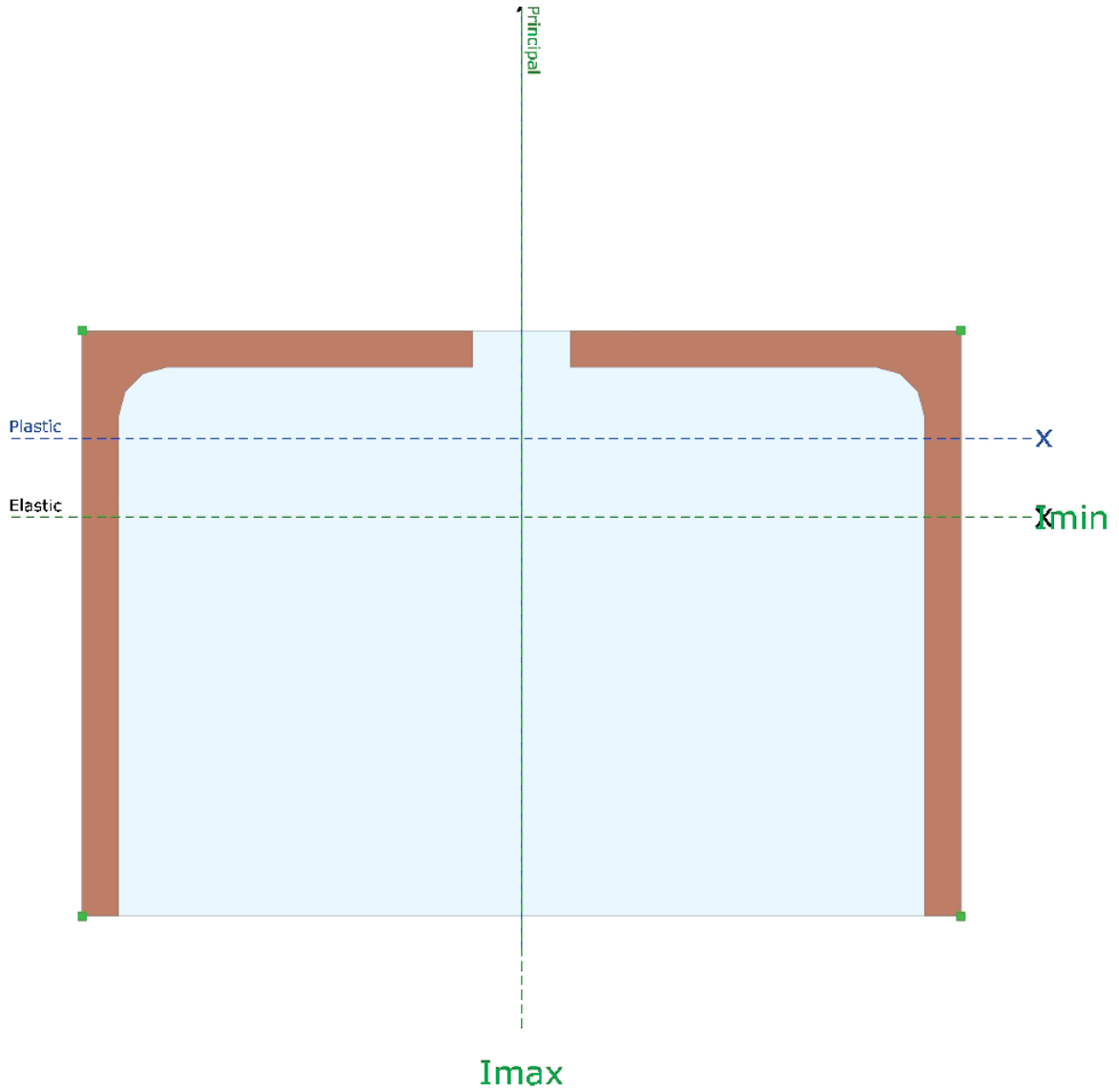
Checked By:     DV    

Shear Center Properties		
X (Xo)	0	mm
Y (Yo)	0	mm
Center Offset (Principal Axis)		
X (Xop)	0	mm
Y (Yop)	0	mm

Torsional Constant		
Torsional Constant (J)	5.0326e+6	mm <sup>4</sup>

Warping Constant		
Warping Constant (Cw)	0	mm <sup>6</sup>





Pier Diagonal (2-L6"x4"x3/8")



Checked By:     DV    

Summary		
Name	Compound	
Reference Material	Steel	
Area (A)	4,737.8938	mm <sup>2</sup>
Moment of Inertia		
X (Ix)	1.1320e+7	mm <sup>4</sup>
Y (Iy)	4.2985e+7	mm <sup>4</sup>
Theta	-90	deg
Torsional Constant (J)	1.4084e+5	mm <sup>4</sup>

Geometric Properties		
Perimeter	1,004.644	mm
Area (A)	4,737.8938	mm <sup>2</sup>
Mass	2.5825e+8	kg/m
Elastic Neutral Axis		
Centroid Offset (Bottom Left Corner)		
X	114.3039	mm
Y	103.7292	mm
Moment of Inertia		
X (Ix)	1.1320e+7	mm <sup>4</sup>
Y (Iy)	4.2985e+7	mm <sup>4</sup>
Product Of Inertia (Ixy)	0	mm <sup>4</sup>
Radius of Gyration		
X (Rx)	48.8792	mm
Y (Ry)	95.2497	mm
Section Modulus		
Bottom X (Sx)	1.0913e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Top X (Sx)	2.3258e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Left Y (Sy)	3.7605e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Sy)	3.7605e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>

Plastic Properties		
Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis)		
X	0	mm
Y	20.628	mm
Section Modulus		
X (Zx)	1.9687e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Zy)	4.2926e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>

Dimensions		
Width	228.608	mm
Depth	152.4	mm

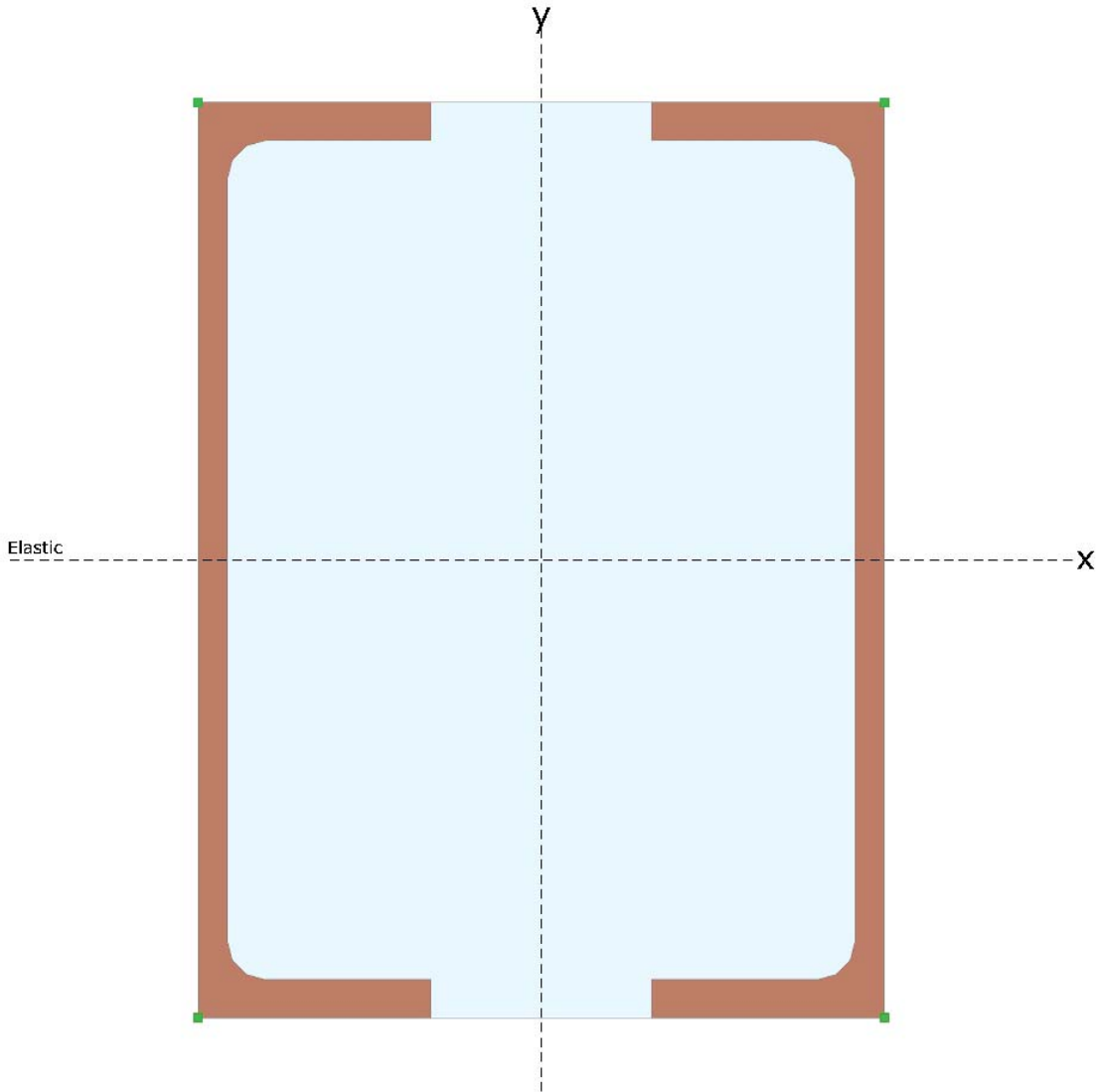
Principal Properties		
Theta	-90	deg
Moment of Inertia		
Major	4.2985e+7	mm <sup>4</sup>
Minor	1.1320e+7	mm <sup>4</sup>
Radius of Gyration		
Major (Rxp)	95.2497	mm
Minor (Ryp)	48.8792	mm
Section Modulus		
Major Bottom (Sx)	3.7605e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Major Top (Sx)	3.7605e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Minor Left (Sy)	2.3258e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Minor Right (Sy)	1.0913e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Plastic Section Modulus		
X (Zx)	4.2926e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Zy)	1.9687e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>

Shear Area Properties		
Area		
X (Asx)	1,935.48	mm <sup>2</sup>
Y (Asy)	2,903.22	mm <sup>2</sup>

Shear Center Properties		
Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis)		
X (Xo)	0	mm
Y (Yo)	0	mm
Center Offset (Principal Axis)		
X (Xop)	0	mm
Y (Yop)	0	mm

Torsional Constant		
Torsional Constant (J)	1.4084e+5	mm <sup>4</sup>

Warping Constant		
Warping Constant (Cw)	0	mm <sup>6</sup>



Pier Strut (2-C12"x25lb/ft)





Checked By:     DV    

Summary		
Name	Compound	
Reference Material	Steel	
Area (A)	9,596.5305	mm <sup>2</sup>
Moment of Inertia		
X (Ix)	1.2288e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Y (Iy)	9.1910e+7	mm <sup>4</sup>
Theta	0	deg
Torsional Constant (J)	3.8429e+5	mm <sup>4</sup>

Geometric Properties		
Perimeter	1,776.9288	mm
Area (A)	9,596.5305	mm <sup>2</sup>
Mass	5.2308e+8	kg/m
Elastic Neutral Axis		
Centroid Offset (Bottom Left Corner)		
X	114.3039	mm
Y	152.4	mm
Moment of Inertia		
X (Ix)	1.2288e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Y (Iy)	9.1910e+7	mm <sup>4</sup>
Product Of Inertia (Ixy)	0	mm <sup>4</sup>
Radius of Gyration		
X (Rx)	113.1557	mm
Y (Ry)	97.8643	mm
Section Modulus		
Bottom X (Sx)	8.0627e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
X (Sx)	8.0627e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Left Y (Sy)	8.0408e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Sy)	8.0408e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>

Plastic Properties		
Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis)		
X	0	mm
Y	0	mm
Section Modulus		
X (Zx)	9.8144e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Zy)	9.1510e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>

Dimensions		
Width	228.608	mm
Depth	304.8	mm

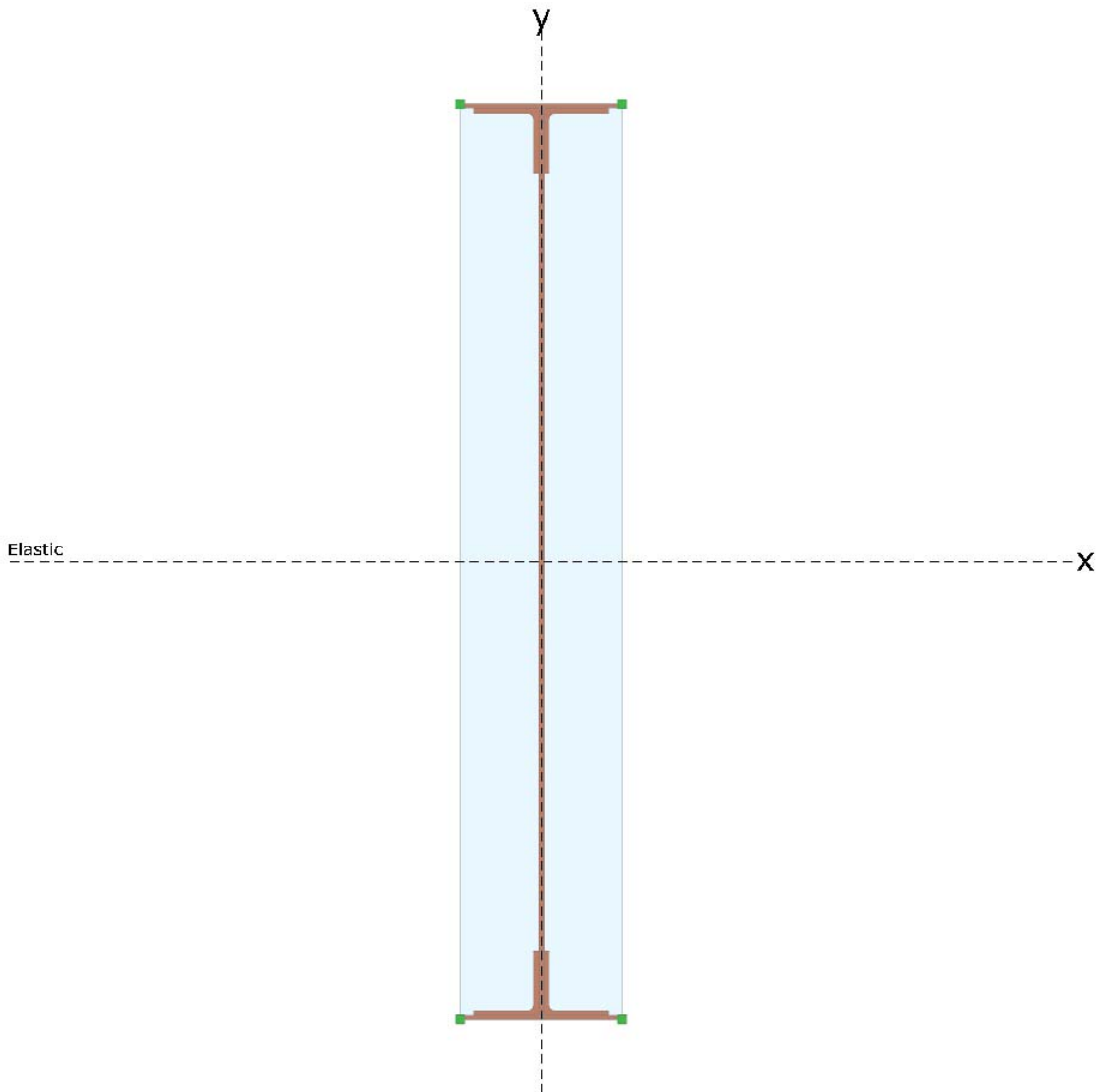
Principal Properties		
Theta	0	deg
Moment of Inertia		
Major	1.2288e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Minor	9.1910e+7	mm <sup>4</sup>
Radius of Gyration		
Major (Rxp)	113.1557	mm
Minor (Ryp)	97.8643	mm
Section Modulus		
Major Bottom (Sx)	8.0627e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Major Top (Sx)	8.0627e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Minor Left (Sy)	8.0408e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Minor Right (Sy)	8.0408e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Plastic Section Modulus		
X (Zx)	9.8144e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Zy)	9.1510e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>

Shear Area Properties		
Area		
X (Asx)	3,943.347	mm <sup>2</sup>
Y (Asy)	5,992.2461	mm <sup>2</sup>

Shear Center Properties		
Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis)		
X (Xo)	0	mm
Y (Yo)	0	mm
Center Offset (Principal Axis)		
X (Xop)	0	mm
Y (Yop)	0	mm

Torsional Constant		
Torsional Constant (J)	3.8429e+5	mm <sup>4</sup>

Warping Constant		
Warping Constant (Cw)	0	mm <sup>6</sup>



Main Girder (15" x 1 Plate)



Checked By:     DV    

Summary		
Name	Compound	
Reference Material	Steel	
Area (A)	4.9355e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Moment of Inertia		
X (Ix)	3.4384e+10	mm <sup>4</sup>
Y (Iy)	1.5723e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Theta	0	deg
Torsional Constant (J)	2.4652e+6	mm <sup>4</sup>

Geometric Properties		
Perimeter	8,270.388	mm
Area (A)	4.9355e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Mass	2.6902e+9	kg/m
Elastic Neutral Axis		
Centroid Offset (Bottom Left Corner)		
X		mm
	1,076.325	mm
Moment of Inertia		
X (Ix)	3.4384e+10	mm <sup>4</sup>
Y (Iy)	1.5723e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Product Of Inertia (Ixy)	0	mm <sup>4</sup>
Radius of Gyration		
X (Rx)	834.6719	mm
Y (Ry)	56.4412	mm
Section Modulus		
Bottom X (Sx)	3.1946e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
X (Sx)	3.1946e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Left Y (Sy)	8.2533e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Sy)	8.2533e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>

Plastic Properties		
Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis)		
X	0	mm
Y	0	mm
Section Modulus		
X (Zx)	3.7595e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Zy)	1.5102e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>

Dimensions		
Width	381	mm
Depth	2,152.65	mm

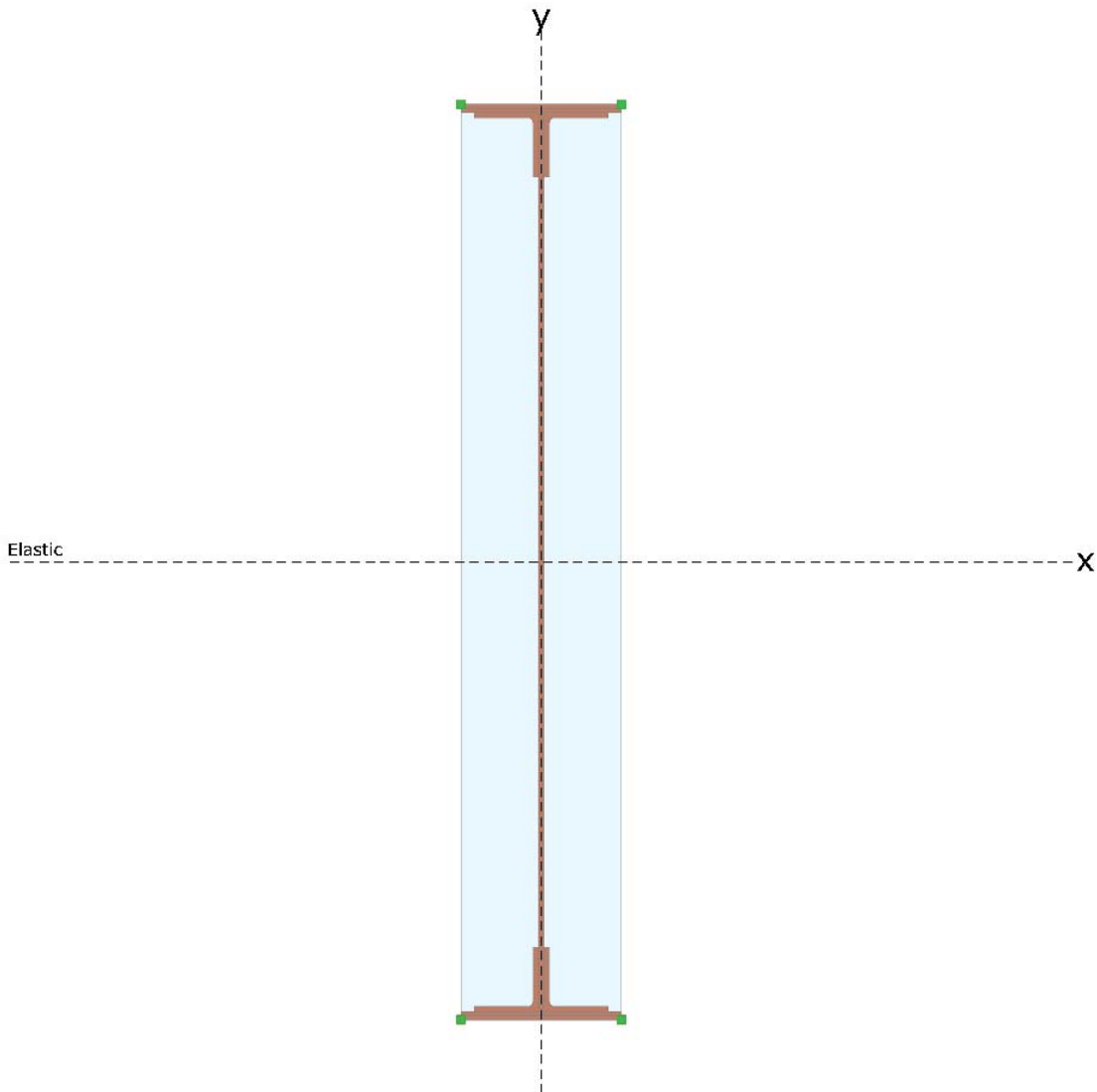
Principal Properties		
Theta	0	deg
Moment of Inertia		
Major	3.4384e+10	mm <sup>4</sup>
Minor	1.5723e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Radius of Gyration		
Major (Rxp)	834.6719	mm
Minor (Ryp)	56.4412	mm
Section Modulus		
Major Bottom (Sx)	3.1946e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Major Top (Sx)	3.1946e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Minor Left (Sy)	8.2533e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Minor Right (Sy)	8.2533e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Plastic Section Modulus		
X (Zx)	3.7595e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Zy)	1.5102e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>

Shear Area Properties		
Area		
X (Asx)	3.6371e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Y (Asy)	3.6371e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>

Shear Center Properties		
Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis)		
X (Xo)	0	mm
Y (Yo)	0	mm
Center Offset (Principal Axis)		
X (Xop)	0	mm
Y (Yop)	0	mm

Torsional Constant		
Torsional Constant (J)	2.4652e+6	mm <sup>4</sup>

Warping Constant		
Warping Constant (Cw)	0	mm <sup>6</sup>



*Main Girder (15" x 2 Plates)*



Checked By:     DV    

Summary		
Name	Compound	
Reference Material	Steel	
Area (A)	5.6613e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Moment of Inertia		
X (Ix)	4.2867e+10	mm <sup>4</sup>
Y (Iy)	2.4502e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Theta	0	deg
Torsional Constant (J)	2.6812e+6	mm <sup>4</sup>

Geometric Properties		
Perimeter	9,832.488	mm
Area (A)	5.6613e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Mass	3.0858e+9	kg/m
Elastic Neutral Axis		
Centroid Offset (Bottom Left Corner)		
X	190.5	mm
Y	1,085.85	mm
Moment of Inertia		
X (Ix)	4.2867e+10	mm <sup>4</sup>
Y (Iy)	2.4502e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Product Of Inertia (Ixy)	0	mm <sup>4</sup>
Radius of Gyration		
X (Rx)	870.1726	mm
Y (Ry)	65.788	mm
Section Modulus		
Bottom X (Sx)	3.9478e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
X (Sx)	3.9478e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Left Y (Sy)	1.2862e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Sy)	1.2862e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>

Plastic Properties		
Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis)		
X	0	mm
Y	0	mm
Section Modulus		
X (Zx)	4.5442e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Zy)	2.2015e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>

Dimensions		
Width	381	mm
Depth	2,171.7	mm

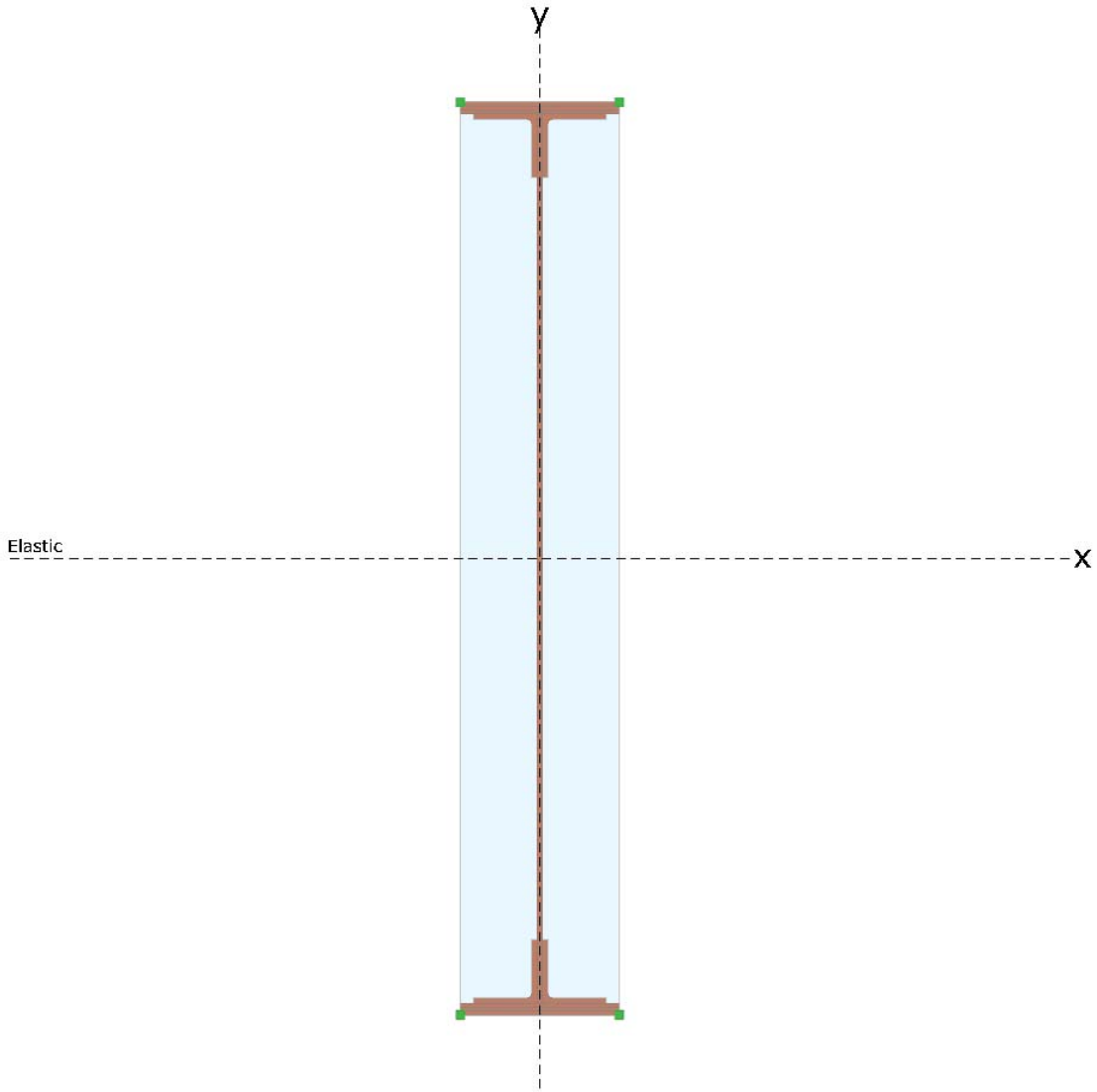
Principal Properties		
Theta	0	deg
Moment of Inertia		
Major	4.2867e+10	mm <sup>4</sup>
Minor	2.4502e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Radius of Gyration		
Major (Rxp)	870.1726	mm
Minor (Ryp)	65.788	mm
Section Modulus		
Major Bottom (Sx)	3.9478e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Major Top (Sx)	3.9478e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Minor Left (Sy)	1.2862e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Minor Right (Sy)	1.2862e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Plastic Section Modulus		
X (Zx)	4.5442e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Zy)	2.2015e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>

Shear Area Properties		
Area		
X (Asx)	4.2419e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Y (Asy)	4.2419e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>

Shear Center Properties		
Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis)		
X (Xo)	0	mm
Y (Yo)	0	mm
Center Offset (Principal Axis)		
X (Xop)	0	mm
Y (Yop)	0	mm

Torsional Constant		
Torsional Constant (J)	2.6812e+6	mm <sup>4</sup>

Warping Constant		
Warping Constant (Cw)	0	mm <sup>6</sup>



*Main Girder (15" x 3 Plates)*



Checked By:     DV    

Summary		
Name	Compound	
Reference Material	Steel	
Area (A)	6.3871e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Moment of Inertia		
X (Ix)	5.1500e+10	mm <sup>4</sup>
Y (Iy)	3.3282e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Theta	0	deg
Torsional Constant (J)	2.8972e+6	mm <sup>4</sup>

Geometric Properties		
Perimeter	1.1395e+4	mm
Area (A)	6.3871e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Mass	3.4814e+9	kg/m
Elastic Neutral Axis		
Centroid Offset (Bottom Left Corner)		
X	190.5	mm
Y	1,095.375	mm
Moment of Inertia		
X (Ix)	5.1500e+10	mm <sup>4</sup>
Y (Iy)	3.3282e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Product Of Inertia (Ixy)	0	mm <sup>4</sup>
Radius of Gyration		
X (Rx)	897.9526	mm
Y (Ry)	72.1864	mm
Section Modulus		
Bottom X (Sx)	4.7016e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
X (Sx)	4.7016e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Left Y (Sy)	1.7471e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Sy)	1.7471e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>

Plastic Properties		
Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis)		
X	0	mm
Y	0	mm
Section Modulus		
X (Zx)	5.3358e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Zy)	2.8928e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>

Dimensions		
Width	381	mm
Depth	2,190.75	mm

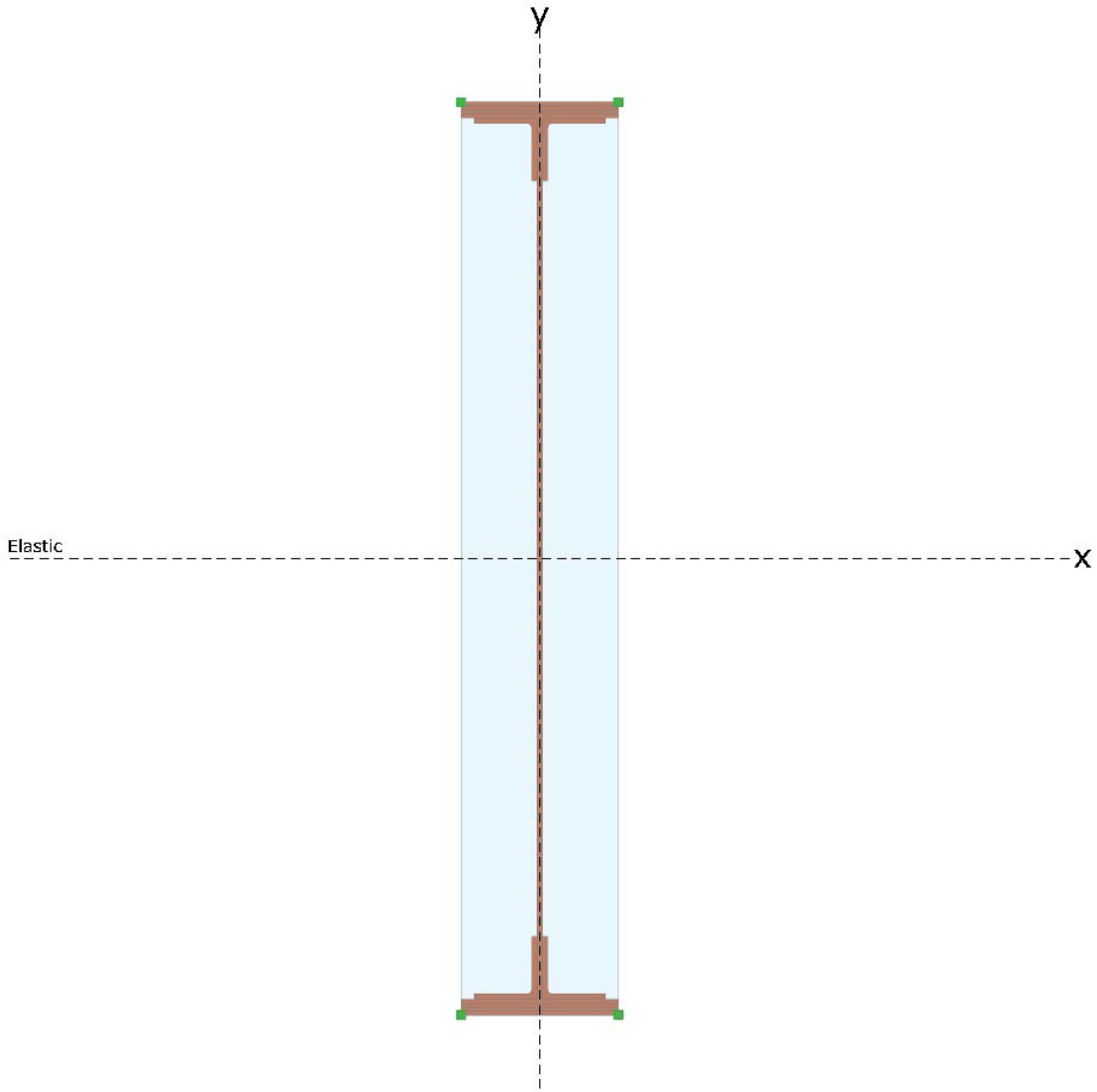
Principal Properties		
Theta	0	deg
Moment of Inertia		
Major	5.1500e+10	mm <sup>4</sup>
Minor	3.3282e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Radius of Gyration		
Major (Rxp)	897.9526	mm
Minor (Ryp)	72.1864	mm
Section Modulus		
Major Bottom (Sx)	4.7016e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Major Top (Sx)	4.7016e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Minor Left (Sy)	1.7471e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Minor Right (Sy)	1.7471e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Plastic Section Modulus		
X (Zx)	5.3358e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Zy)	2.8928e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>

Shear Area Properties		
Area		
X (Asx)	4.8468e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Y (Asy)	4.8468e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>

Shear Center Properties		
Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis)		
X (Xo)	0	mm
Y (Yo)	0	mm
Center Offset (Principal Axis)		
X (Xop)	0	mm
Y (Yop)	0	mm

Torsional Constant		
Torsional Constant (J)	2.8972e+6	mm <sup>4</sup>

Warping Constant		
Warping Constant (Cw)	0	mm <sup>6</sup>



Main Girder (15" x 4 Plates)





Checked By:     DV    

Summary		
Name	Compound	
Reference Material	Steel	
Area (A)	7.1129e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Moment of Inertia		
X (Ix)	6.0285e+10	mm <sup>4</sup>
Y (Iy)	4.2062e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Theta	0	deg
Torsional Constant (J)	3.1133e+6	mm <sup>4</sup>

Geometric Properties		
Perimeter	1.2957e+4	mm
Area (A)	7.1129e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Mass	3.8770e+9	kg/m
Elastic Neutral Axis		
Centroid Offset (Bottom Left Corner)		
X	190.5	mm
Y	1,104.9	mm
Moment of Inertia		
X (Ix)	6.0285e+10	mm <sup>4</sup>
Y (Iy)	4.2062e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Product Of Inertia (Ixy)	0	mm <sup>4</sup>
Radius of Gyration		
X (Rx)	920.6207	mm
Y (Ry)	76.8994	mm
Section Modulus		
Bottom X (Sx)	5.4561e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
X (Sx)	5.4561e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Left Y (Sy)	2.2080e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Sy)	2.2080e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>

Plastic Properties		
Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis)		
X	0	mm
Y	0	mm
Section Modulus		
X (Zx)	6.1342e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Zy)	3.5841e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>

Dimensions		
Width	381	mm
Depth	2,209.8	mm

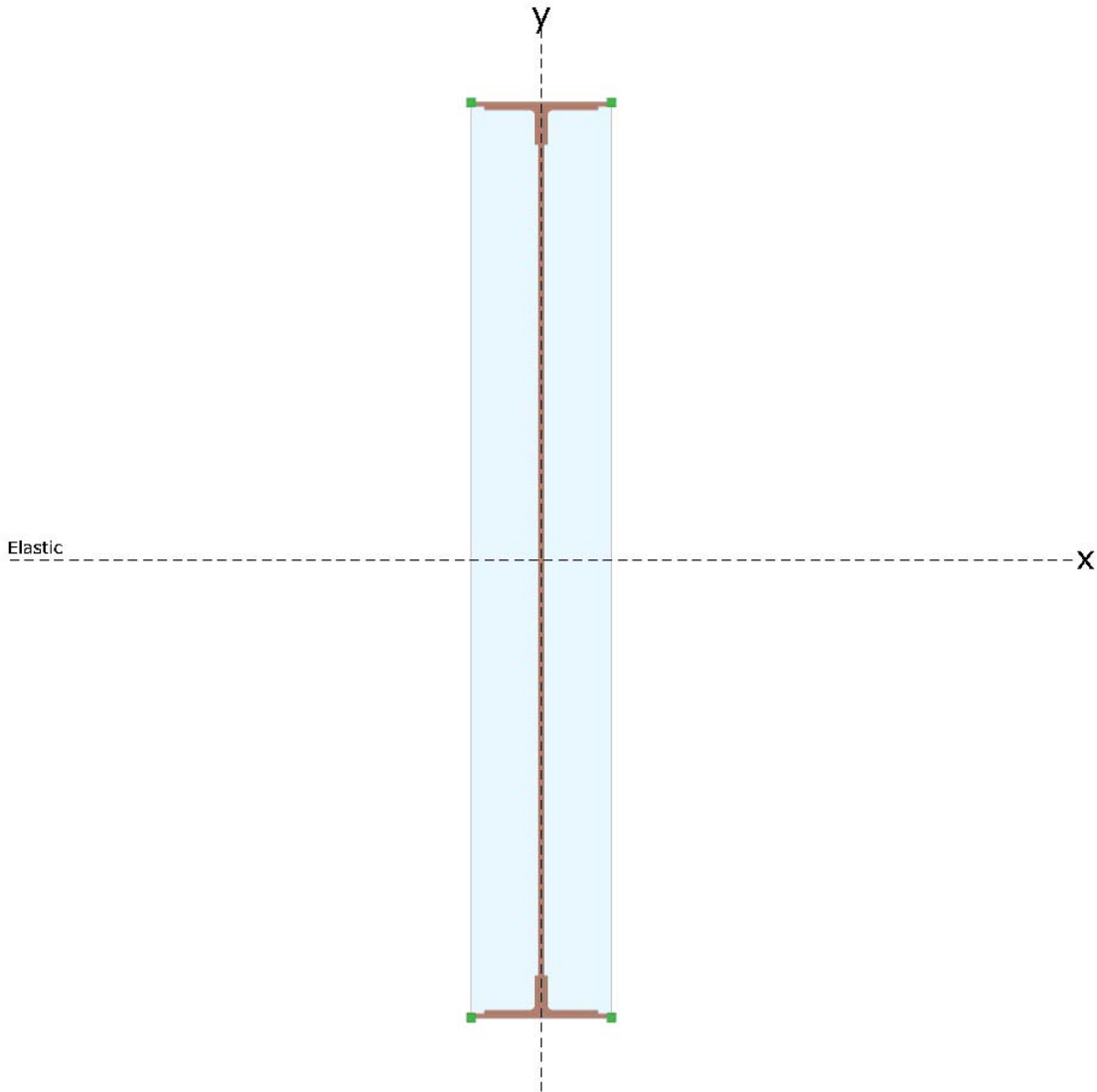
Principal Properties		
Theta	0	deg
Moment of Inertia		
Major	6.0285e+10	mm <sup>4</sup>
Minor	4.2062e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Radius of Gyration		
Major (Rxp)	920.6207	mm
Minor (Ryp)	76.8994	mm
Section Modulus		
Major Bottom (Sx)	5.4561e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Major Top (Sx)	5.4561e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Minor Left (Sy)	2.2080e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Minor Right (Sy)	2.2080e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Plastic Section Modulus		
X (Zx)	6.1342e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Zy)	3.5841e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>

Shear Area Properties		
Area		
X (Asx)	5.4516e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Y (Asy)	5.4516e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>

Shear Center Properties		
Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis)		
X (Xo)	0	mm
Y (Yo)	0	mm
Center Offset (Principal Axis)		
X (Xop)	0	mm
Y (Yop)	0	mm

Torsional Constant		
Torsional Constant (J)	3.1133e+6	mm <sup>4</sup>

Warping Constant		
Warping Constant (Cw)	0	mm <sup>6</sup>



Main Girder (13" x 1 Plate)



Checked By:     DV    

Summary		
Name	Compound	
Reference Material	Steel	
Area (A)	4.0151e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Moment of Inertia		
X (Ix)	2.4904e+10	mm <sup>4</sup>
Y (Iy)	8.2948e+7	mm <sup>4</sup>
Theta	0	deg
Torsional Constant (J)	1.7768e+6	mm <sup>4</sup>

Geometric Properties		
Perimeter	7,355.988	mm
Area (A)	4.0151e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Mass	2.1885e+9	kg/m
Elastic Neutral Axis		
Centroid Offset (Bottom Left Corner)		
X	165.1	mm
Y	1,076.325	mm
Moment of Inertia		
X (Ix)	2.4904e+10	mm <sup>4</sup>
Y (Iy)	8.2948e+7	mm <sup>4</sup>
Product Of Inertia (Ixy)	0	mm <sup>4</sup>
Radius of Gyration		
X (Rx)	787.5657	mm
Y (Ry)	45.4522	mm
Section Modulus		
Bottom X (Sx)	2.3138e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
X (Sx)	2.3138e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Left Y (Sy)	5.0241e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Sy)	5.0241e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>

Plastic Properties		
Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis)		
X	0	mm
Y	0	mm
Section Modulus		
X (Zx)	2.8268e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Zy)	9.1628e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>

Dimensions		
Width	330.2	mm
Depth	2,152.65	mm

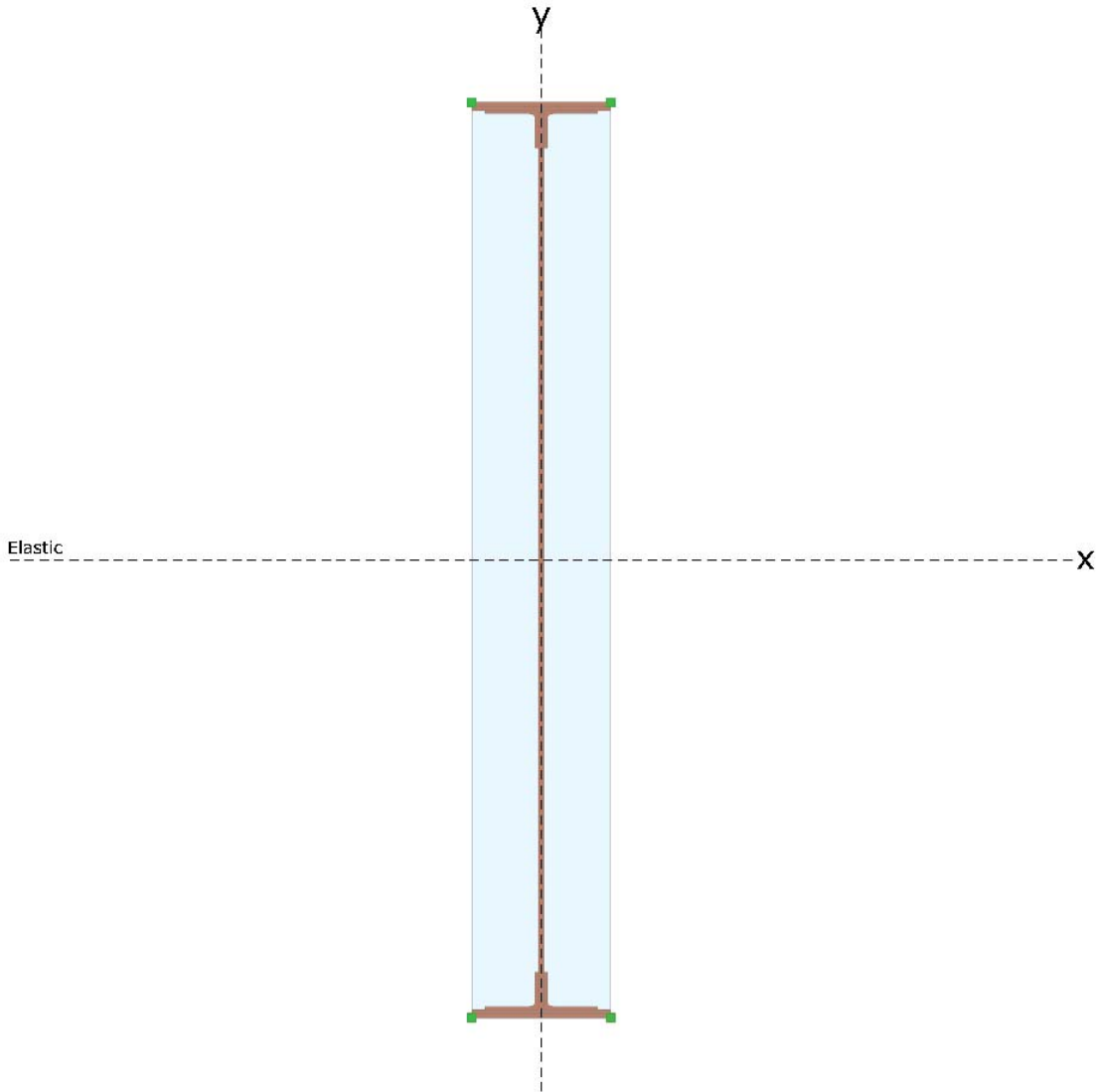
Principal Properties		
Theta	0	deg
Moment of Inertia		
Major	2.4904e+10	mm <sup>4</sup>
Minor	8.2948e+7	mm <sup>4</sup>
Radius of Gyration		
Major (Rxp)	787.5657	mm
Minor (Ryp)	45.4522	mm
Section Modulus		
Major Bottom (Sx)	2.3138e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Major Top (Sx)	2.3138e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Minor Left (Sy)	5.0241e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Minor Right (Sy)	5.0241e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Plastic Section Modulus		
X (Zx)	2.8268e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Zy)	9.1628e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>

Shear Area Properties		
Area		
X (Asx)	3.0645e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Y (Asy)	3.1855e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>

Shear Center Properties		
Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis)		
X (Xo)	0	mm
Y (Yo)	0	mm
Center Offset (Principal Axis)		
X (Xop)	0	mm
Y (Yop)	0	mm

Torsional Constant		
Torsional Constant (J)	1.7768e+6	mm <sup>4</sup>

Warping Constant		
Warping Constant (Cw)	0	mm <sup>6</sup>



Main Girder (13" x 2 Plates)



Checked By:     DV    

Summary		
Name	Compound	
Reference Material	Steel	
Area (A)	4.6441e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Moment of Inertia		
X (Ix)	3.2256e+10	mm <sup>4</sup>
Y (Iy)	1.4010e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Theta	0	deg
Torsional Constant (J)	1.9636e+6	mm <sup>4</sup>

Geometric Properties		
Perimeter	8,714.888	mm
Area (A)	4.6441e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Mass	2.5314e+9	kg/m
Elastic Neutral Axis		
Centroid Offset (Bottom Left Corner)		
X	165.1	mm
Y	1,085.85	mm
Moment of Inertia		
X (Ix)	3.2256e+10	mm <sup>4</sup>
Y (Iy)	1.4010e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Product Of Inertia (Ixy)	0	mm <sup>4</sup>
Radius of Gyration		
X (Rx)	833.3976	mm
Y (Ry)	54.9249	mm
Section Modulus		
Bottom X (Sx)	2.9706e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
X (Sx)	2.9706e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Left Y (Sy)	8.4859e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Sy)	8.4859e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>

Plastic Properties		
Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis)		
X	0	mm
Y	0	mm
Section Modulus		
X (Zx)	3.5068e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Zy)	1.4355e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>

Dimensions		
Width	330.2	mm
Depth	2,171.7	mm

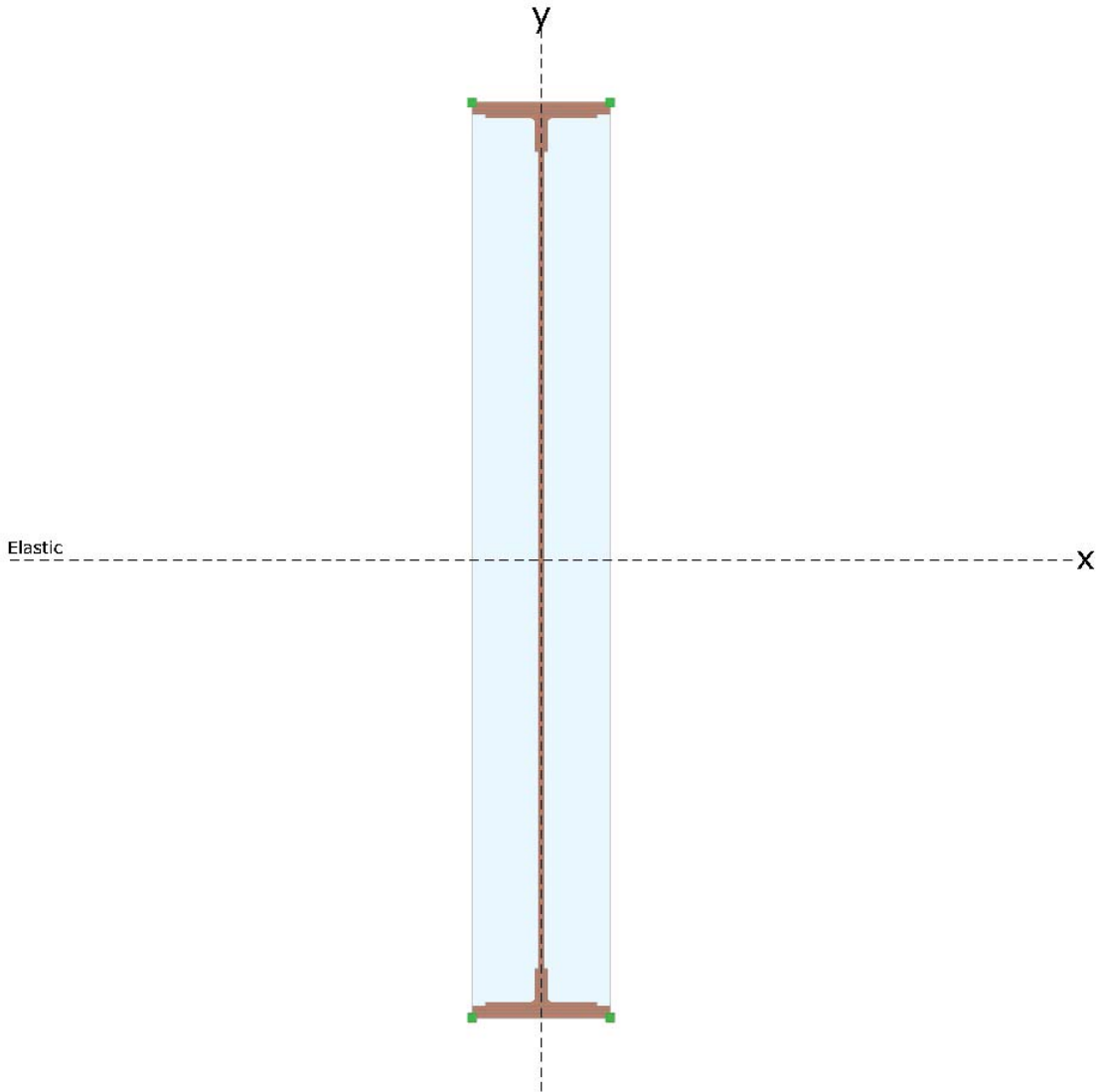
Principal Properties		
Theta	0	deg
Moment of Inertia		
Major	3.2256e+10	mm <sup>4</sup>
Minor	1.4010e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Radius of Gyration		
Major (Rxp)	833.3976	mm
Minor (Ryp)	54.9249	mm
Section Modulus		
Major Bottom (Sx)	2.9706e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Major Top (Sx)	2.9706e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Minor Left (Sy)	8.4859e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Minor Right (Sy)	8.4859e+5	mm <sup>3</sup>
Plastic Section Modulus		
X (Zx)	3.5068e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Zy)	1.4355e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>

Shear Area Properties		
Area		
X (Asx)	3.5887e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Y (Asy)	3.7097e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>

Shear Center Properties		
Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis)		
X (Xo)	0	mm
Y (Yo)	0	mm
Center Offset (Principal Axis)		
X (Xop)	0	mm
Y (Yop)	0	mm

Torsional Constant		
Torsional Constant (J)	1.9636e+6	mm <sup>4</sup>

Warping Constant		
Warping Constant (Cw)	0	mm <sup>6</sup>



*Main Girder (13" x 3 Plates)*



Checked By:     DV    

Summary		
Name	Compound	
Reference Material	Steel	
Area (A)	5.2732e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Moment of Inertia		
X (Ix)	3.9738e+10	mm <sup>4</sup>
Y (Iy)	1.9726e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Theta	0	deg
Torsional Constant (J)	2.1503e+6	mm <sup>4</sup>

Geometric Properties		
Perimeter	1.0074e+4	mm
Area (A)	5.2732e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Mass	2.8743e+9	kg/m
Elastic Neutral Axis		
Centroid Offset (Bottom Left Corner)		
X	165.1	mm
Y	1,095.375	mm
Moment of Inertia		
X (Ix)	3.9738e+10	mm <sup>4</sup>
Y (Iy)	1.9726e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Product Of Inertia (Ixy)	0	mm <sup>4</sup>
Radius of Gyration		
X (Rx)	868.0937	mm
Y (Ry)	61.1616	mm
Section Modulus		
Bottom X (Sx)	3.6278e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
X (Sx)	3.6278e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Left Y (Sy)	1.1948e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Sy)	1.1948e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>

Plastic Properties		
Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis)		
X	0	mm
Y	0	mm
Section Modulus		
X (Zx)	4.1928e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Zy)	1.9548e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>

Dimensions		
Width	330.2	mm
Depth	2,190.75	mm

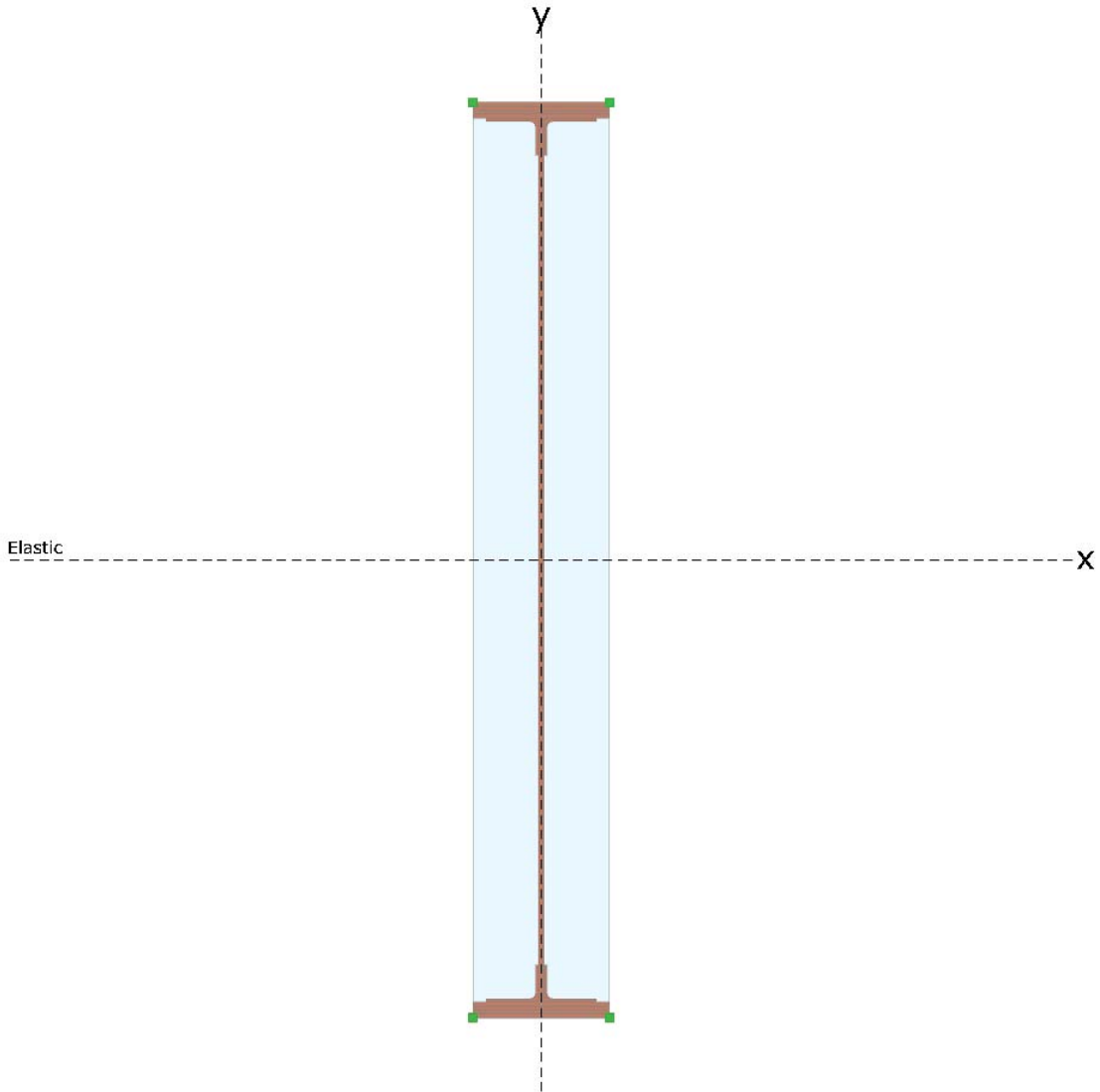
Principal Properties		
Theta	0	deg
Moment of Inertia		
Major	3.9738e+10	mm <sup>4</sup>
Minor	1.9726e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Radius of Gyration		
Major (Rxp)	868.0937	mm
Minor (Ryp)	61.1616	mm
Section Modulus		
Major Bottom (Sx)	3.6278e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Major Top (Sx)	3.6278e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Minor Left (Sy)	1.1948e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Minor Right (Sy)	1.1948e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Plastic Section Modulus		
X (Zx)	4.1928e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Zy)	1.9548e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>

Shear Area Properties		
Area		
X (Asx)	4.1129e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Y (Asy)	4.2339e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>

Shear Center Properties		
Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis)		
X (Xo)	0	mm
Y (Yo)	0	mm
Center Offset (Principal Axis)		
X (Xop)	0	mm
Y (Yop)	0	mm

Torsional Constant		
Torsional Constant (J)	2.1503e+6	mm <sup>4</sup>

Warping Constant		
Warping Constant (Cw)	0	mm <sup>6</sup>



Main Girder (13" x 4 Plates)





Checked By:     DV    

Summary		
Name	Compound	
Reference Material	Steel	
Area (A)	5.9022e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Moment of Inertia		
X (Ix)	4.7351e+10	mm <sup>4</sup>
Y (Iy)	2.5441e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Theta	0	deg
Torsional Constant (J)	2.3371e+6	mm <sup>4</sup>

Geometric Properties		
Perimeter	1.1433e+4	mm
Area (A)	5.9022e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Mass	3.2171e+9	kg/m
Elastic Neutral Axis		
Centroid Offset (Bottom Left Corner)		
X	165.1	mm
Y	1,104.9	mm
Moment of Inertia		
X (Ix)	4.7351e+10	mm <sup>4</sup>
Y (Iy)	2.5441e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Product Of Inertia (Ixy)	0	mm <sup>4</sup>
Radius of Gyration		
X (Rx)	895.6909	mm
Y (Ry)	65.6538	mm
Section Modulus		
Bottom X (Sx)	4.2856e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
X (Sx)	4.2856e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Left Y (Sy)	1.5409e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Sy)	1.5409e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>

Plastic Properties		
Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis)		
X	0	mm
Y	0	mm
Section Modulus		
X (Zx)	4.8848e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Zy)	2.4741e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>

Dimensions		
Width	330.2	mm
Depth	2,209.8	mm

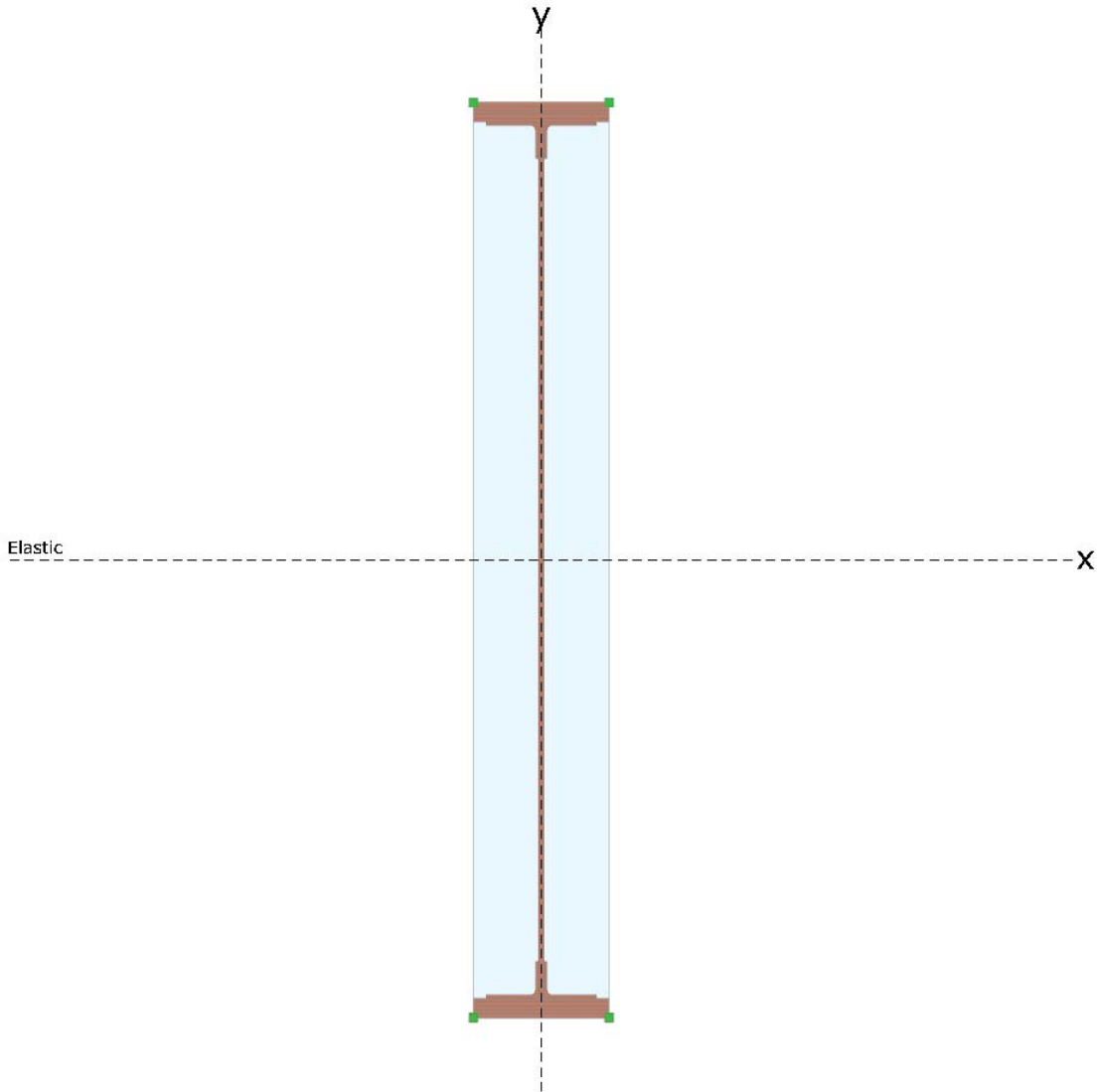
Principal Properties		
Theta	0	deg
Moment of Inertia		
Major	4.7351e+10	mm <sup>4</sup>
Minor	2.5441e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Radius of Gyration		
Major (Rxp)	895.6909	mm
Minor (Ryp)	65.6538	mm
Section Modulus		
Major Bottom (Sx)	4.2856e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Major Top (Sx)	4.2856e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Minor Left (Sy)	1.5409e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Minor Right (Sy)	1.5409e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Plastic Section Modulus		
X (Zx)	4.8848e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Zy)	2.4741e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>

Shear Area Properties		
Area		
X (Asx)	4.6371e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Y (Asy)	4.7581e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>

Shear Center Properties		
Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis)		
X (Xo)	0	mm
Y (Yo)	0	mm
Center Offset (Principal Axis)		
X (Xop)	0	mm
Y (Yop)	0	mm

Torsional Constant		
Torsional Constant (J)	2.3371e+6	mm <sup>4</sup>

Warping Constant		
Warping Constant (Cw)	0	mm <sup>6</sup>



Main Girder (13" x 5 Plates)



Checked By:     DV    

Summary		
Name	Compound	
Reference Material	Steel	
Area (A)	6.5312e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Moment of Inertia		
X (Ix)	5.5097e+10	mm <sup>4</sup>
Y (Iy)	3.1156e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Theta	0	deg
Torsional Constant (J)	2.5239e+6	mm <sup>4</sup>

Geometric Properties		
Perimeter	1.2792e+4	mm
Area (A)	6.5312e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Mass	3.5600e+9	kg/m
Elastic Neutral Axis		
Centroid Offset (Bottom Left Corner)		
X	165.1	mm
Y	1,114.425	mm
Moment of Inertia		
X (Ix)	5.5097e+10	mm <sup>4</sup>
Y (Iy)	3.1156e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Product Of Inertia (Ixy)	0	mm <sup>4</sup>
Radius of Gyration		
X (Rx)	918.471	mm
Y (Ry)	69.0678	mm
Section Modulus		
Bottom X (Sx)	4.9440e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
X (Sx)	4.9440e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Left Y (Sy)	1.8871e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Sy)	1.8871e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>

Plastic Properties		
Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis)		
X	0	mm
Y	0	mm
Section Modulus		
X (Zx)	5.5829e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Zy)	2.9933e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>

Dimensions		
Width	330.2	mm
Depth	2,228.85	mm

Principal Properties		
Theta	0	deg
Moment of Inertia		
Major	5.5097e+10	mm <sup>4</sup>
Minor	3.1156e+8	mm <sup>4</sup>
Radius of Gyration		
Major (Rxp)	918.471	mm
Minor (Ryp)	69.0678	mm
Section Modulus		
Major Bottom (Sx)	4.9440e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Major Top (Sx)	4.9440e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Minor Left (Sy)	1.8871e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Minor Right (Sy)	1.8871e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>
Plastic Section Modulus		
X (Zx)	5.5829e+7	mm <sup>3</sup>
Y (Zy)	2.9933e+6	mm <sup>3</sup>

Shear Area Properties		
Area		
X (Asx)	5.1613e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>
Y (Asy)	5.2822e+4	mm <sup>2</sup>

Shear Center Properties		
Centroid Offset (Elastic Neutral Axis)		
X (Xo)	0	mm
Y (Yo)	0	mm
Center Offset (Principal Axis)		
X (Xop)	0	mm
Y (Yop)	0	mm

Torsional Constant		
Torsional Constant (J)	2.5239e+6	mm <sup>4</sup>

Warping Constant		
Warping Constant (Cw)	0	mm <sup>6</sup>

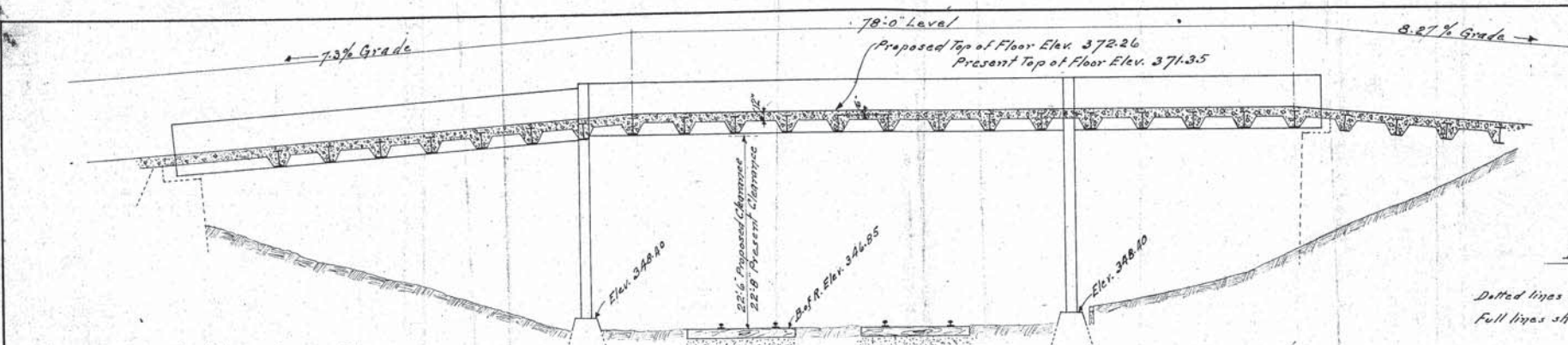
***THE REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY OF NIAGARA***

**LOAD CAPACITY EVALUATION OF  
ST. PAUL STREET WEST CNR BRIDGE  
(STRUCTURE NO. 081215)  
IN THE CITY OF ST. CATHARINES  
MILE 11.68 GRIMSBY SUBDIVISION**

**APPENDIX 'D'**

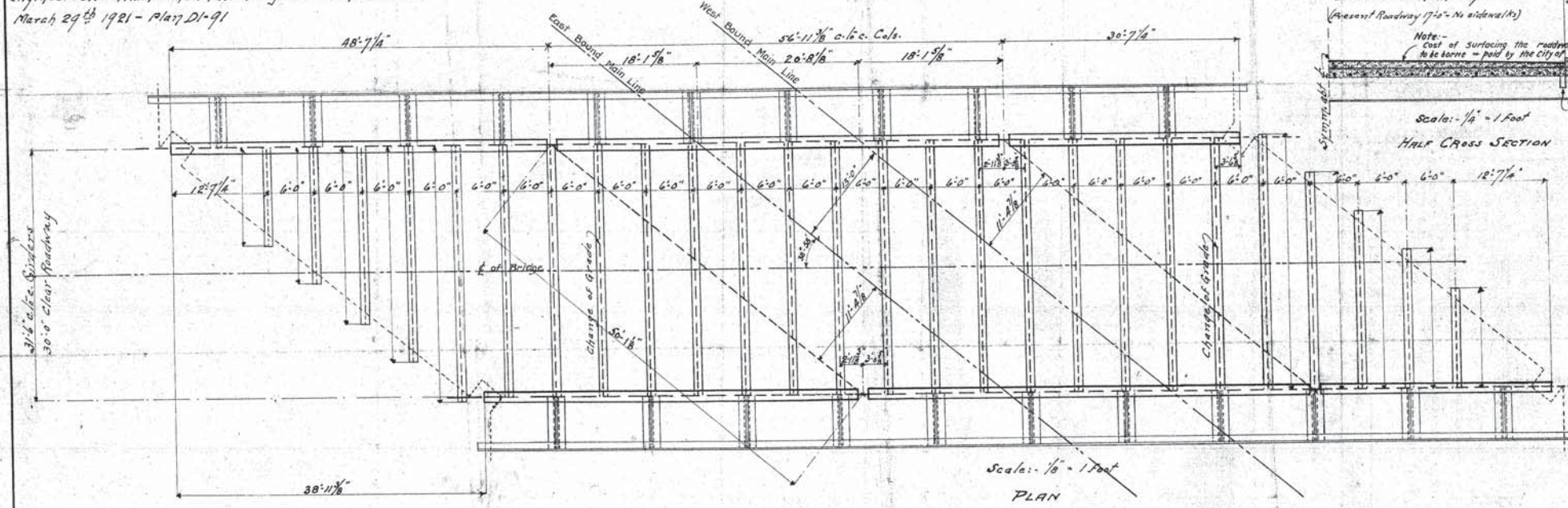
**1922 Original Construction Drawings (13 Pages)**

**1977 Rehabilitation Drawings (5 Pages)**

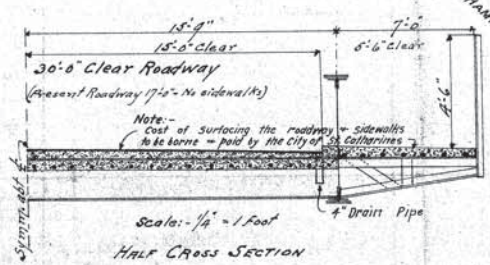


For details of Piers and Abutts, see Masonry Plan.  
 Information obtained from blue print prepared in Assistant Engineer's Office, Hamilton, Ont., dated August 23<sup>rd</sup> 1918, revised March 29<sup>th</sup> 1921 - Plan DI-91

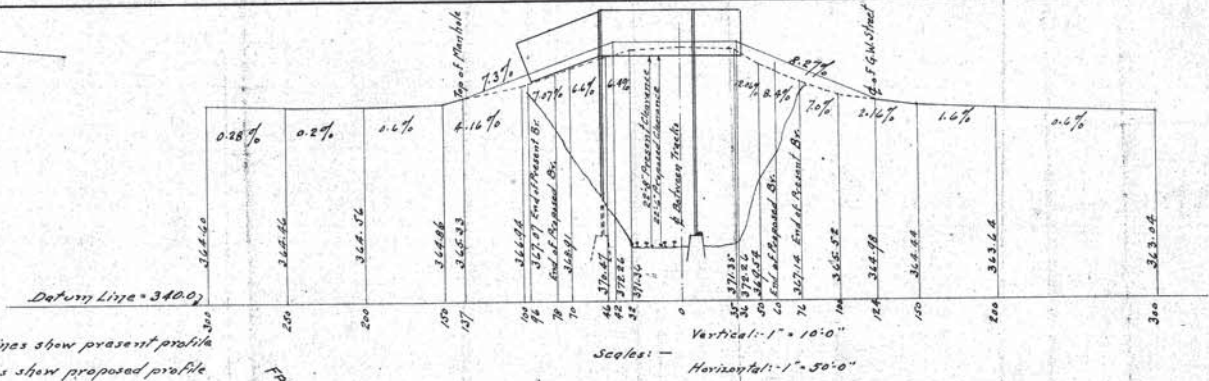
ELEVATION ON E OF BRIDGE  
 Scale: 1/8" = 1 foot



PLAN  
 Scale: 1/8" = 1 foot

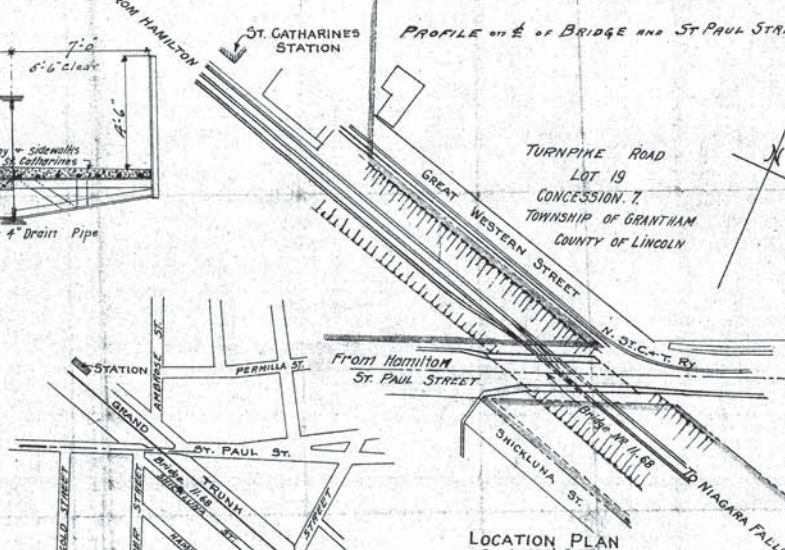


HALF CROSS SECTION  
 Scale: 1/8" = 1 foot



Dotted lines show present profile  
 Full lines show proposed profile

PROFILE ON E OF BRIDGE AND ST PAUL STREET



LOCATION PLAN  
 Scale 100' 0" = 1"

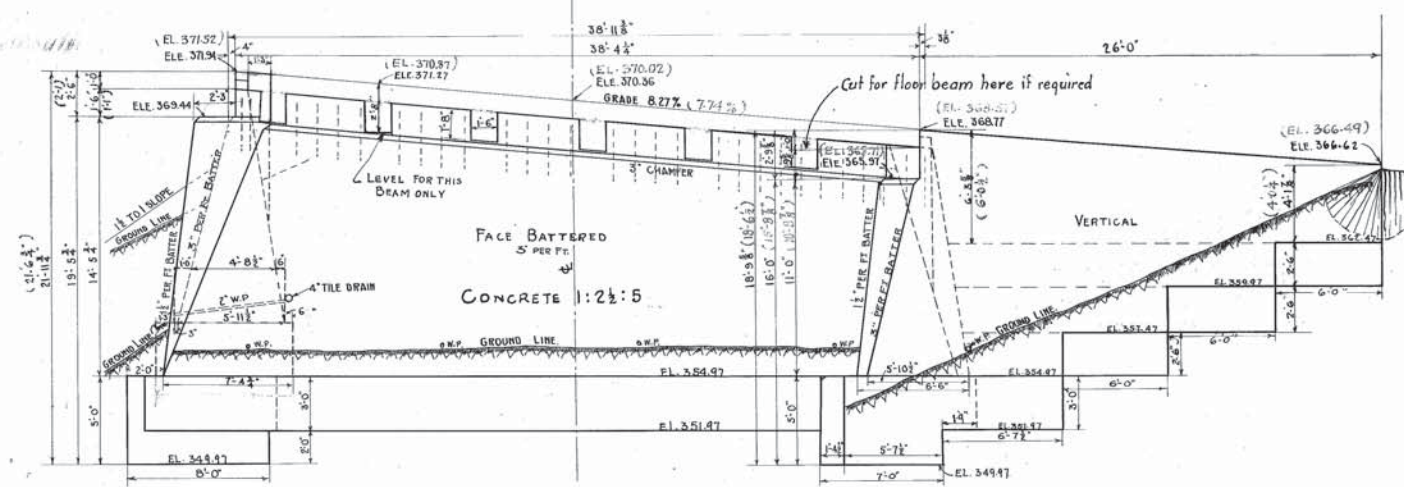
MAP OF STREETS  
 Scale 400 Feet to an Inch.

SPECIFICATION:-  
 Steel Highway Bridges for Province of Ontario dated 1917.  
 CAPACITY:- 20 Ton Truck - Class 'C'

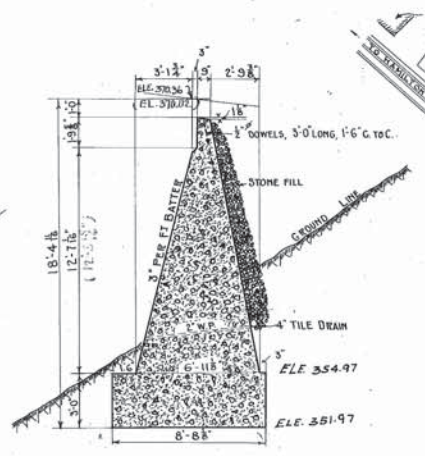
EXAMINED: *W. J. ...* Structural Engineer  
 APPROVED: *H. F. ...* Chief Engineer  
 APPROVED: *...* General Superintendent  
 APPROVED: *...* Vice President

GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY SYSTEM  
 LONDON DIVISION - 17<sup>th</sup> DISTRICT  
 Proposed Renewal  
 O.H. Bridge - M.R. 11.68  
 St. Catharines  
 Designed by H.F. - Drawn by H.A.  
 Scales as noted.  
 Office of Chief Engineer April 13<sup>th</sup> 1921  
 Jnl. No. 2800  
 File No. ...

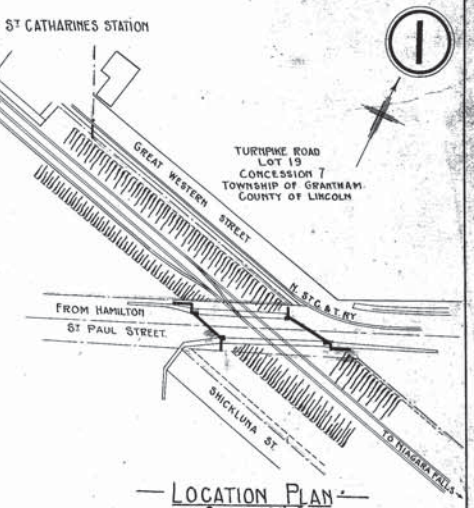
30337 15 Feb 20  
 T.K.S. Munnio.  
 May 4 20



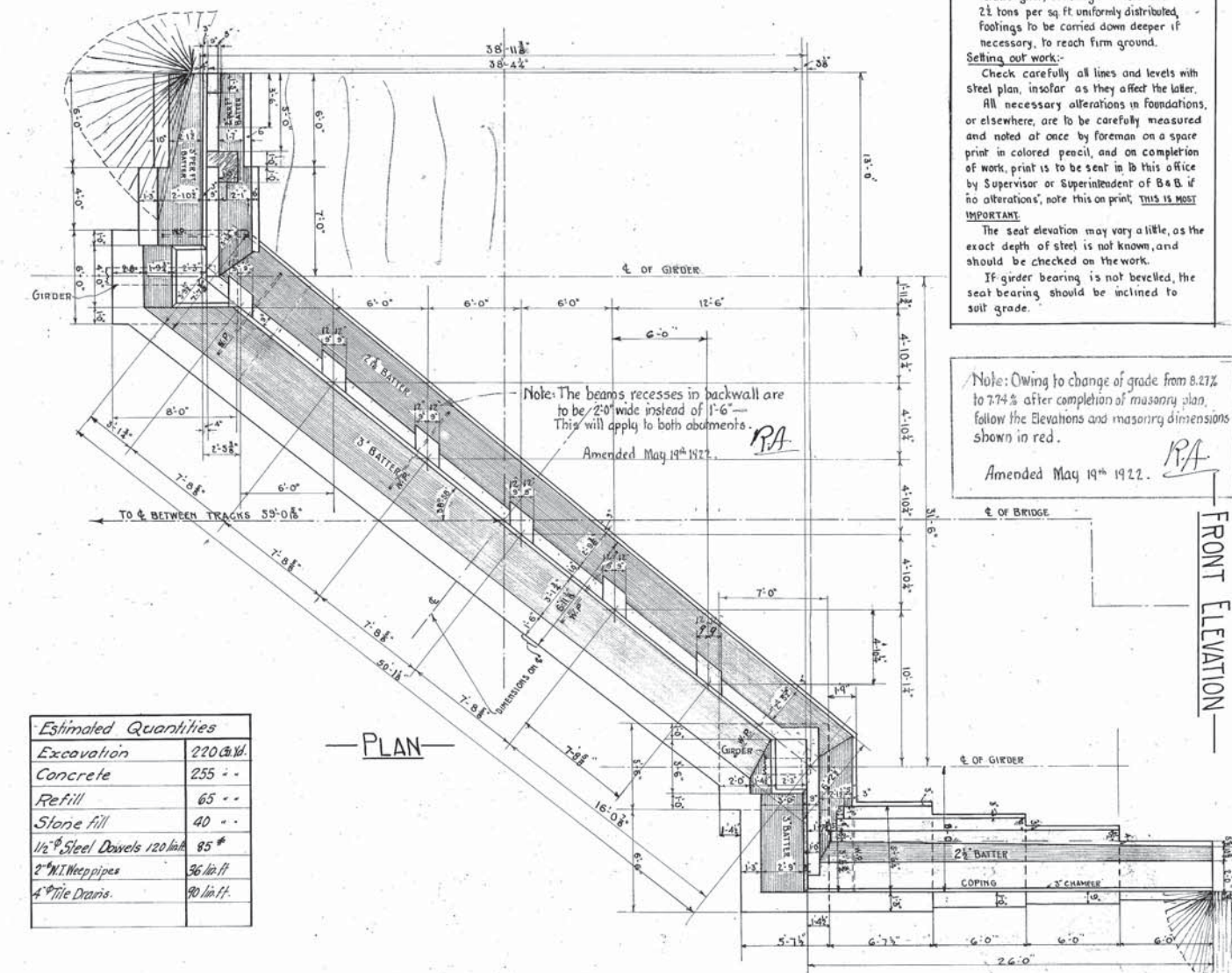
SIDE ELEVATION



CROSS SECTION ON C-C (ON SQUARE)



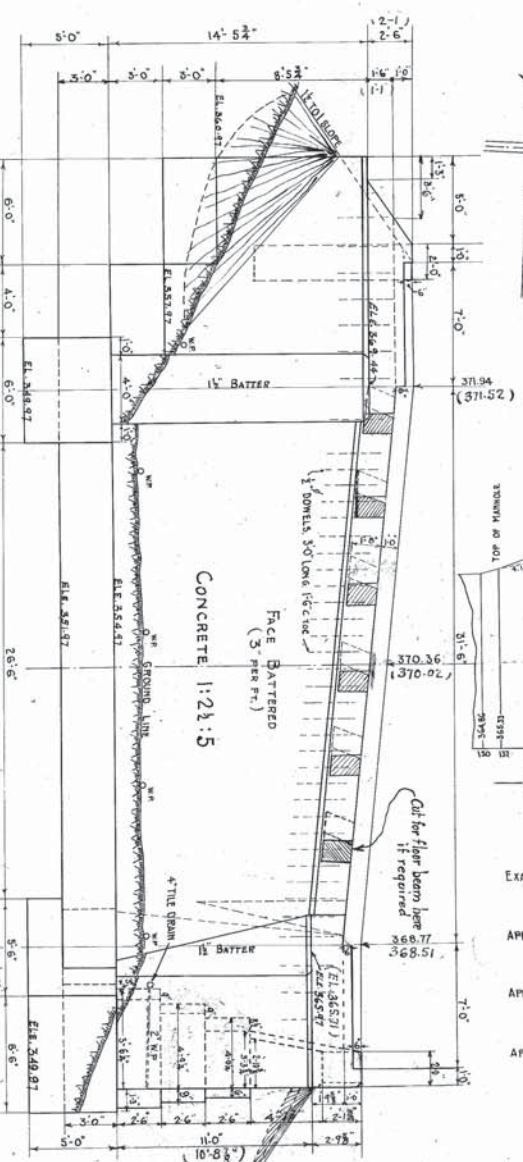
LOCATION PLAN SCALE 100'-0"-1"



PLAN

**NOTES**  
 Foundations reported 'Good' (GAM) but no details given, loading therefore limited to 2 1/2 tons per sq ft uniformly distributed. Footings to be carried down deeper if necessary, to reach firm ground.  
 Setting out work: Check carefully all lines and levels with steel plan, insofar as they affect the latter. All necessary alterations in foundations, or elsewhere, are to be carefully measured and noted at once by foreman on a spare print in colored pencil, and on completion of work, print is to be sent in to this office by Supervisor or Superintendent of B & B. If no alterations, note this on print, THIS IS MOST IMPORTANT.  
 The seat elevation may vary a little, as the exact depth of steel is not known, and should be checked on the work.  
 If girder bearing is not beveled, the seat bearing should be inclined to soil grade.

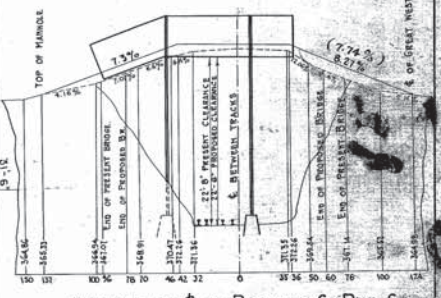
Note: Owing to change of grade from 8.21% to 7.74% after completion of masonry plan, follow the Elevations and masonry dimensions shown in red.  
 Amended May 19th 1922.



FRONT ELEVATION



MAP OF STREETS SCALE 400'-0"-1"



PROFILE ON C-C OF BRIDGE & ST. PAUL ST SCALES: VERTICAL 1"=10'0" HORIZONTAL 1"=50'0"

Estimated Quantities	
Excavation	220 cu ft.
Concrete	255 "
Refill	65 "
Stone fill	40 "
1/2" Steel Dowels 120 lbs.	85 #
2" WT. Weep pipes	36 lin. ft.
4" Tile Drains	30 lin. ft.

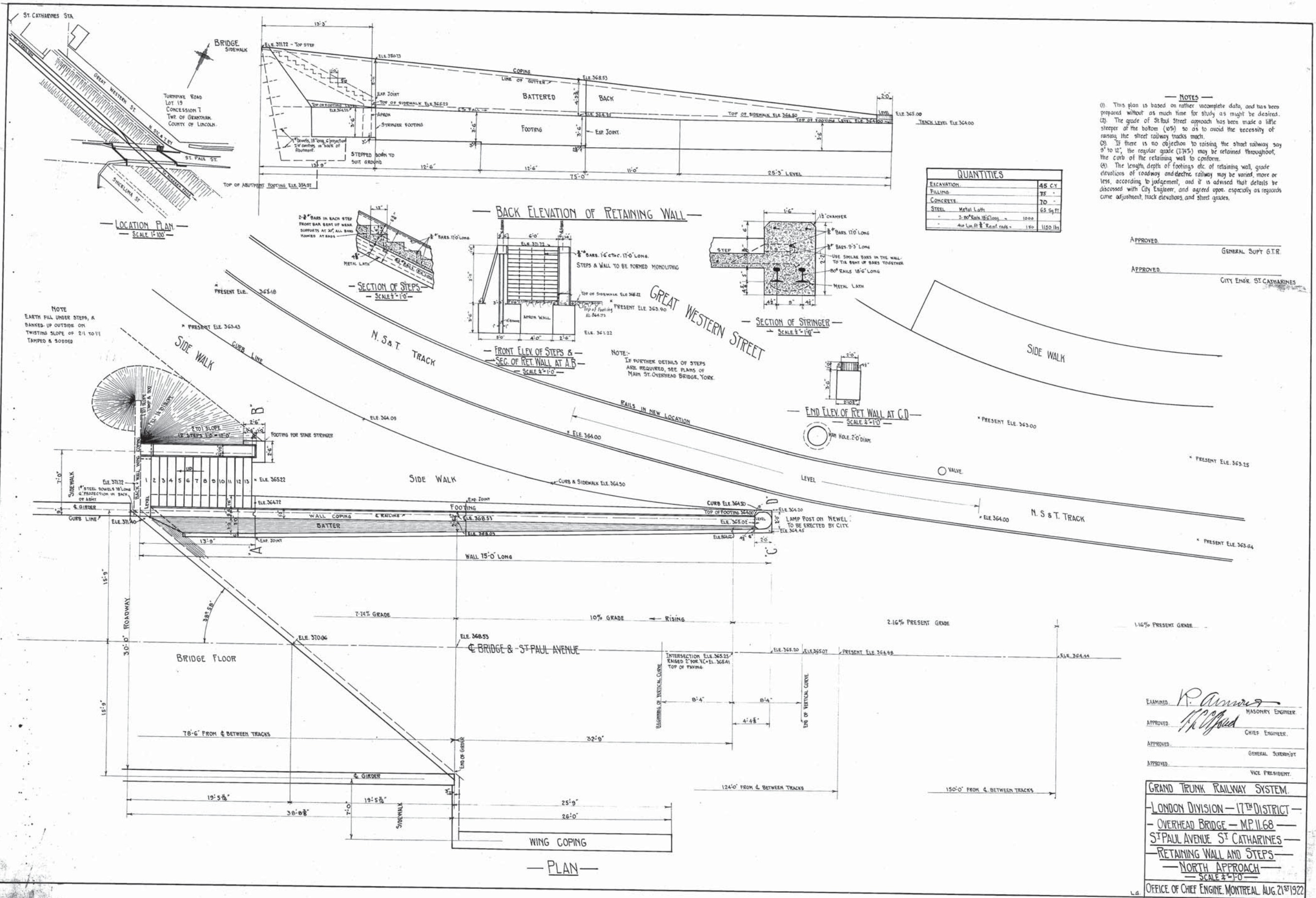
EXAMINED: R. Am... MASONRY ENGINEER  
 APPROVED: [Signature] CHIEF ENGINEER  
 APPROVED: [Signature] GENERAL SUPERINTENDENT  
 APPROVED: [Signature] VICE PRESIDENT

GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY SYSTEM  
 LONDON DIVISION - 17th DISTRICT  
 OVERHEAD BRIDGE MP: 11.68  
 ST. CATHARINES  
 NORTH ABUTMENT  
 SCALE 1/4"=1'-0"

Drawn by S.L.  
 Checked for Steel by H.F.

AMENDED NOV. 18th 1921

OFFICE OF CHIEF ENGR. MONTREAL JULY 21

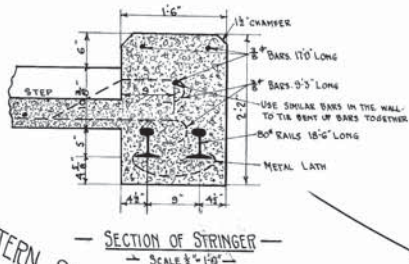


LOCATION PLAN  
SCALE 1"=100'

BACK ELEVATION OF RETAINING WALL

SECTION OF STEPS  
SCALE 1"=1'-0"

FRONT ELEV OF STEPS & SEG. OF RET. WALL AT A-B  
SCALE 1"=1'-0"



END ELEV. OF RET. WALL AT C-D  
SCALE 1"=1'-0"

QUANTITIES	
EXCAVATION	45 C.Y.
FILLING	75 "
CONCRETE	70 "
STEEL Metal Lath	65 Sq. Ft.
2" x 4" x 16' x 10' x 10' x 10'	1000
4" x 4" x 16' x 10' x 10' x 10'	100

- NOTES
- This plan is based on rather incomplete data, and has been prepared without as much time for study as might be desired.
  - The grade of St Paul Street approach has been made a little steeper at the bottom (4%) so as to avoid the necessity of raising the street railway tracks much.
  - If there is no objection to raising the street railway say 9" to 12", the regular grade (1 1/2%) may be retained throughout, the curb of the retaining wall to conform.
  - The length, depth of footings etc. of retaining wall, grade elevations of roadway and electric railway may be varied, more or less, according to judgement, and it is advised that details be discussed with City Engineer, and agreed upon, especially as regards curve adjustment, track elevations, and street gasses.

APPROVED \_\_\_\_\_ GENERAL SUPT. G.T.R.  
APPROVED \_\_\_\_\_ CITY ENGR. ST. CATHARINES

NOTE  
EARTH FILL UNDER STEPS, & BANKED UP OUTSIDE ON TWISTING SLOPE OF 2:1 TO 1:1 TAMPED & SODDED

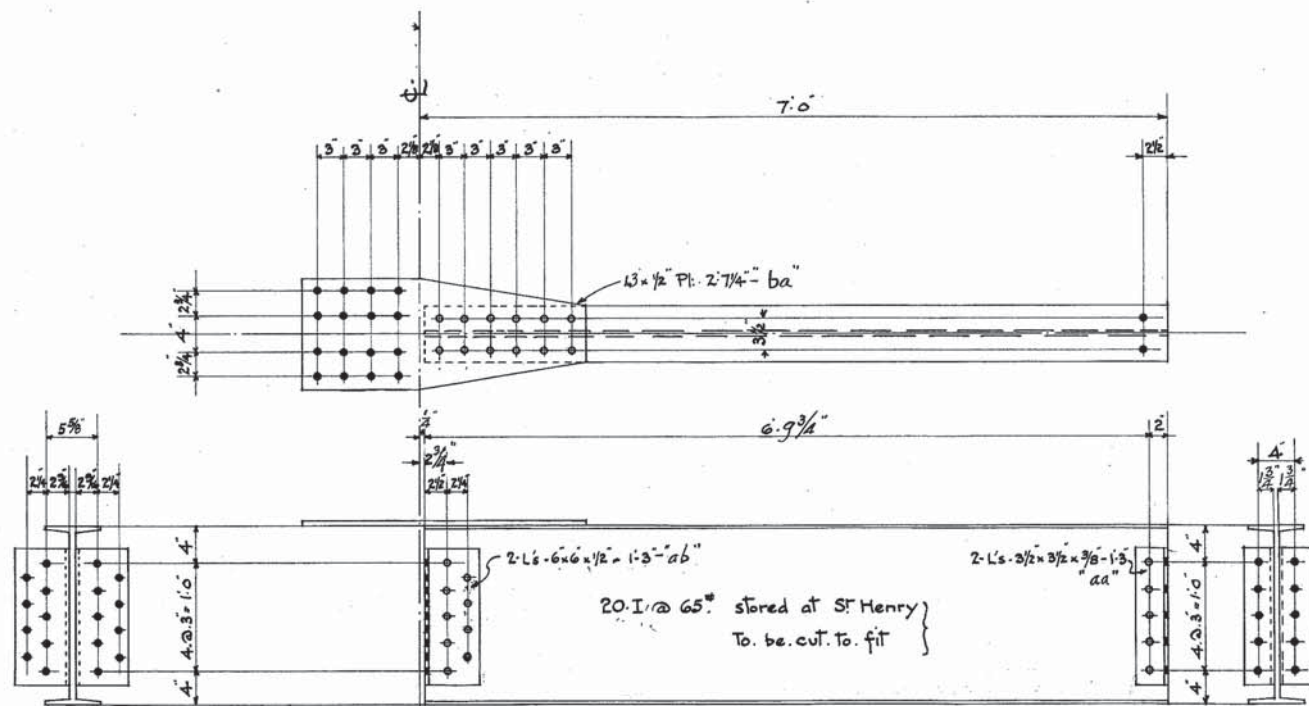
NOTE:  
IF FURTHER DETAILS OF STEPS ARE REQUIRED, SEE PLANS OF MAIN ST. OVERHEAD BRIDGE, YORK

EXAMINED *V. Amundson* MASONRY ENGINEER  
APPROVED *M. J. O'Neil* CHIEF ENGINEER  
APPROVED \_\_\_\_\_ GENERAL SUPERV'T  
APPROVED \_\_\_\_\_ VICE PRESIDENT

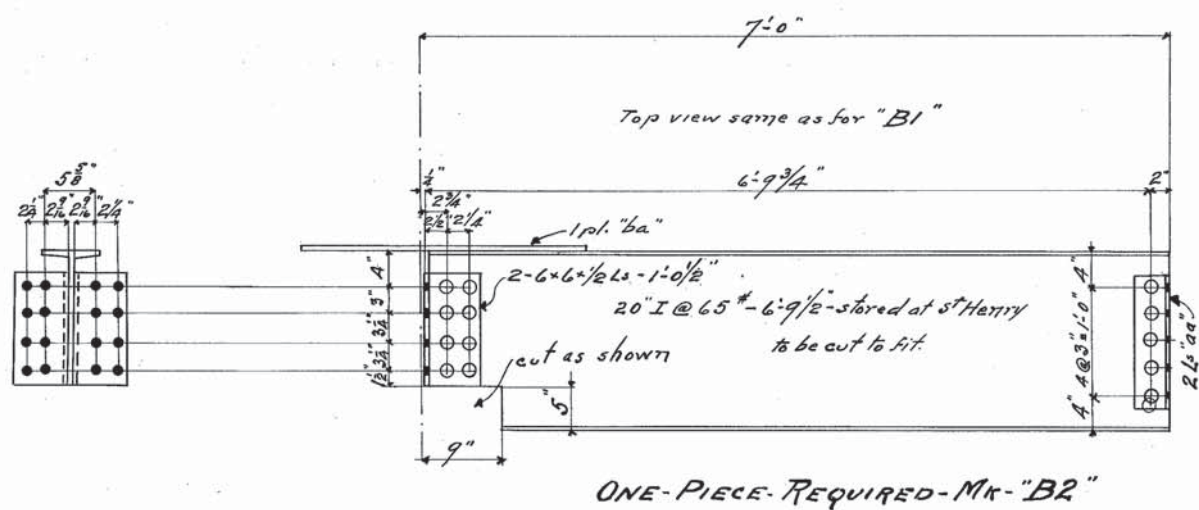
GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY SYSTEM  
- LONDON DIVISION - 17<sup>TH</sup> DISTRICT -  
- OVERHEAD BRIDGE - M.P. 11.68 -  
ST. PAUL AVENUE ST. CATHARINES  
RETAINING WALL AND STEPS  
- NORTH APPROACH -  
SCALE 1"=1'-0"  
OFFICE OF CHIEF ENGINE, MONTREAL AUG. 21<sup>ST</sup> 1922



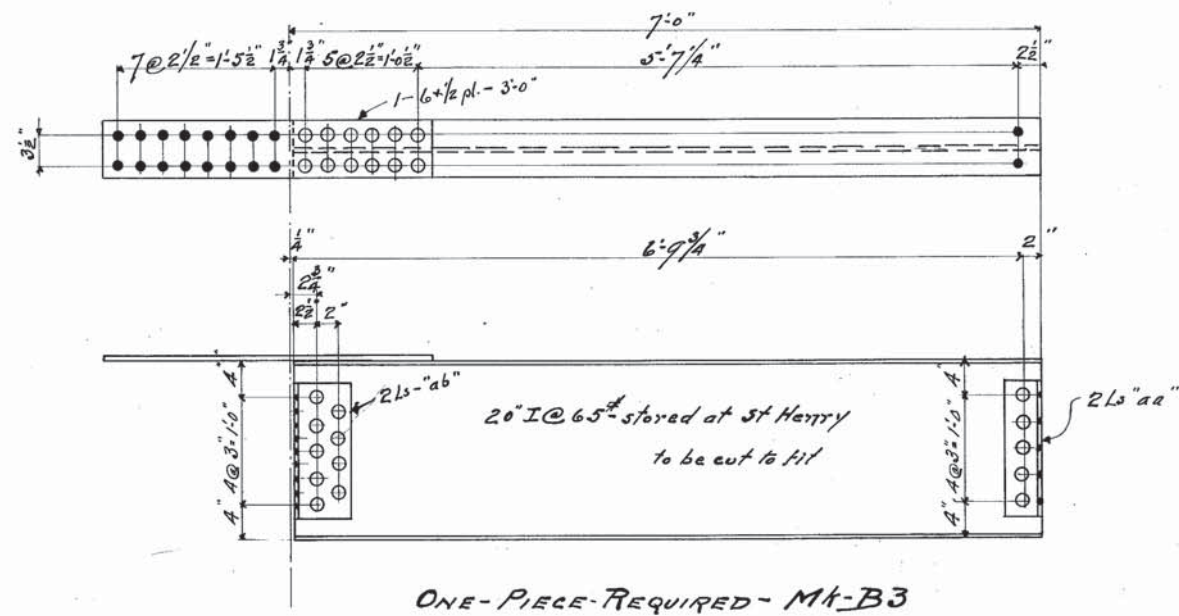




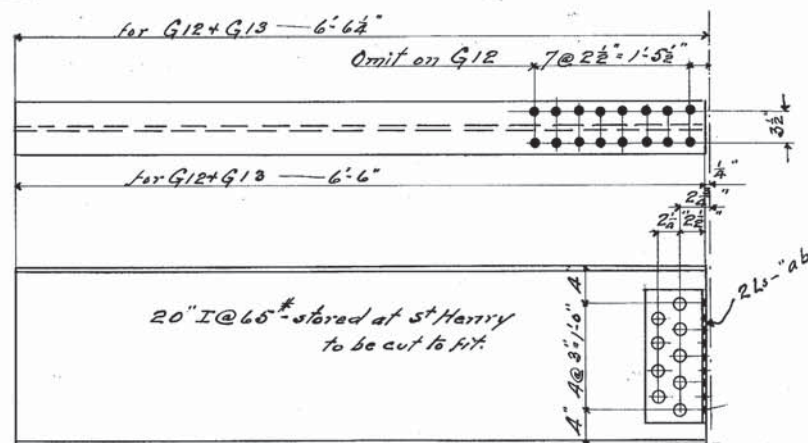
19-PIECES-REQUIRED - MK-B1



ONE-PIECE-REQUIRED - MK-B2



ONE-PIECE-REQUIRED - MK-B3



ONE-PIECE-REQUIRED - MK-G12  
ONE- " - " - " - G13

NOTES:-

Rivets: - 3/4" φ  
Holes: - 1/2" φ

8- 20" I @ 65" - 25'-4" to be shipped to York, Ont.

Examined:-

*H. Stuart*  
Structural Engineer.

GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY SYSTEM  
LONDON DIVISION - 17<sup>th</sup> DISTRICT

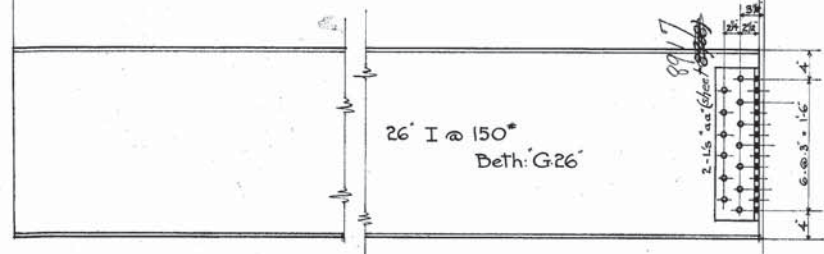
ST CATHARINES  
ST PAUL ST - O.H. Bridge - Mile 11.68  
Steel Details

Designed by H.F. - Drawn by H.F. - Scale: 1" = 1 foot

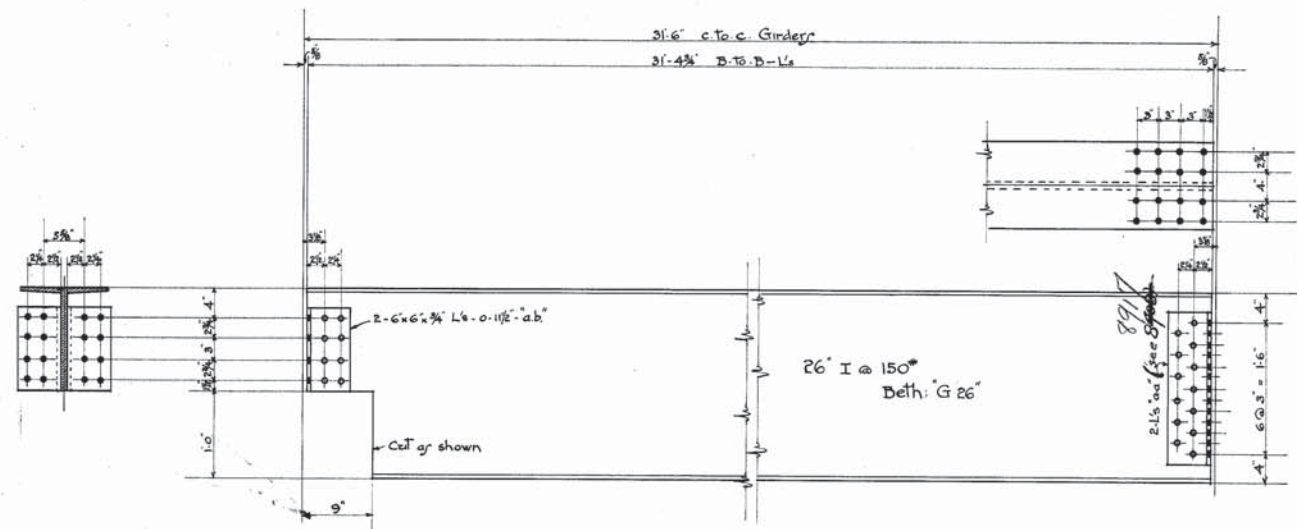
Office of Chief Engineer Jnl. No. 8904  
Montreal - August 20<sup>th</sup> 1921 - File No. 484-35

30'-9"	for G.2. $\phi$ of Girder to end of Steel
25'-11"	G.3.
21'-0"	G.4+G4 <sup>A</sup>
16'-2"	G.5+G5 <sup>A</sup>
11'-4"	G.6+G6 <sup>A</sup>
30'-9"	G.2 End to End of Steel
25'-11"	G.3.
21'-0"	G.4.
16'-2"	G.5.
11'-4"	G.6.

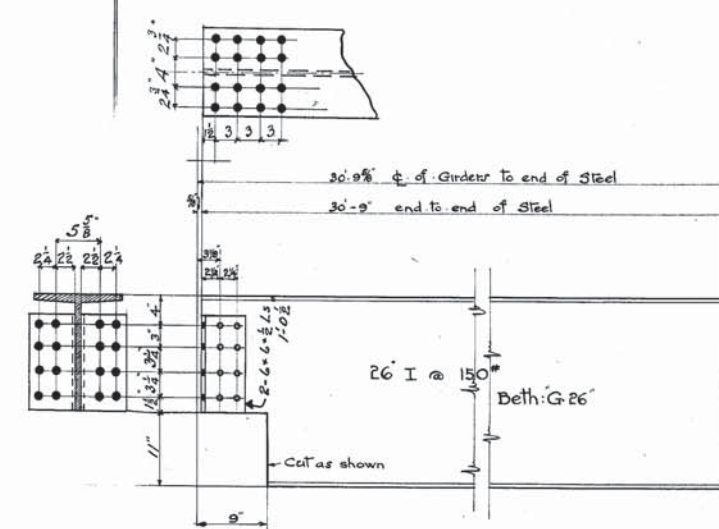
On G.3, G4<sup>A</sup>, G5<sup>A</sup>, G6<sup>A</sup>



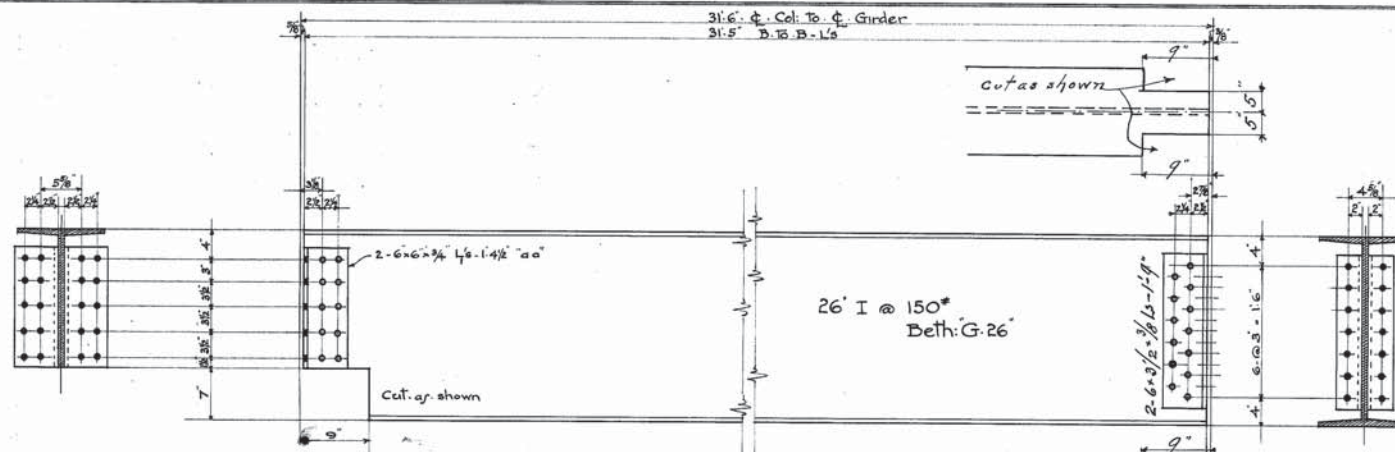
- One Piece - MK - G.2.
- MK - G.3.
- Two Pieces - MK - G.4.
- MK - G.5.
- MK - G.6.



One Piece - MK - G.7.



One Piece - MK - G.9.



One Piece - MK - G.8.

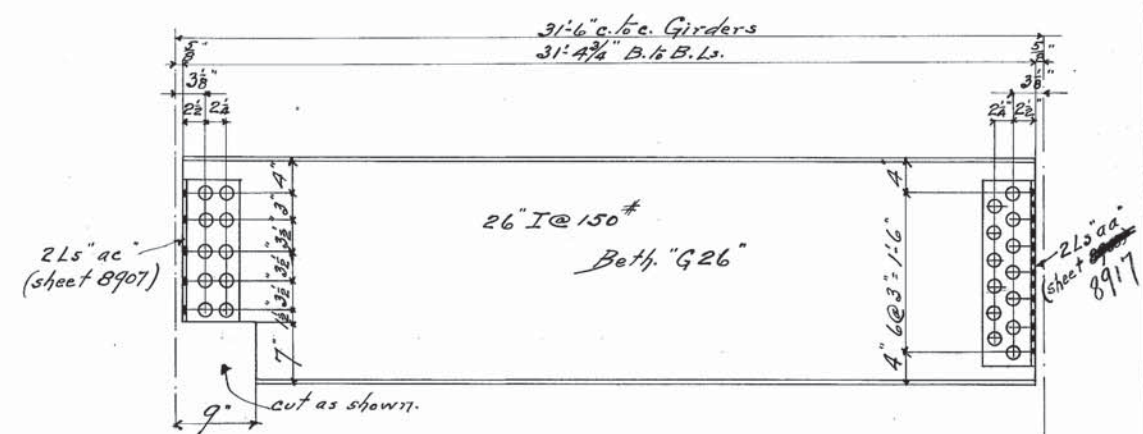
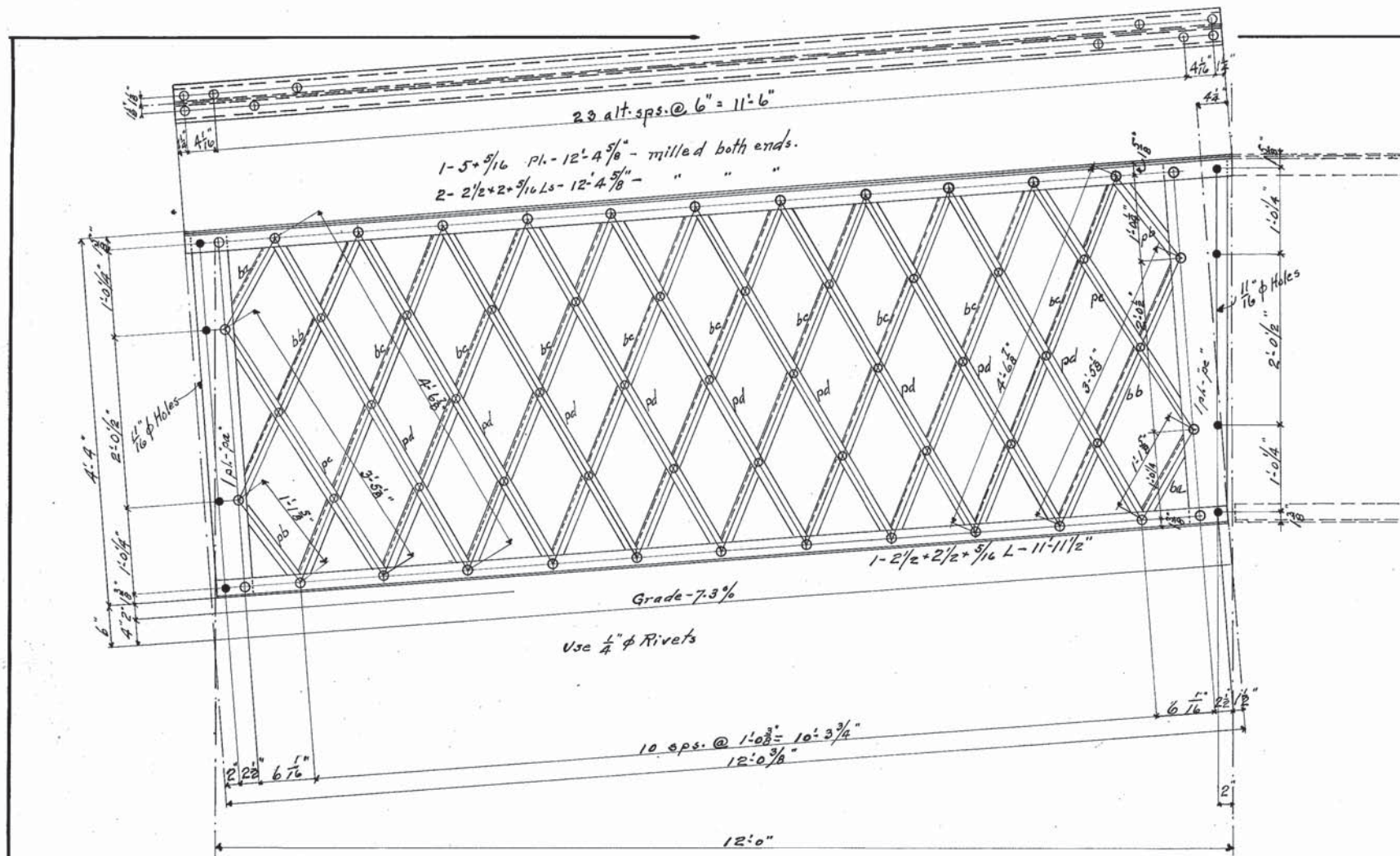
Note:  
Rivets =  $\frac{3}{4}$ "  $\phi$   
Holes =  $\frac{1}{16}$ "  $\phi$

Examined by *W. Stewart* Structural Engineer  
Approved by *J. L. O'Boyle* Chief Engineer

GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY SYSTEM  
LONDON DIVISION - 17<sup>TH</sup> DISTRICT

**ST. CATHERINES**  
ST. PAUL - ST. O-H BRIDGE - MILE 11-68.  
STEEL DETAILS  
Designed by H.F. Drawn by L.M.W. Scale: 1" to 1'-0"

Office of Chief Engineer Montreal Que. August 1921. Jnl. No. 8927  
File No. 484-35



One Piece Required - Mk - G11

- 1-5 3/16 PL - 4' 3/8" - "pa"
- 2-1 1/2 x 1/4 PLs - 1' 2 3/8" - "pb"
- 2-1 1/2 x 1/4 PLs - 3' 6/8" - "pc"
- 9-1 1/2 x 1/4 PLs - 4' 7/8" - "pd"
- 2-1 1/2 x 1/2 x 1/4 Ls - 1' 2 3/8" - "ba"
- 2-1 1/2 x 1/2 x 1/4 Ls - 3' 6/8" - "bb"
- 9-1 1/2 x 1/2 x 1/4 Ls - 4' 7/8" - "bc"
- 1-9 3/4 x 5/16 PL - 4' 3/8" - "pe" (cut as shown)

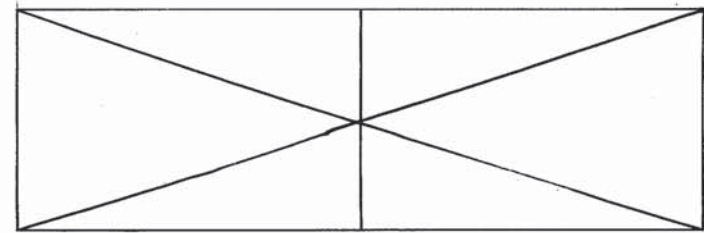
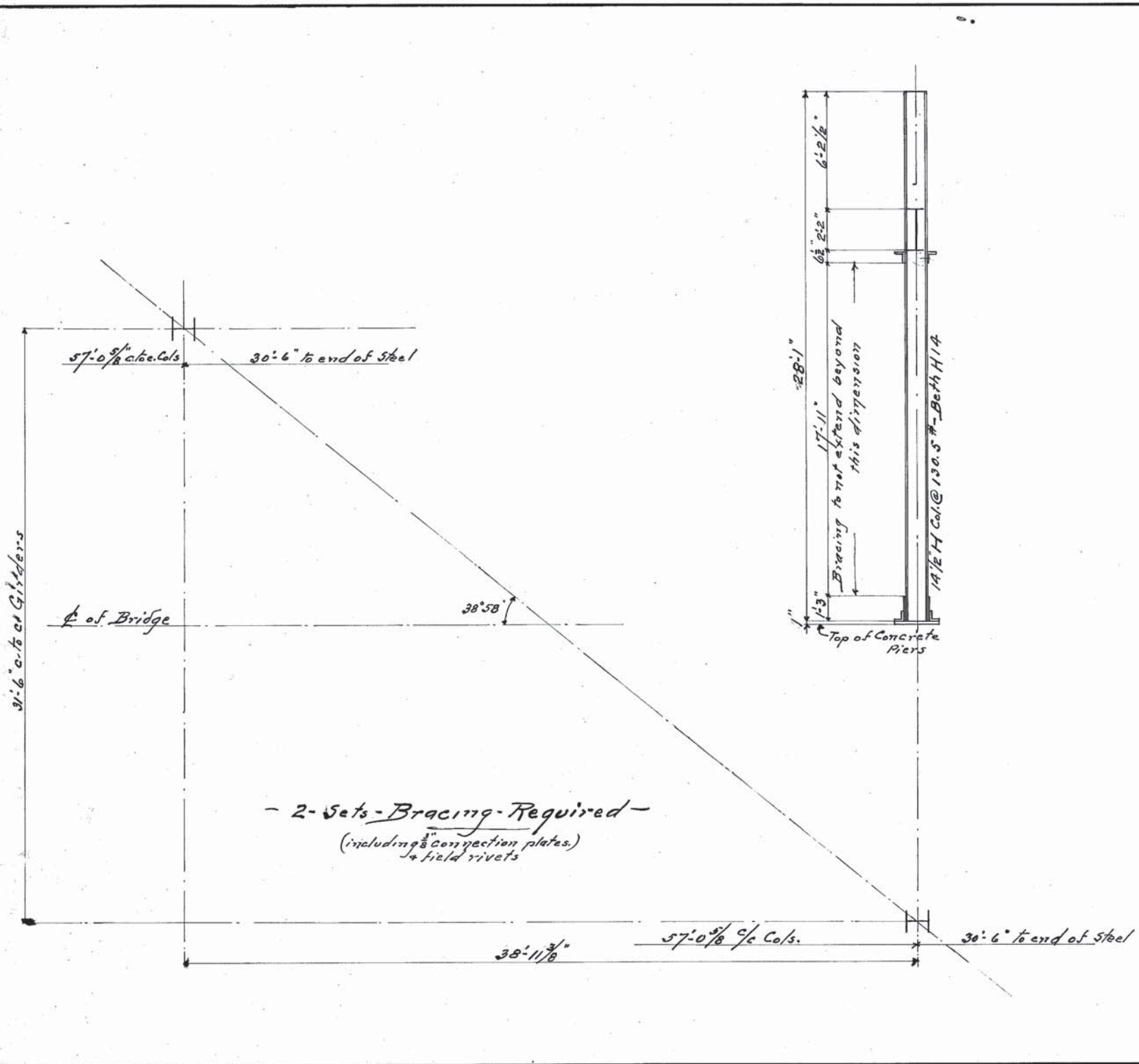
One Piece Required - Mk - F1

NOTES:-  
Rivets = 3/4" phi except on "F1" = 1/4" phi  
Holes = 13/16" phi " " " = 1/2" phi

Examined: *H. Stuart*  
Structural Engineer

Approved: *J. L. O. Bond*  
Chief Engineer

GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY SYSTEM  
LONDON DIVISION - 17th DISTRICT  
ST CATHARINES  
ST PAUL ST. - O-H BRIDGE - MILE 11.68  
STEEL DETAILS  
Designed by H. - Drawn by H. F. - Scale 1" = 1'-0"  
Office of Chief Engineer - Jnl. No. 8909  
Montreal - August 23rd 1921 - File No. 48435



Top + Bottom Struts = 2-12" E @ 25# [ ]  
 Diagonals = 2-6" x 7/8" Ls  
 Hangers = 2-3 1/2" x 3/8" Ls

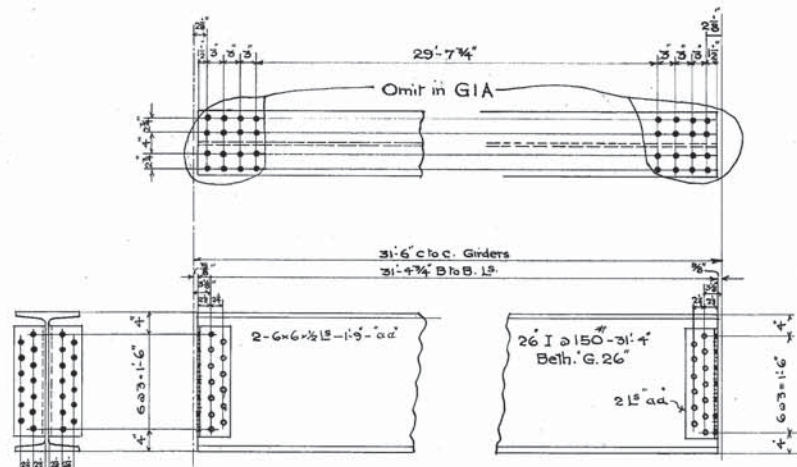
SPECIFICATIONS:-  
 Steel Highway Bridges for Province of Ontario dated 1917  
 CAPACITY:- 20 Ton Truck - Class "C"  
 Material to receive one coat of shop paint # 400 Dominion Paint Works - Walkerville - Ont.

Examined: *W. Stuart*  
 Structural Engineer  
 Approved: *J. H. Bond*  
 Chief Engineer

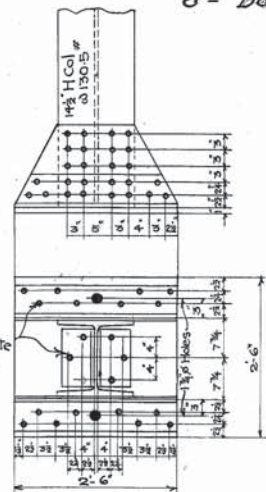
GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY SYSTEM  
 LONDON DIVISION - 17th DISTRICT  
 Proposed Renewal  
 O.H. Bridge - M.R. 11.68  
 St Catharines  
 Bracing between Columns  
 Office of Chief Engineer - 8-27-21

Jnl. No. 8913  
 File No. 484-35





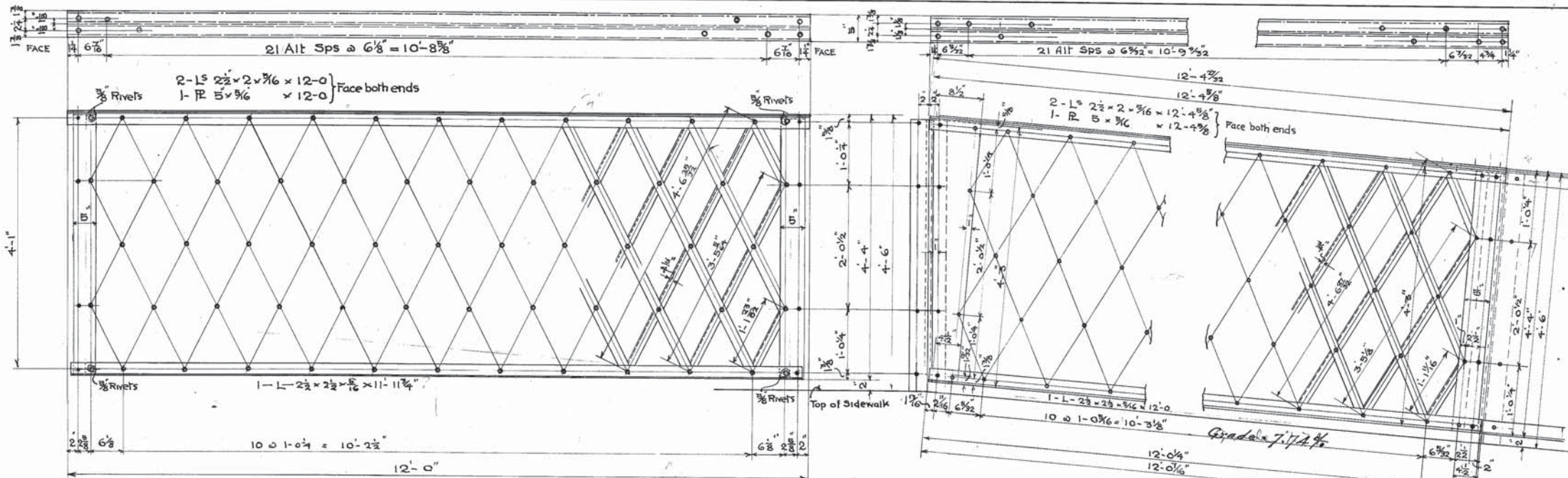
7-Pieces - Marked "G1"  
6- Do - Do - "G1A"



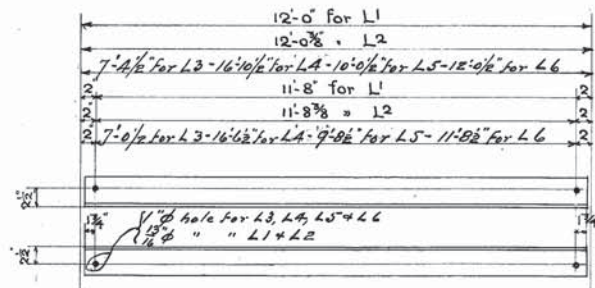
All Rivets on Base Plate to be countersunk and chipped on far side

Material Required for One Base & Required

- 1- 30"x1" pl - 2'-6"
- 2- 6'-6" x 1/2" L<sup>s</sup> - 2'-6"
- 2- 15" x 3/8" pls - 1'-11" average
- 2- 6'-6" x 1/2" L<sup>s</sup> - 0'-11"



12- Panels - F2



- 12- 4' x 4' x 3/8" L<sup>s</sup> - 11'-11 1/2" - MK - L1
- 7- do - 11'-11 7/8" - MK - L2
- 1- do - 7'-4" - MK - L3
- 1- do - 16'-10" - MK - L4
- 1- do - 10'-0" - MK - L5
- 1- do - 12'-0" - MK - L6

- 2- Bars - 5" x 3/8" x 4'-5 1/2"
- 2- Bars - 1 1/2" x 1/4" x 1'-2 3/8"
- 2- Bars - 1 1/2" x 1/4" x 3'-6 5/8"
- 3- Bars - 1 1/2" x 1/4" x 4'-7 3/8"
- 2- 1 1/2" x 1 1/2" x 1/4" x 1'-2 3/8"
- 2- 1 1/2" x 1 1/2" x 1/4" x 3'-6 5/8"
- 3- 1 1/2" x 1 1/2" x 1/4" x 4'-7 3/8"

Bridge Co. to furnish also:-

- Necessary field rivets
- 4- 3/4" Anchor Bolts - 0'-9" } 3" thread
- 12- 1 1/4" Anchor Bolts - 1'-0" } at each end

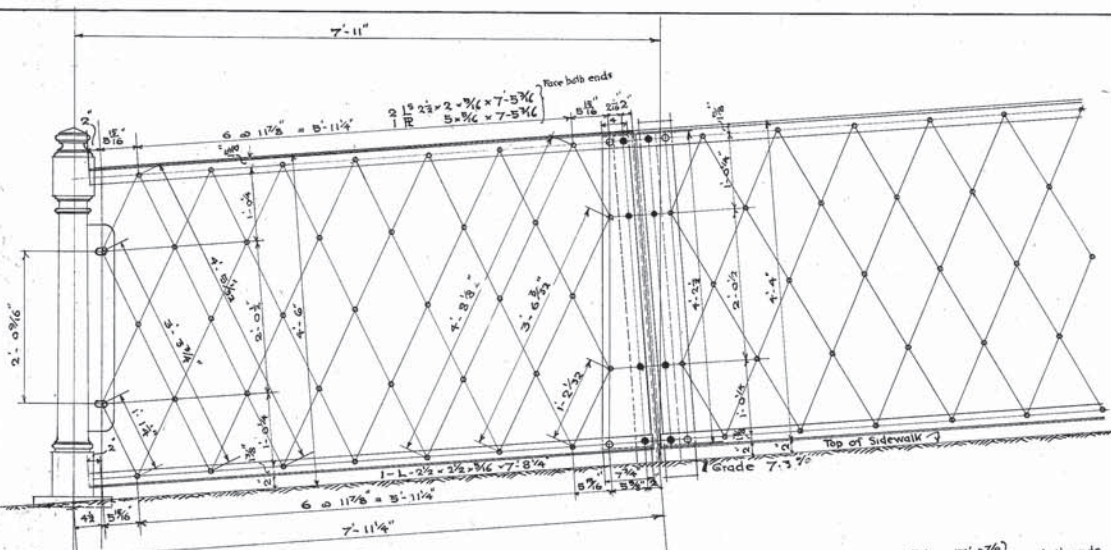
ONE-Panel - F3

- 1- Bar - 3 1/2" x 3/8" x 4'-5"
- 1- Bar - 5" x 3/8" x 4'-5"
- 2- Bars - 1 1/2" x 1/4" x 1'-2 3/8"
- 2- Bars - 1 1/2" x 1/4" x 3'-6 5/8"
- 3- Bars - 1 1/2" x 1/4" x 4'-7 3/8"
- 2- 1 1/2" x 1 1/2" x 1/4" x 1'-2 3/8"
- 2- 1 1/2" x 1 1/2" x 1/4" x 3'-6 5/8"
- 2- 1 1/2" x 1 1/2" x 1/4" x 4'-7 3/8"

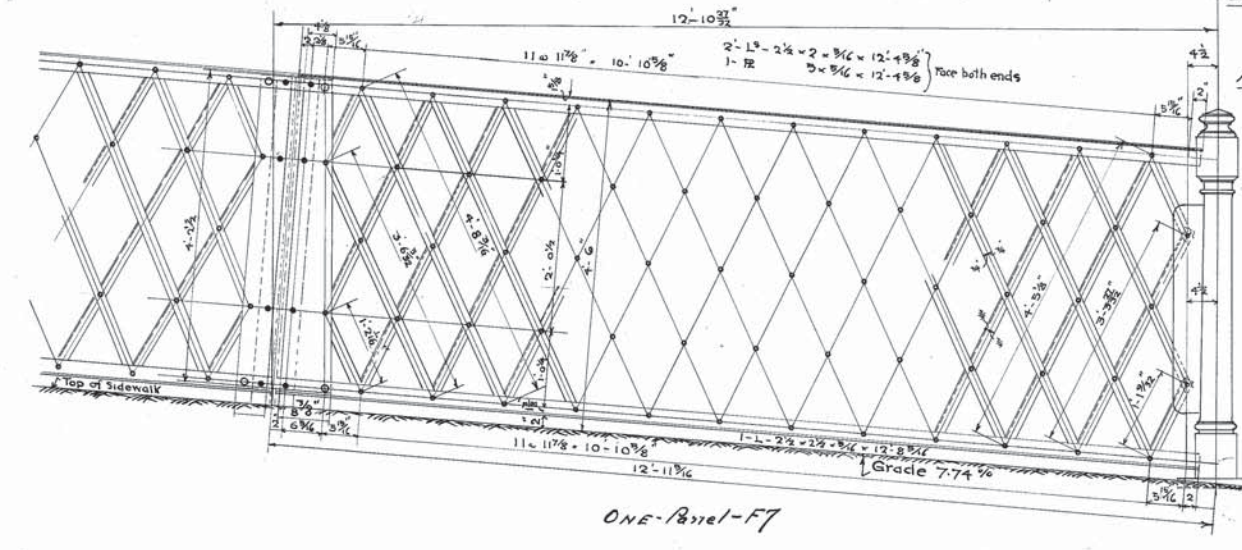
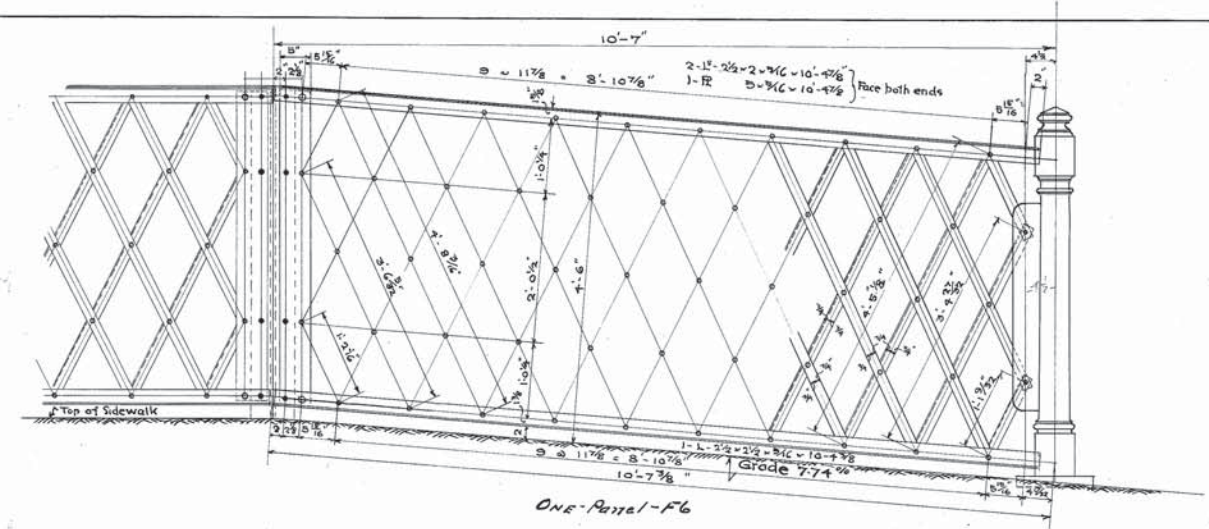
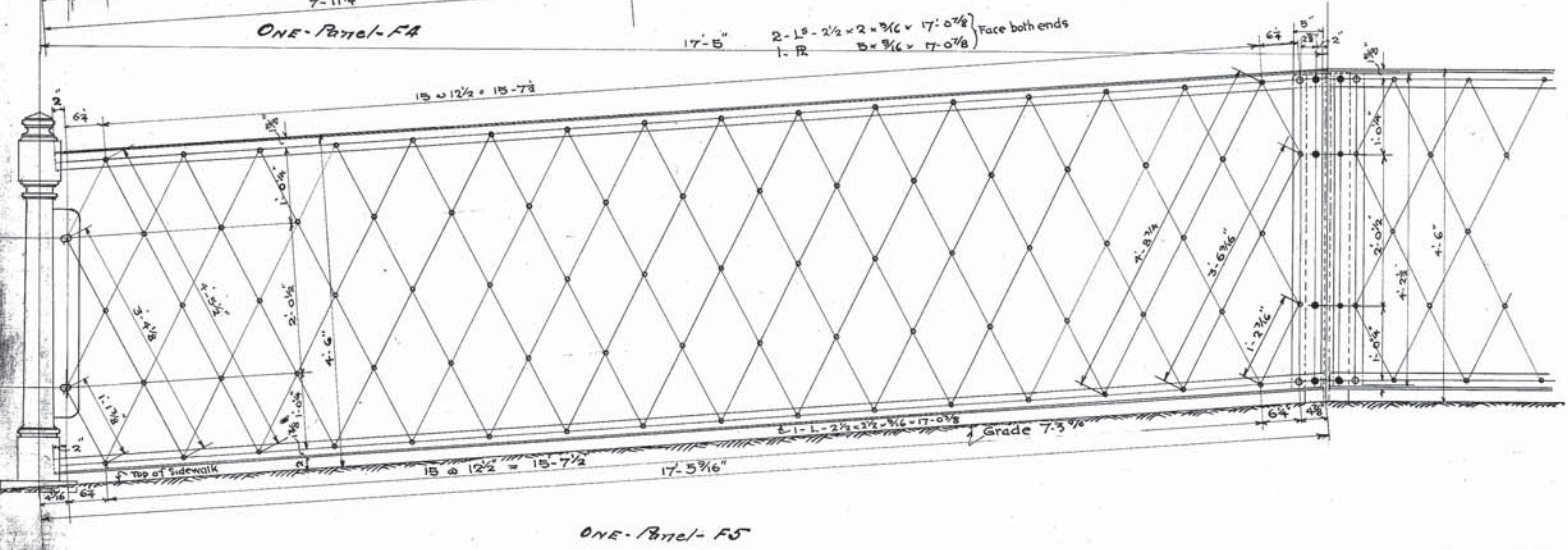
For Fences:  
1/4" Rivets  
Connections to Posts = 7/8" Rivets.  
F2 & F3 to be checked by Bridge Company.

Examined: *W. Stewart*  
Structural Engineer  
Approved: *J. L. Bond*  
Chief Engineer

GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY SYSTEM  
LONDON DIVISION 17<sup>TH</sup> DISTRICT  
**ST CATHERINES**  
ST PAUL ST OH BRIDGE - MILE 11-68  
STEEL DETAILS  
Designed by H.F. Drawn by E.E.B Scale 1" = 1'-0"  
Office of Chief Engineer Montreal Aug 1921  
J.M. No 8917  
File No 484-35



- |                                  |                                  |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1-Bar 7/8" x 1/4" x 4'-2 1/2"    | 1-Bar 5" x 3/4" x 4'-3"          |
| 2-Bars 1 1/2" x 1/4" x 1'-2 1/4" | 2-Bars 1 1/2" x 1/4" x 1'-3 1/4" |
| 2-Bars 1 1/2" x 1/4" x 2'-4 3/4" | 2-Bars 1 1/2" x 1/4" x 2'-7 3/4" |
| 5-Bars 1 1/2" x 1/4" x 4'-6 1/2" | 8-Bars 1 1/2" x 1/4" x 4'-9 3/4" |
| 2-1 1/2" x 1/2" x 1'-3 1/2"      | 2-1 1/2" x 1/2" x 1'-2 3/4"      |
| 2-1 1/2" x 1/2" x 3'-7 3/4"      | 2-1 1/2" x 1/2" x 3'-5 3/4"      |
| 5-1 1/2" x 1/2" x 4'-9 1/8"      | 8-1 1/2" x 1/2" x 4'-6 1/8"      |
- 
- |                                   |                                   |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1-Bar 5" x 3/4" x 4'-3"           | 1-Bar 8 3/8" x 3/4" x 4'-2 1/2"   |
| 2-Bars 1 1/2" x 1/4" x 1'-2 3/8"  | 2-Bars 1 1/2" x 1/4" x 1'-3 3/8"  |
| 2-Bars 1 1/2" x 1/4" x 3'-5 3/8"  | 2-Bars 1 1/2" x 1/4" x 3'-7 3/8"  |
| 14-Bars 1 1/2" x 1/4" x 4'-6 1/2" | 10-Bars 1 1/2" x 1/4" x 4'-9 3/4" |
| 2-1 1/2" x 1/2" x 1'-3 3/4"       | 2-1 1/2" x 1/2" x 1'-2 3/4"       |
| 2-1 1/2" x 1/2" x 3'-4 3/4"       | 2-1 1/2" x 1/2" x 3'-4 3/4"       |
| 14-1 1/2" x 1/2" x 4'-9 3/4"      | 10-1 1/2" x 1/2" x 4'-6 3/8"      |



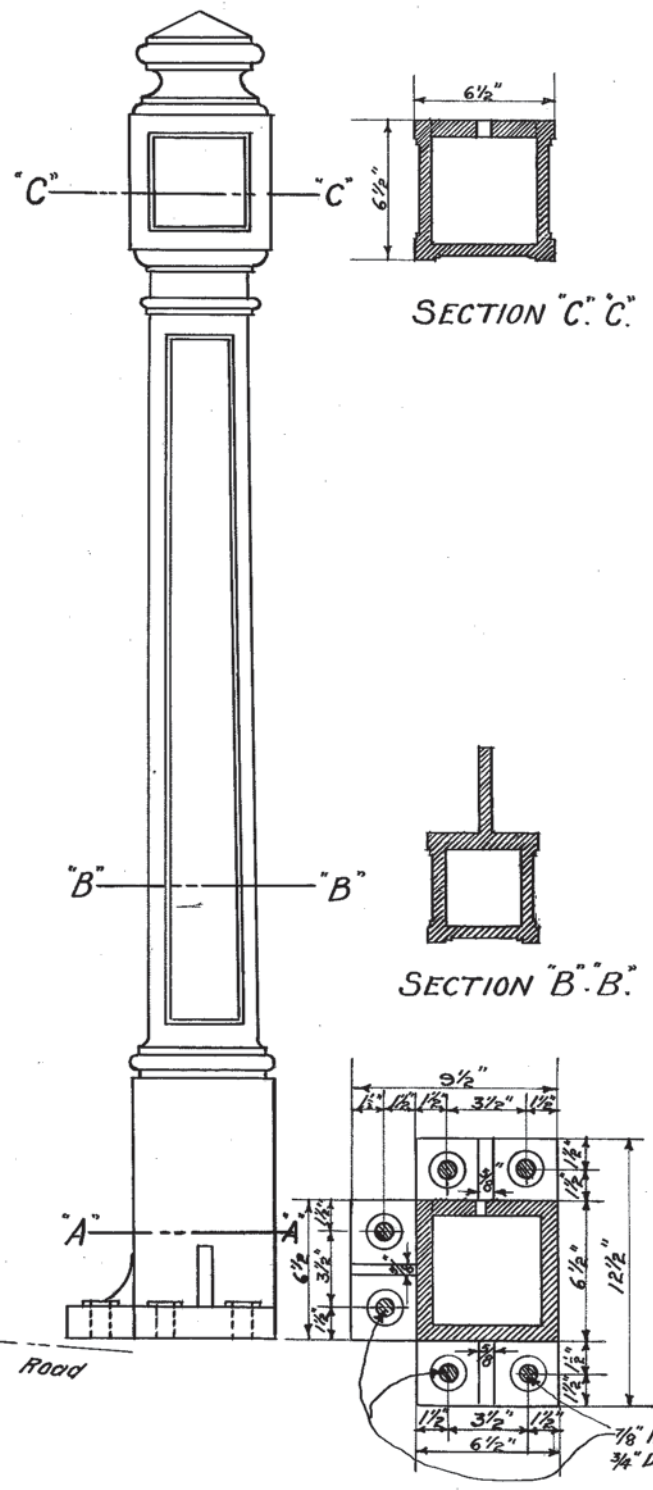
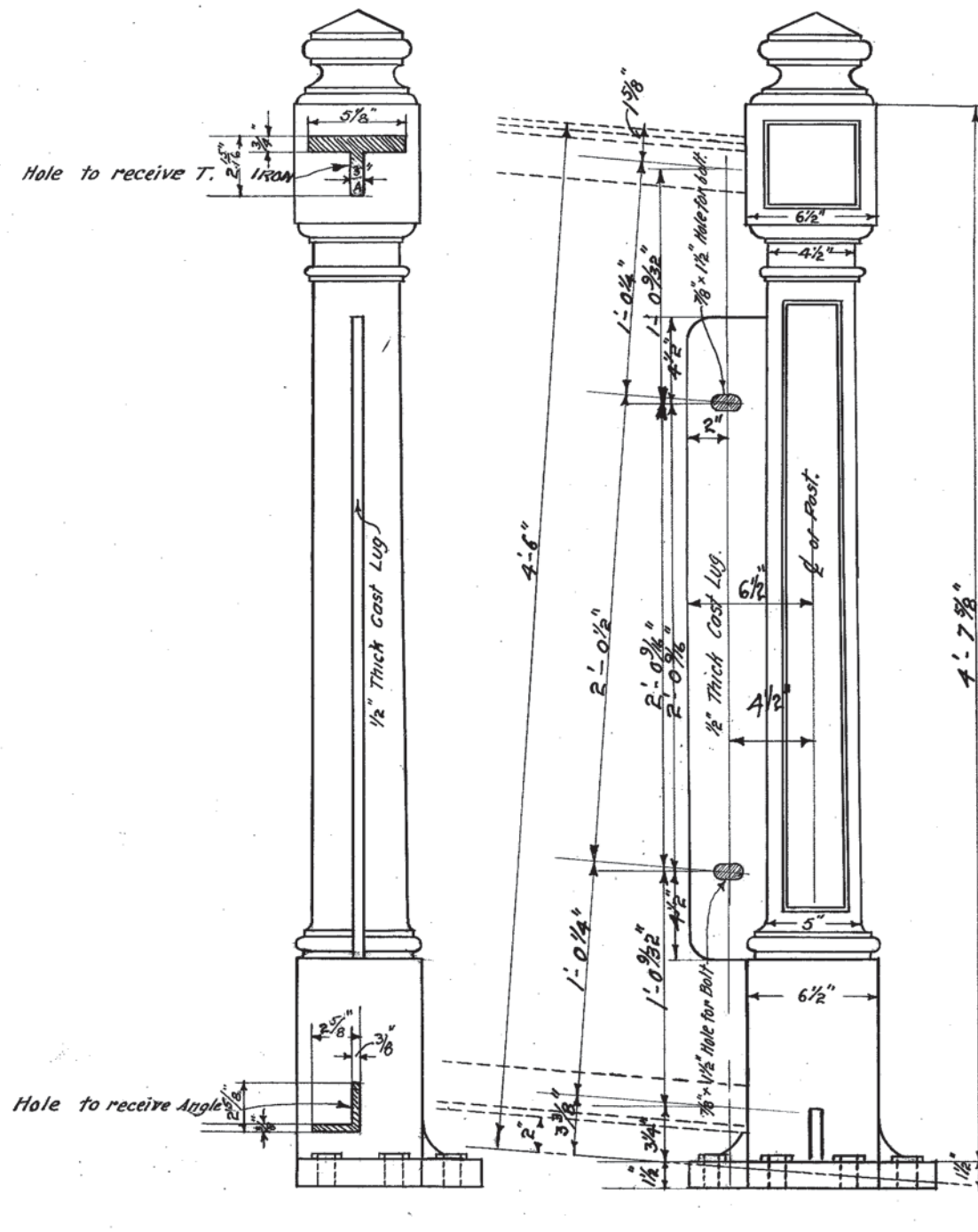
Also Req. - 5 Panels F8 similar to F1-F3 except end connections.

Examined: *W. Stewart*  
Structural Engineer

Approved: *J. L. O'Connell*  
Chief Engineer

Notes:  
1/4" Rivets  
Connections to Posts - 5/8" Rivets.  
FA-FS-F6-F7-F8 to be checked  
by Bridge Co.

GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY SYSTEM  
LONDON DIVISION 17 DISTRICT  
ST CATHERINES S.  
ST PAUL ST O.H. BRIDGE MILE 11.68  
STEEL DETAILS  
Designed by H.F. Drawn by E.E.B.  
Scale 1"=1'-0"  
Office of Chief Engineer Montreal Aug 1921 File No 484-35



**NOTE:-**  
 All castings must be tough Gray Iron free from cold shuts or injurious blow holes, true to form and thickness, and of a workman like finish. Sample pieces 1" inch square cast from same heat of metal in sand moulds shall be capable of sustaining on a clear span of 12 inches a central load of 2400 pounds when tested in the Rough Bar

EXAMINED: *H. Stuart*  
 Structural Engineer  
 APPROVED: *J. L. O. Bond*  
 Chief Engineer

GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY SYSTEM  
 LONDON DIVISION 17<sup>TH</sup> DISTRICT  
 ST CATHERINES  
 ST PAUL ST O.H. BRIDGE MILE 11.68  
 DETAIL OF CAST IRON NEWEL POSTS  
 Scale 2"=1'-0"

SECTION A.A.  
 2 RIGHT HAND Posts Req. As Shown  
 2 LEFT "

Office of Chief Engineer Montreal, April 29<sup>th</sup> 1922  
 Journal No. 9222  
 File No. 484-35

J.A.S.





A531  
St. Cath

# REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY OF NIAGARA

## PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT

### REPAIRS TO STRUCTURE No. 71

St. Paul Street Over CNR

C.H. EIDT P. ENG.  
DIRECTOR OF ENGINEERING

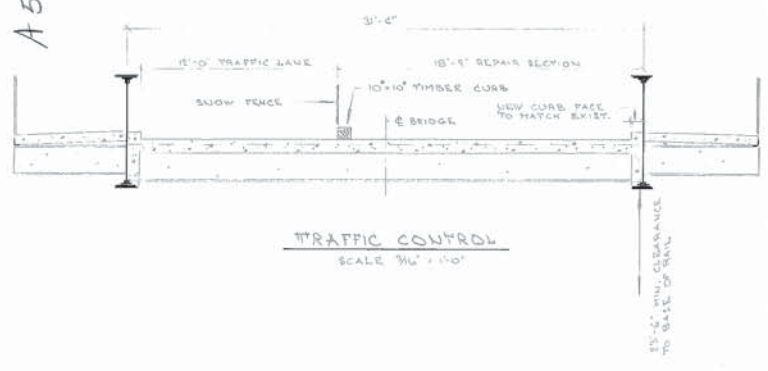


- Key Plan -

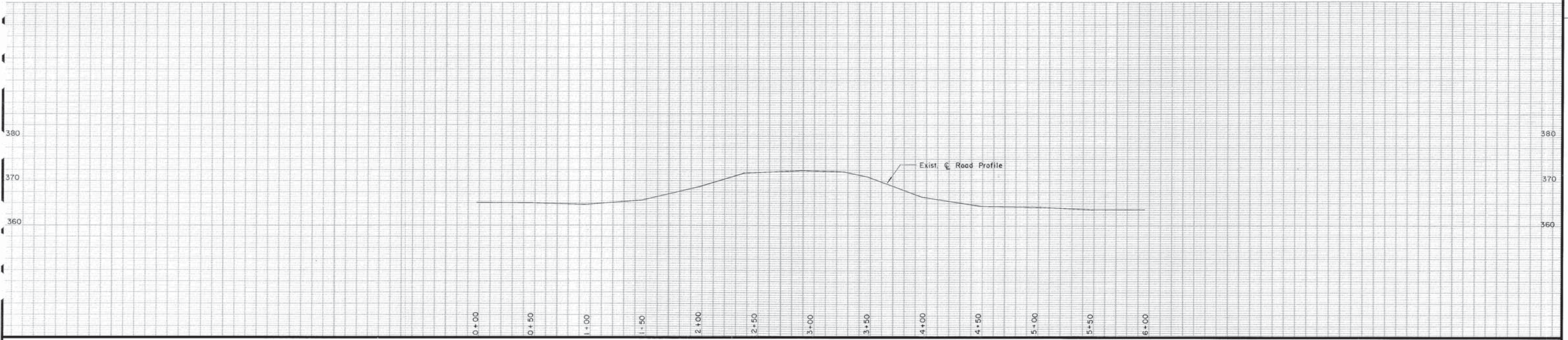
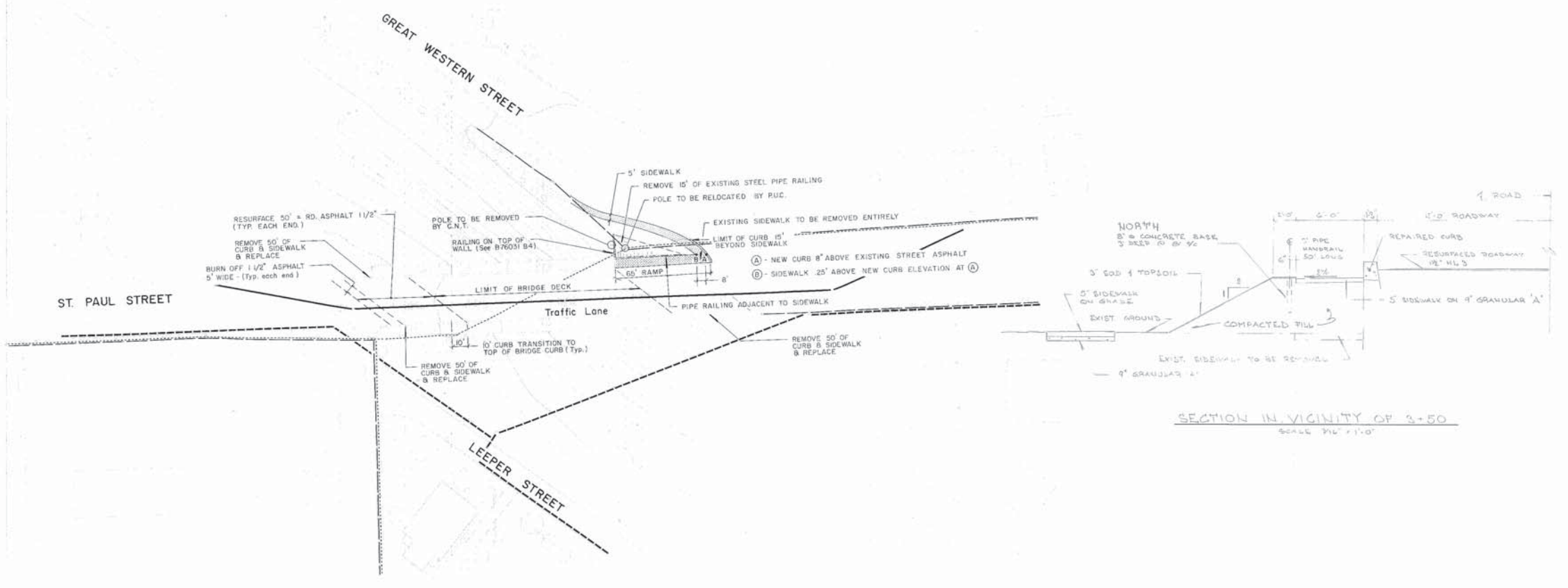
J.E. CAMPBELL  
REGIONAL CHAIRMAN

CONTRACT NO. RN. 77 - 15

A531



- LEGEND**
- - - - - O/H Primary (4000V)
  - - - - - O/H Secondary (120/240V)
  - - - - - Bell Canada
  - - - - - 10' x 10' Timber Curb



NO.	REVISION	DATE	INITIAL

- NOTES**
1. MINIMUM CONCRETE STRENGTH AT 28 DAYS SHALL BE:
    - Deck = 4000 psi
    - Sidewalk = "
    - Retaining Wall = "
  2. REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE HARD GRADE AND HIGH BOND WITH A MINIMUM YIELD STRENGTH OF 50000psi.
  3. CLEAR COVER TO REINFORCING STEEL SHALL BE:
    - 1' top of deck slab
    - 1 1/2" bottom of deck & sidewalk & top of sidewalk
    - 2" cover to retaining walls exposed to earth
    - 3" cover to concrete poured against earth
  4. ALL CONSTRUCTION JOINTS SHALL BE APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER.
  5. ALL EXPOSED CORNERS SHALL BE CHAMFERED 1' x 1' UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED.
  6. APPROVED ADMIXTURES SUPPLIED BY THE CONTRACTOR SHALL BE ADDED TO ALL CONCRETE.

APPROVED



APPROVED

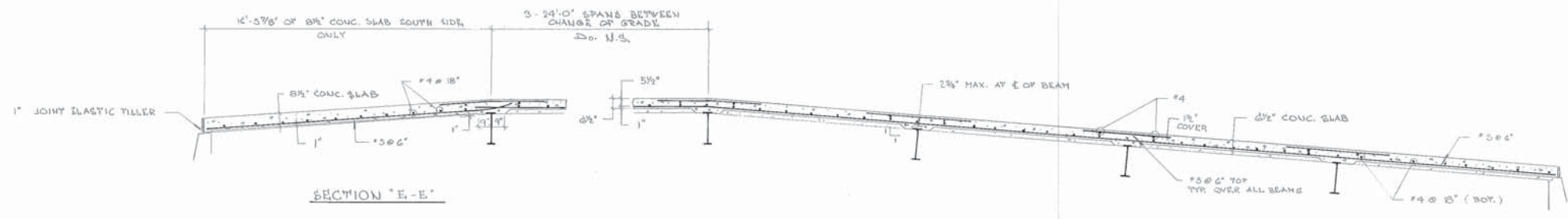
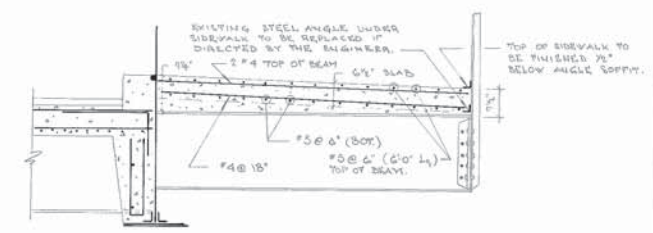
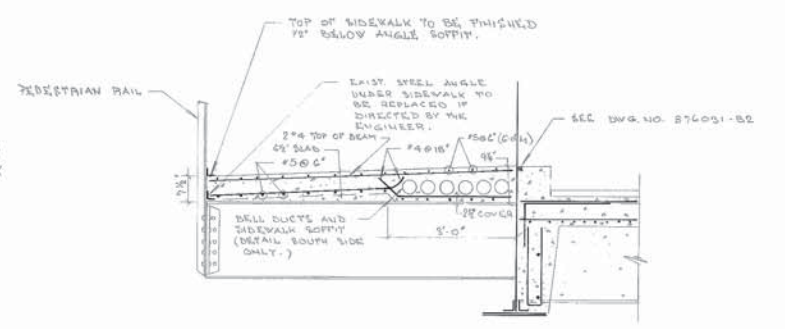
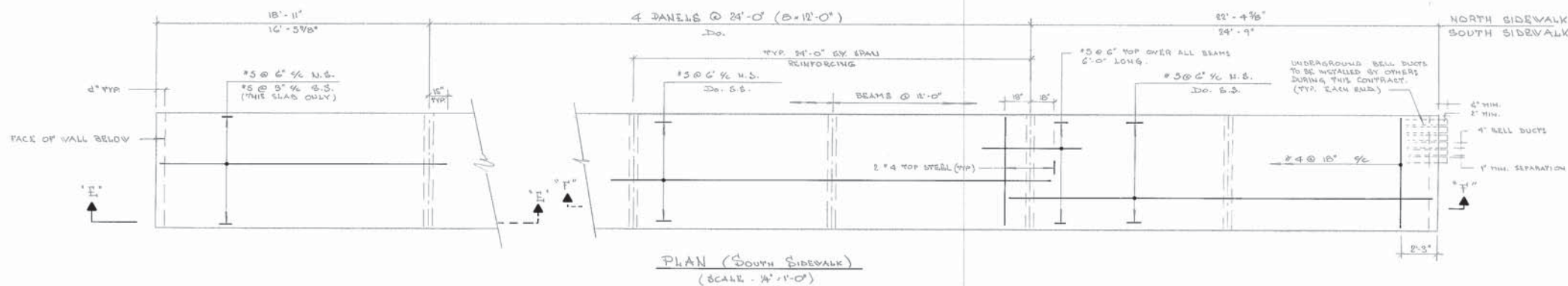
**Read-Harris Engineering**  
160 Duncan Mill Rd. Don Mills

REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY OF NIAGARA  
Structure No. 71  
St. Paul Street West over CNR  
SITE PLAN

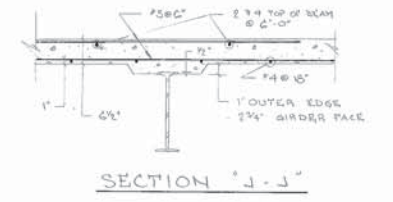
HORIZ. SCALE 1" = 40' or AS SHOWN	VERT. SCALE 1" = 10'	Cont. No. 77-15	DATE MARCH / 77
DRAWN BY J.S.	CHECKED BY P.E.S.	DWG. No.	B76031 - B1



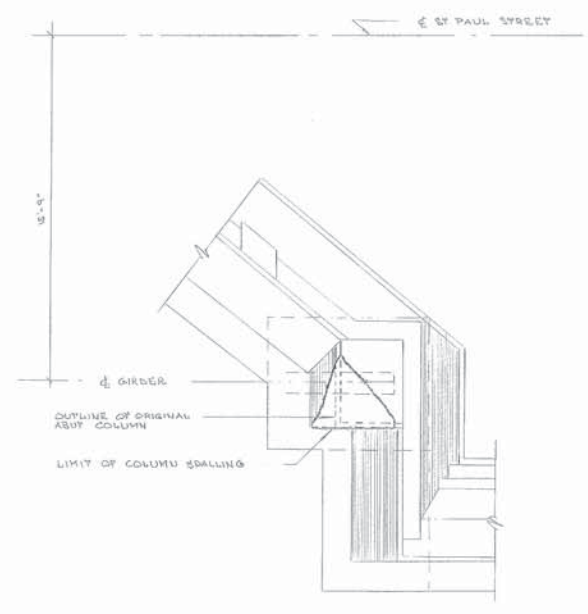
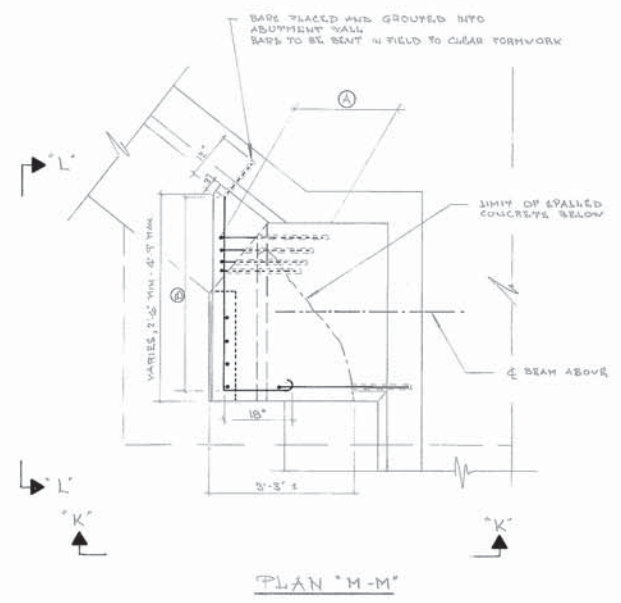
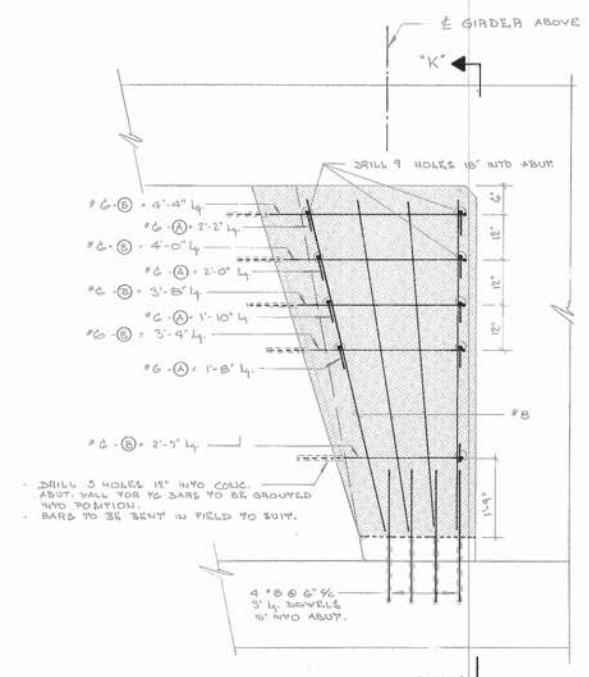
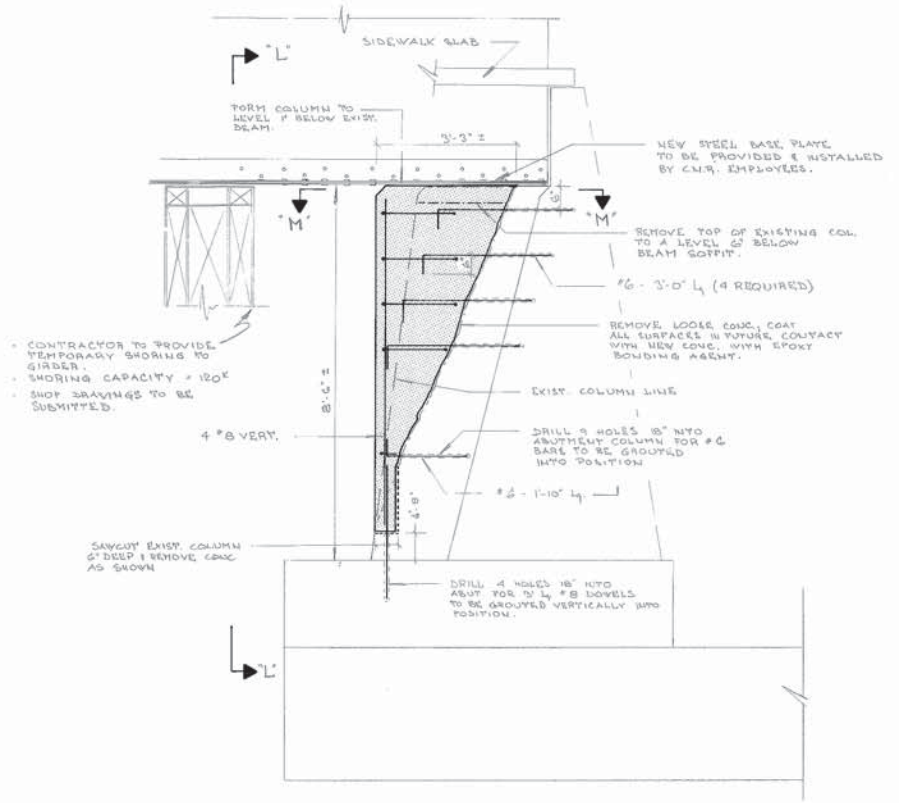
A531



SIDEWALK REPAIR DETAILS  
SCALE 1/4" = 1'-0"



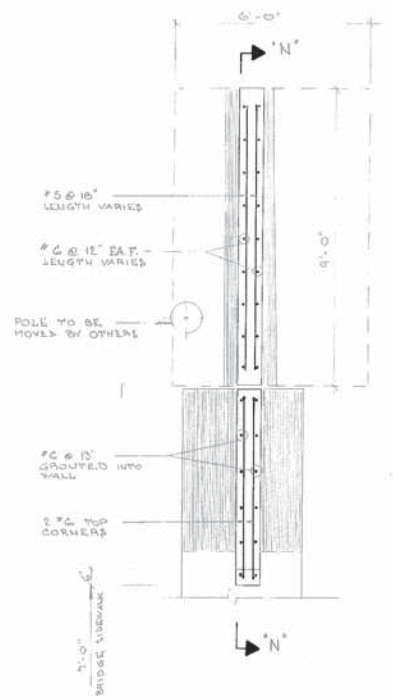
SECTION 'J-J'



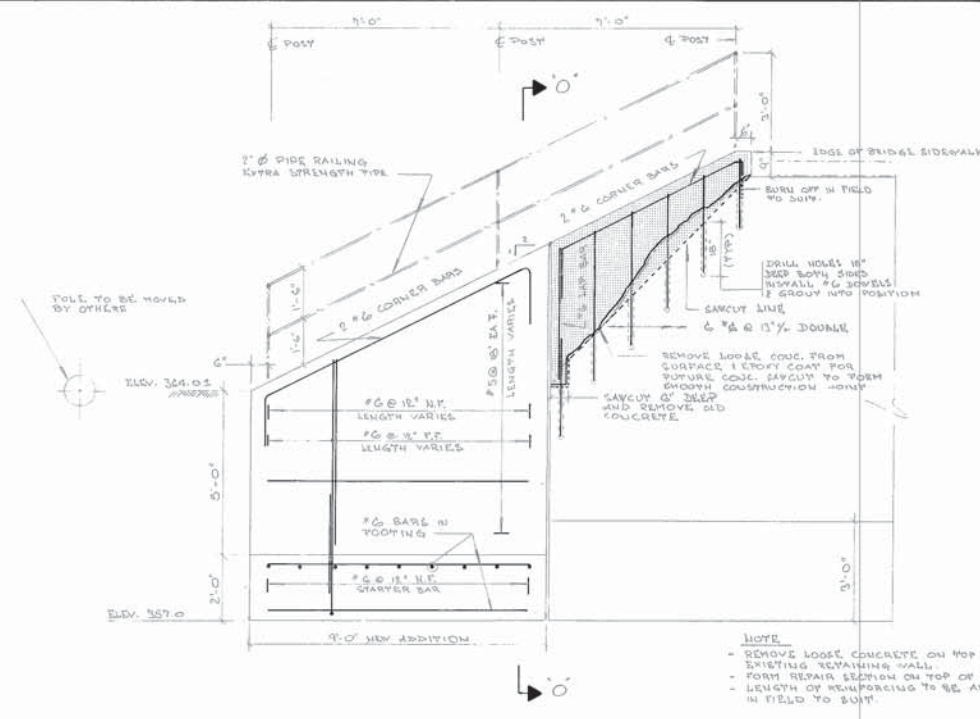
No.	TITLE	DATE	REVISIONS	BY

<p><b>Read-Harris Engineering</b> 160 Duncan Mill Rd. Don Mills</p>	REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY OF NIAGARA Structure No. 71 St. Paul Street West over CNR SIDEWALK & ABUTMENT COLUMN REPAIRS	
	DRAWN BY: J.S. DESIGNED BY: P.E.S. SCALE: 1/2" = 1'-0" or AS SHOWN DATE: MARCH 1977	CHECKED BY: P.E.S. DWG. No. B76031-B3

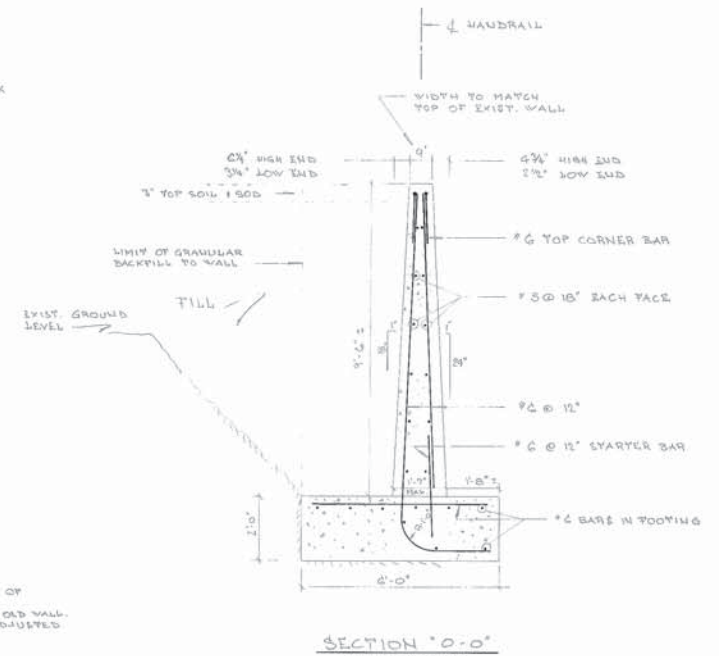
A531



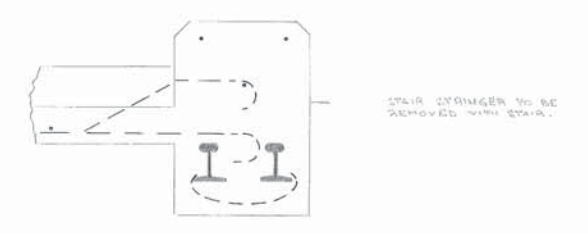
PLAN OF RETAINING WALL  
SCALE 3/8" = 1'-0"



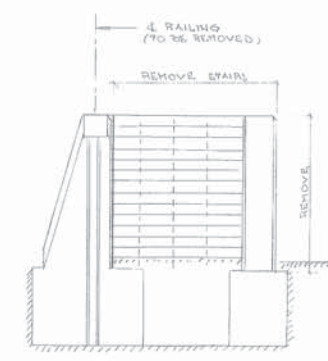
ELEVATION 'N-N'  
SCALE 3/8" = 1'-0"



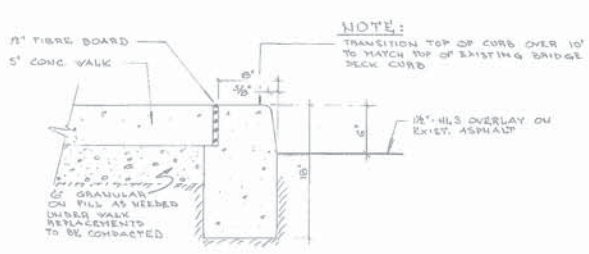
SECTION 'O-O'  
SCALE 3/8" = 1'-0"



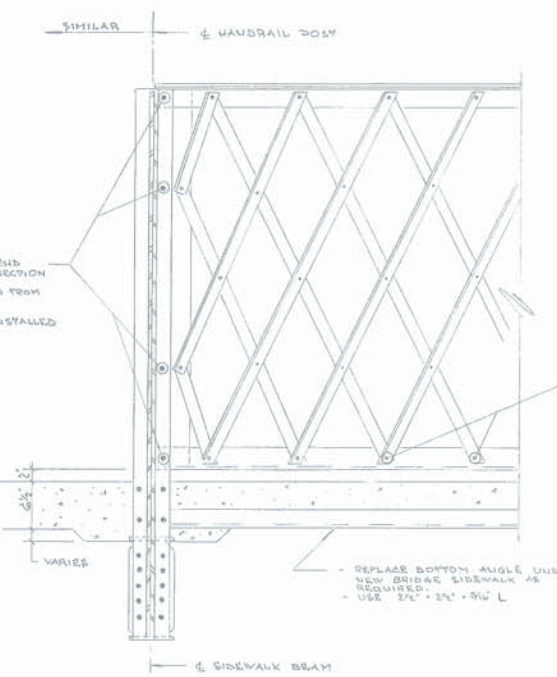
SECTION 'P-P'  
SCALE 1" = 1'-0"



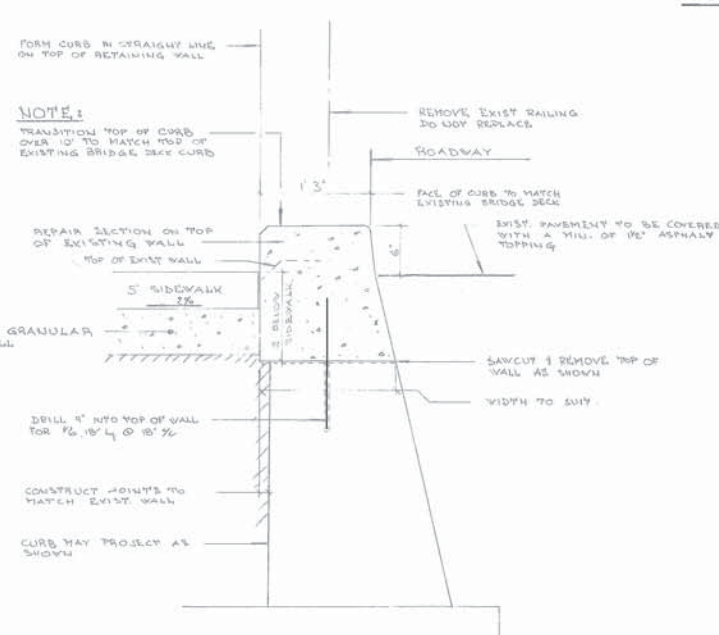
ELEVATION 'Q-Q'  
SCALE 1" = 1'-0"



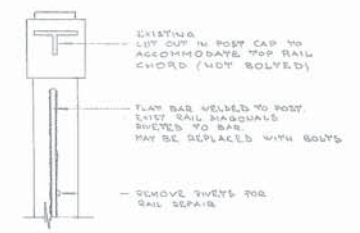
CURB & SIDEWALK DETAIL  
SCALE 1" = 1'-0"



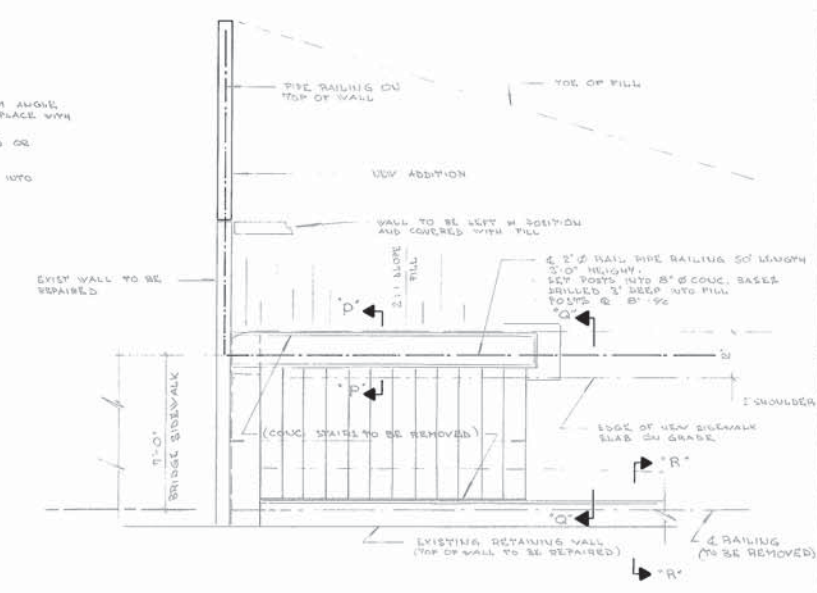
HANDRAIL REPAIR DETAILS  
SCALE 1" = 1'-0"



SECTION 'R-R'  
RETAINING WALL REPAIRS  
SCALE 1" = 1'-0"



EXISTING RAIL END POST  
SCALE 1" = 1'-0"



PLAN - STAIR REMOVAL DETAILS  
SCALE 1/4" = 1'-0"

NOTE:  
- REMOVE LOOSE CONCRETE ON TOP OF EXISTING RETAINING WALL.  
- FORM REPAIR SECTION ON TOP OF OLD WALL.  
- LENGTH OF REINFORCING TO BE ADJUSTED IN FIELD TO SUIT.

NOTE:  
- TRANSITION TOP OF CURB OVER 10' TO MATCH TOP OF EXISTING BRIDGE DECK CURB.  
- 1/2" HILS OVERLAY ON EXIST. ASPHALT.

REMOVE 4 BOLTS EACH END OF DEFECTIVE HANDRAIL SECTION  
REMOVE HANDRAIL SECTION FROM POSITION  
RAIL SECTION MAY BE REINSTALLED USING 41 BOLTS.

REMOVE RIVETS FROM BOTTOM ANGLE  
REMOVE DEFECTIVE ANGLE & REPLACE WITH NEW 1 1/2" x 2 1/2" x 1/4" (10')  
NEW ANGLE MAY BE BOLTED OR WELDED INTO POSITION  
REPLACE HANDRAIL SECTION INTO ORIGINAL POSITION.

NOTE:  
- TRANSITION TOP OF CURB OVER 10' TO MATCH TOP OF EXISTING BRIDGE DECK CURB.

REMOVE EXIST RAILING DO NOT REPLACE  
ROADWAY  
FACE OF CURB TO MATCH EXISTING BRIDGE DECK  
EXIST PAVEMENT TO BE COVERED WITH A THIN. OF 1/2" ASPHALT TOPPING  
REPAIR SECTION ON TOP OF EXISTING WALL  
TOP OF EXIST WALL  
5' SIDEWALK  
6" GRANULAR FILL  
DRILL 1/2" INTO TOP OF WALL FOR #6, 18" L & 18" L  
CONSTRUCT JOINTS TO MATCH EXIST WALL  
CURB MAY PROJECT AS SHOWN

EXISTING LIFT OUT IN POST CAP TO ACCOMMODATE TOP RAIL CHORD (NOT BOLTED)  
FLY BAR WELDED TO POST EXIST RAIL DIAGONALS WELDED TO BAR MAY BE REPLACED WITH BOLTS  
- REMOVE BOLTS FOR RAIL REPAIR

REPLACE BOTTOM ANGLE UNDER NEW BRIDGE SIDEWALK AS REQUIRED.  
USE 1 1/2" x 2 1/2" x 1/4" L

EXIST WALL TO BE REPAIRED  
WALL TO BE LEFT IN POSITION AND COVERED WITH FILL  
2" x 2" RAIL PIPE RAILING 50' LENGTH 5'0" HEIGHT  
SET POSTS INTO 8" x 8" CONC. BASES BUILT TO SET INTO FILL POSTS @ 8' 1/2" ON



No.	TITLE	DATE	REVISIONS	BY

<p><b>Read-Harris Engineering</b> 160 Duncan Mill Rd. Don Mills</p>	REGIONAL MUNICIPALITY OF NIAGARA Structure No. 71 St. Paul Street West over CNR <b>RETAINING WALL &amp; HANDRAIL REPAIRS</b>	
	DRAWN BY: J.S. SCALE: AS SHOWN DATE: MARCH 1977	DESIGNED BY: P.E.S. CHECKED BY: P.E.S. DWG. No. B76031-B4